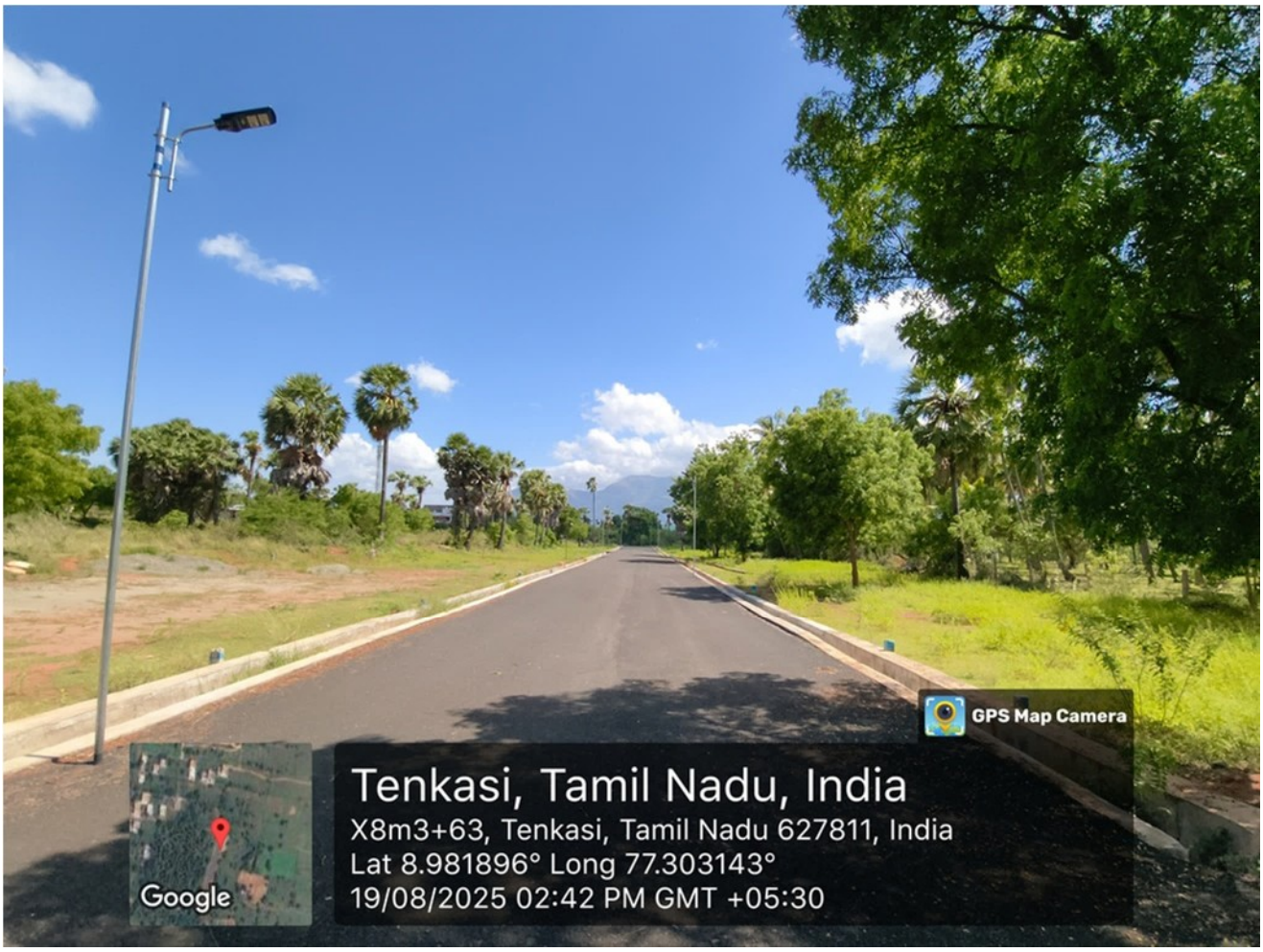
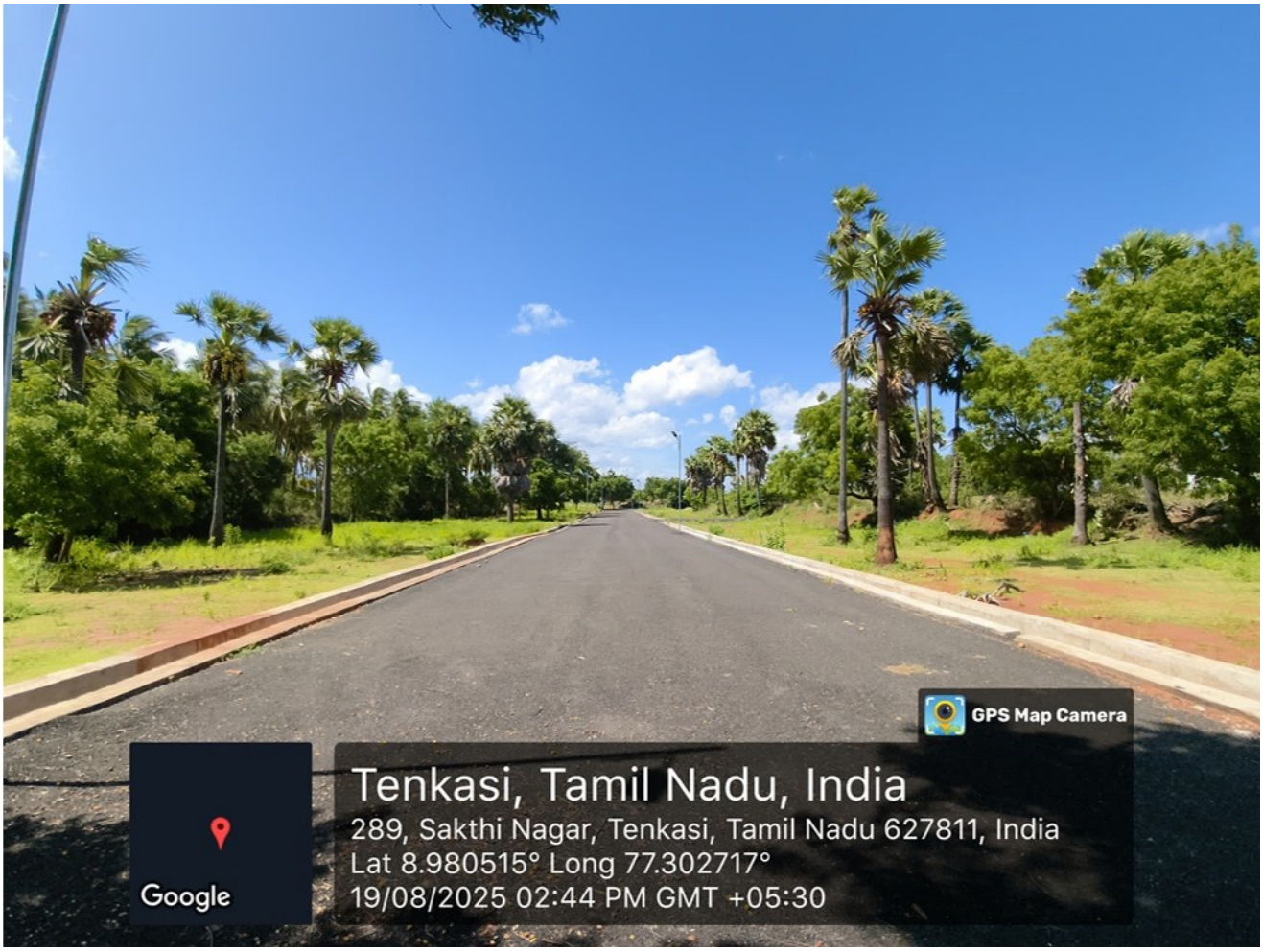

GPS Map Camera
Tenkasi, Tamil Nadu, India
X8m3+63, Tenkasi, Tamil Nadu 627811, India
Lat 8.981896° Long 77.303143°
19/08/2025 02:42 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Tenkasi, Tamil Nadu, India
289, Sakthi Nagar, Tenkasi, Tamil Nadu 627811, India
Lat 8.980515° Long 77.302717°
19/08/2025 02:44 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Tenkasi, Tamil Nadu, India
H-25, Thaibala Nagar, Tenkasi, Tamil Nadu 627811, India
Lat 8.981125° Long 77.302935°
19/08/2025 02:45 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Tenkasi, Tamil Nadu, India
H-25, Thaibala Nagar, Tenkasi, Tamil Nadu 627811, India
Lat 8.981071° Long 77.303019°
19/08/2025 02:46 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Tenkasi, Tamil Nadu, India
H-25, Thaibala Nagar, Tenkasi, Tamil Nadu 627811, India
Lat 8.981087° Long 77.302993°
19/08/2025 02:46 PM GMT +05:30
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