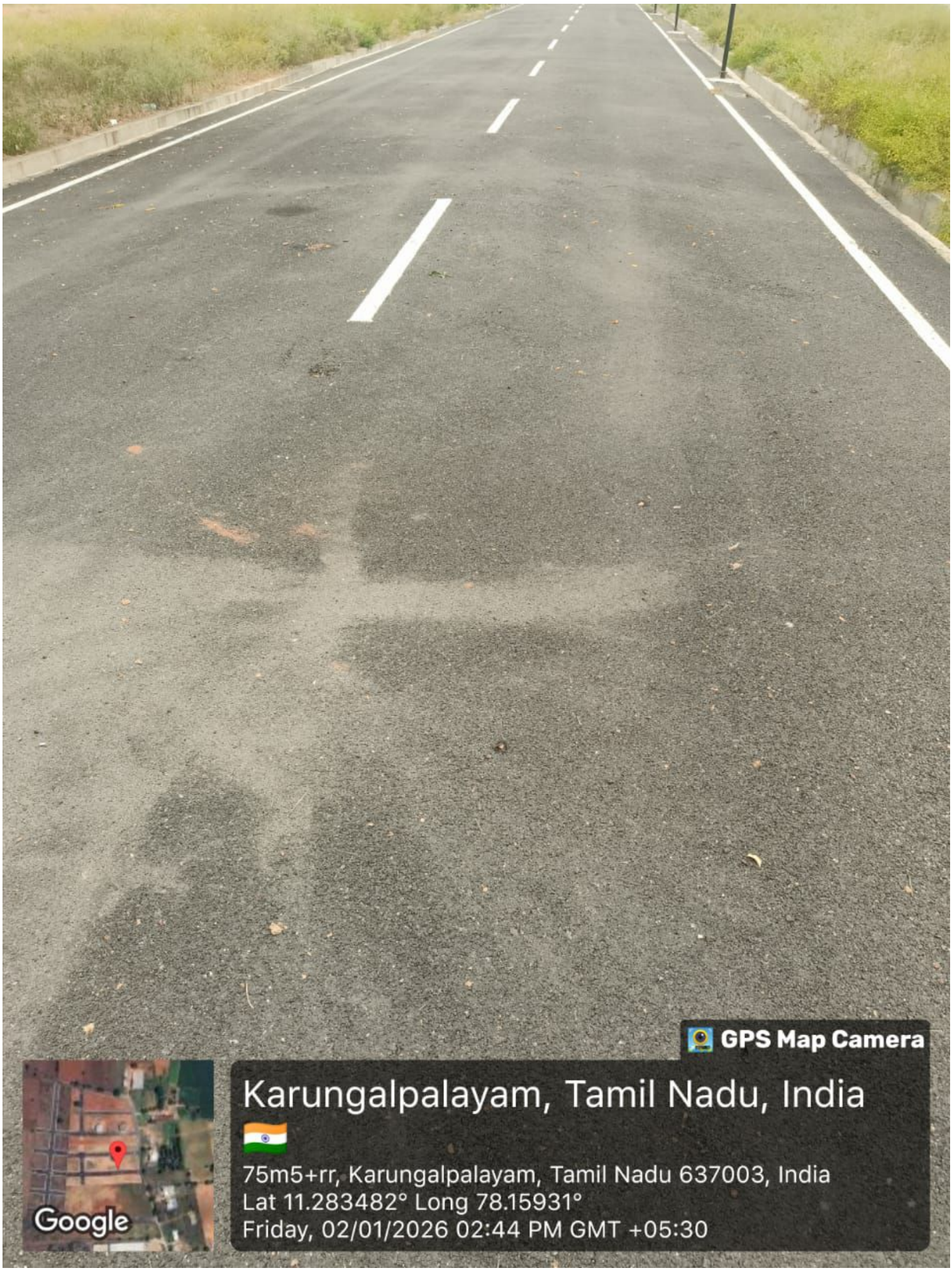




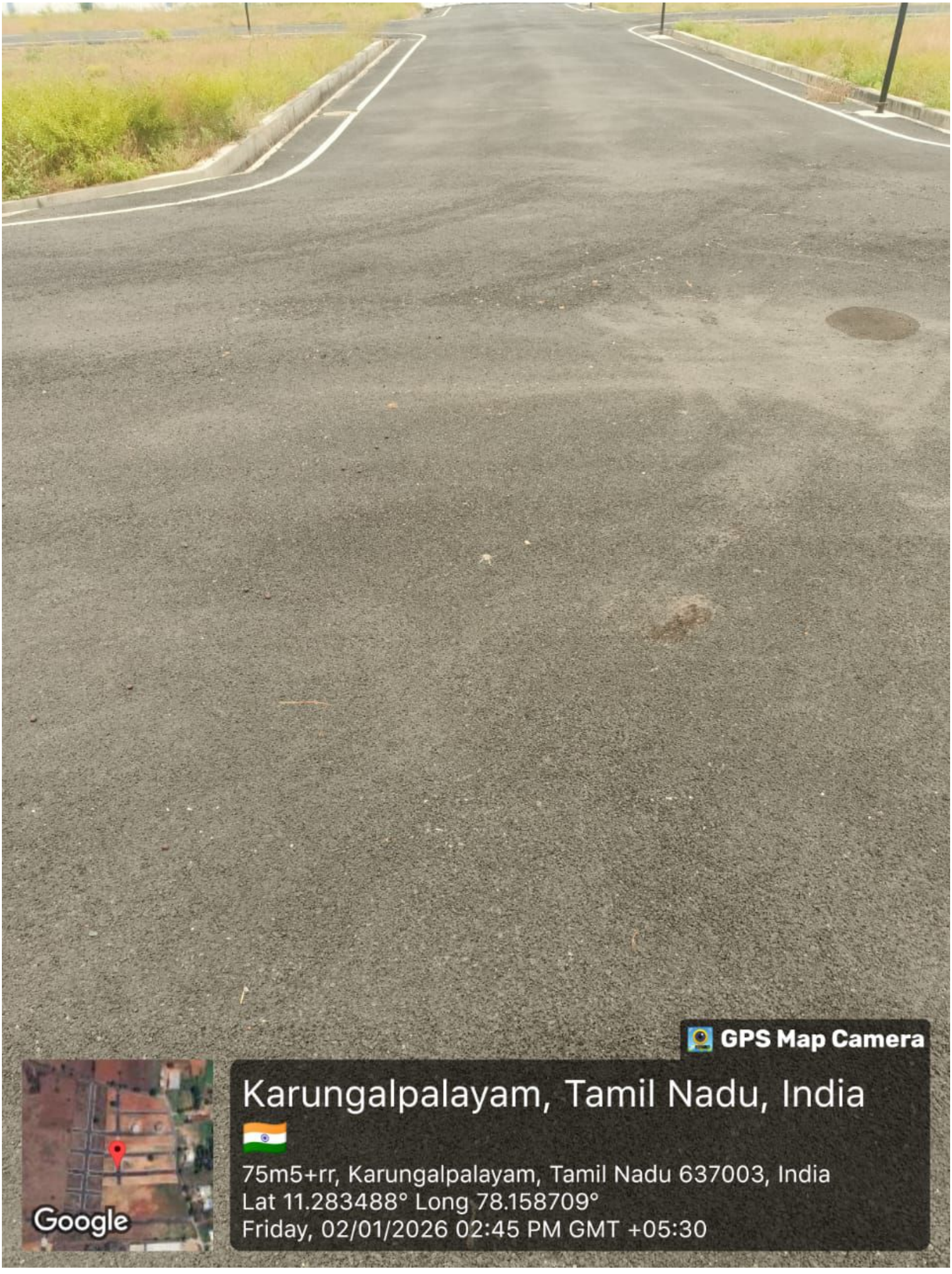





GPS Map Camera
Karungalpalayam, Tamil Nadu, India
75m5+rr, Karungalpalayam, Tamil Nadu 637003, India
Lat 11.283482° Long 78.15931°
Friday, 02/01/2026 02:44 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Karungalpalayam, Tamil Nadu, India
75m5+rr, Karungalpalayam, Tamil Nadu 637003, India
Lat 11.283468° Long 78.159599°
Friday, 02/01/2026 02:43 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Karungalpalayam, Tamil Nadu, India
75m5+rr, Karungalpalayam, Tamil Nadu 637003, India
Lat 11.283168° Long 78.15965°
Tuesday, 30/12/2025 10:26 AM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Karungalpalayam, Tamil Nadu, India
75m5+rr, Karungalpalayam, Tamil Nadu 637003, India
Lat 11.283488° Long 78.158709°
Friday, 02/01/2026 02:45 PM GMT +05:30
Google