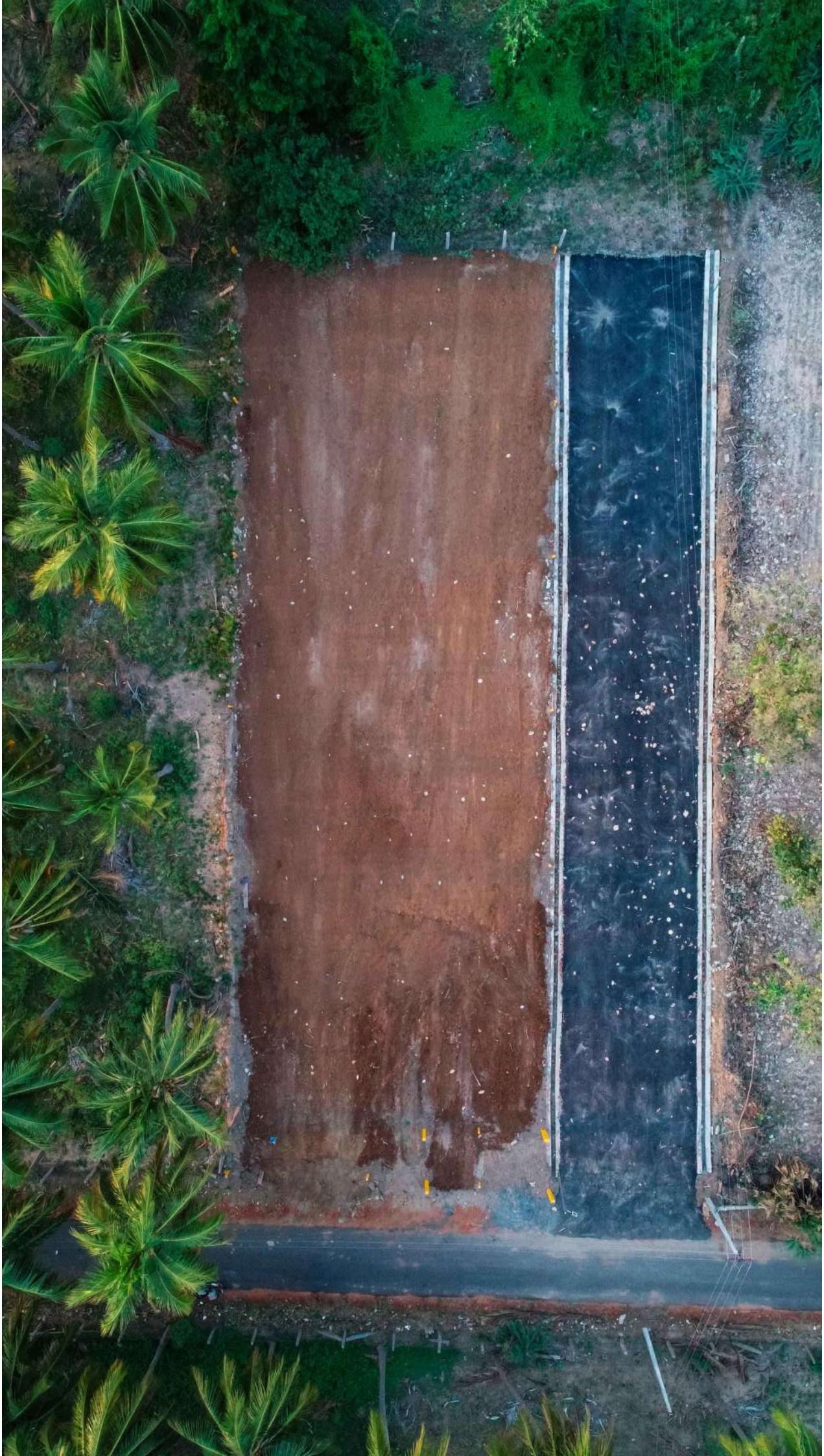
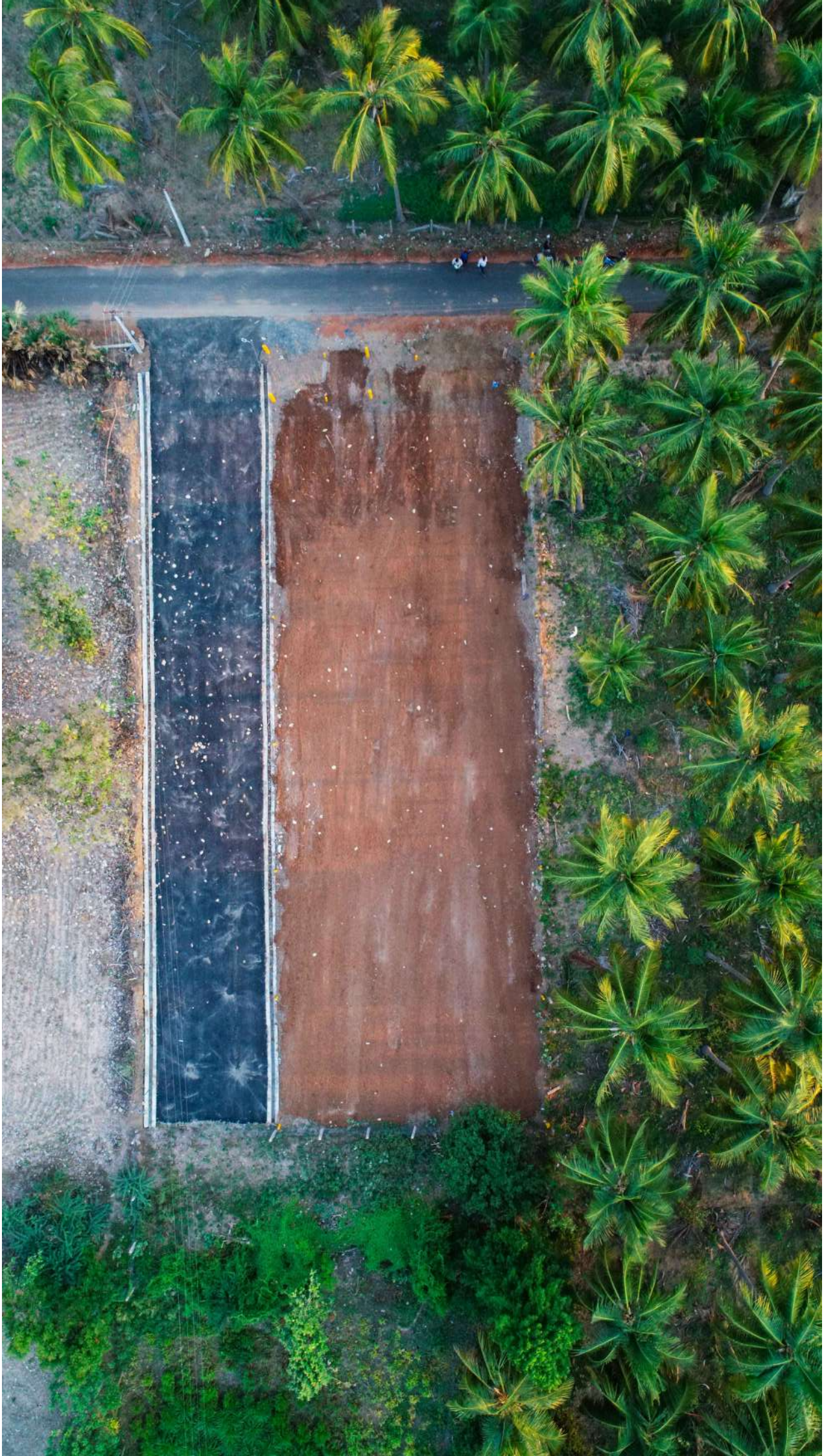
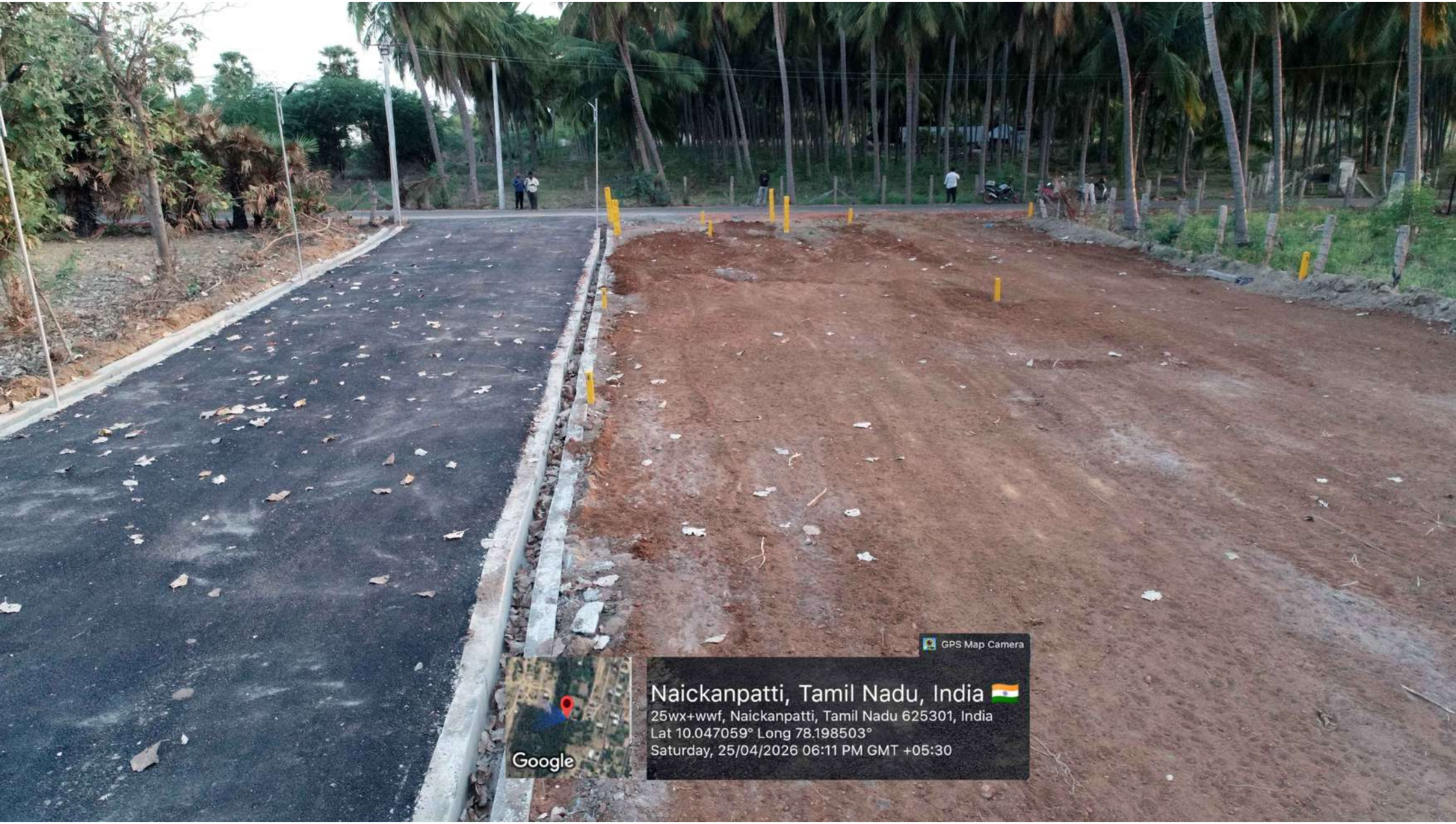





GPS Map Camera
Naickanpatti, Tamil Nadu, India
25wx+wwf, Naickanpatti, Tamil Nadu 625301, India
Lat 10.047059° Long 78.198503°
Saturday, 25/04/2026 06:11 PM GMT +05:30
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