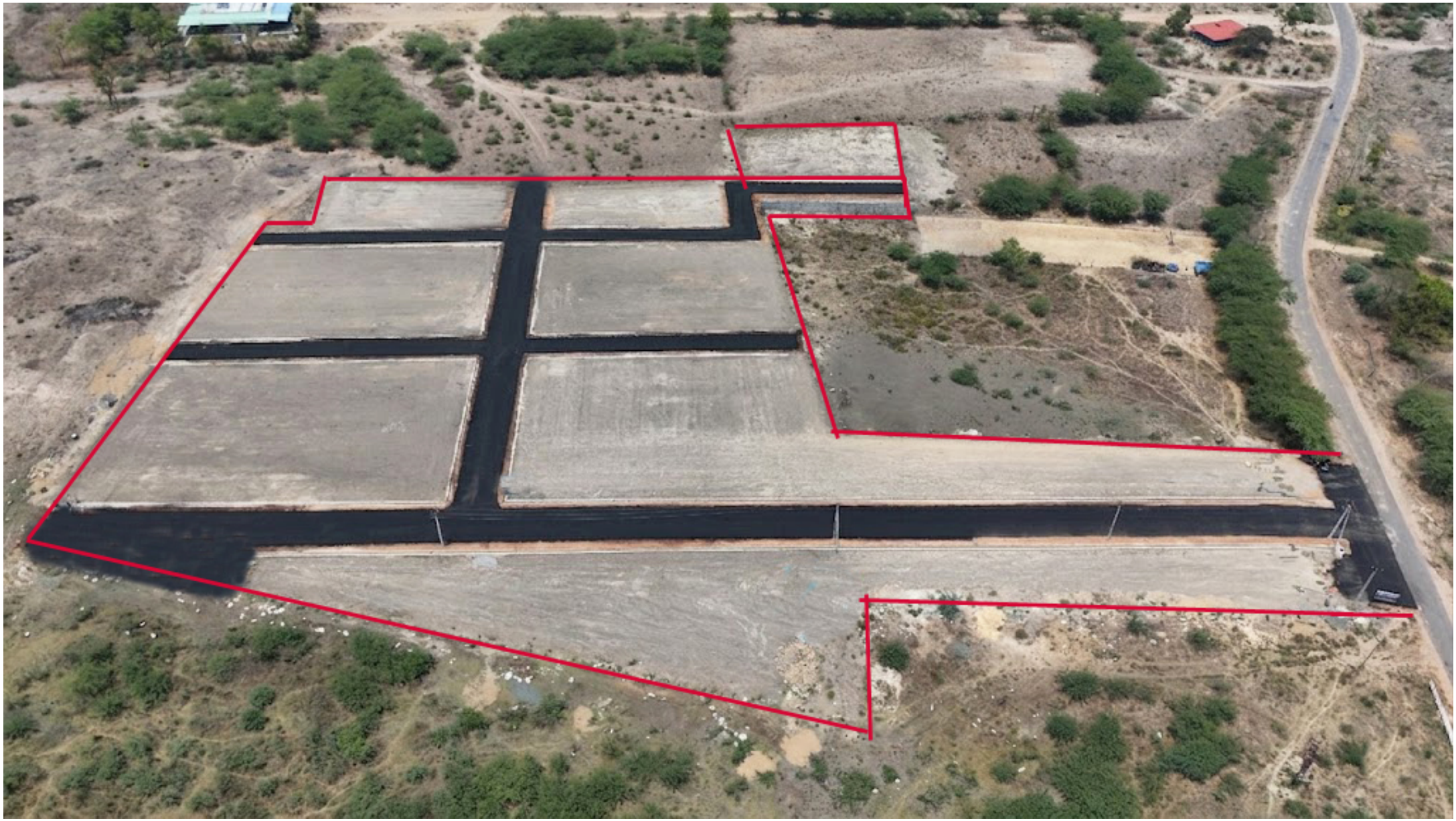
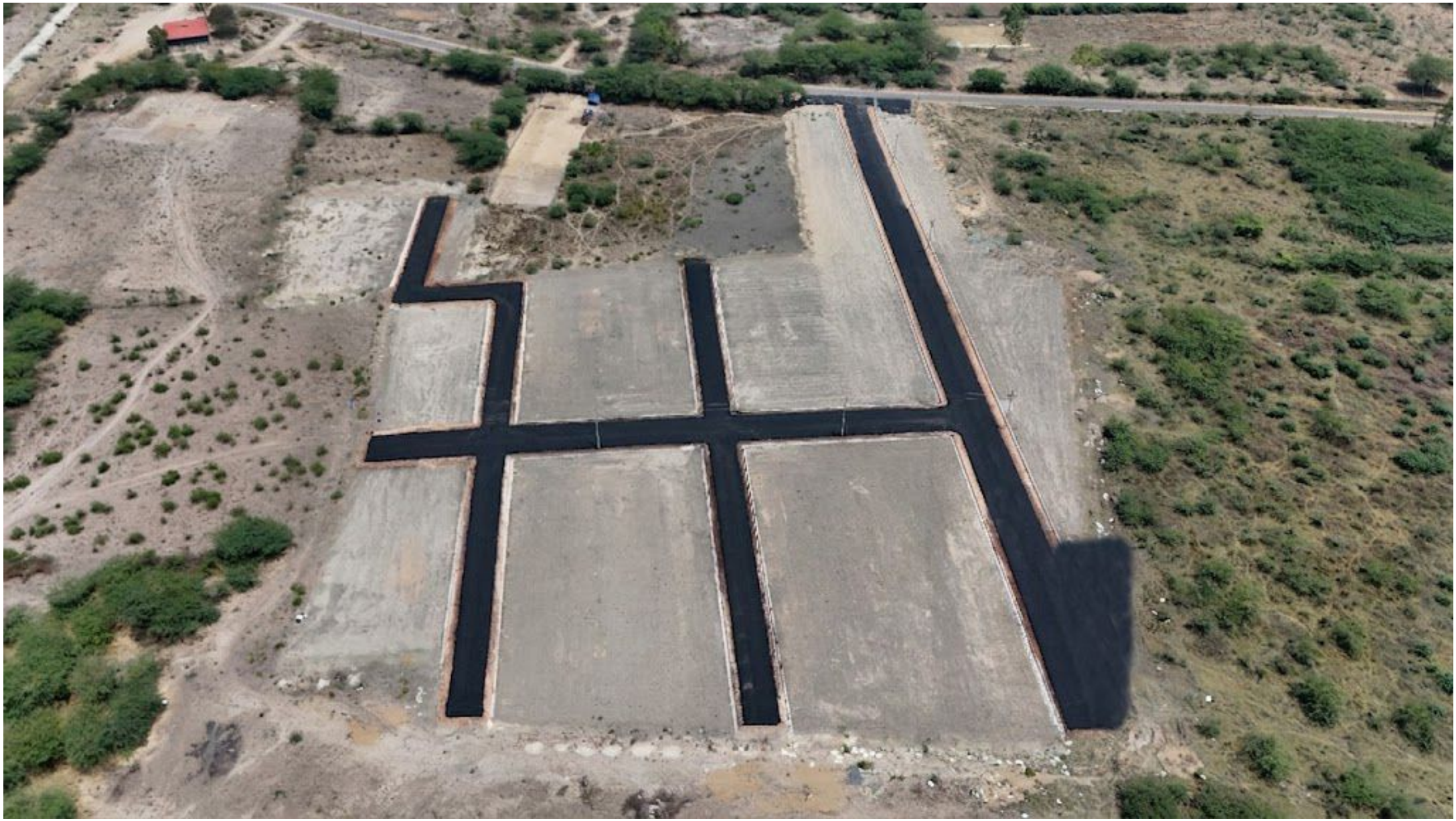
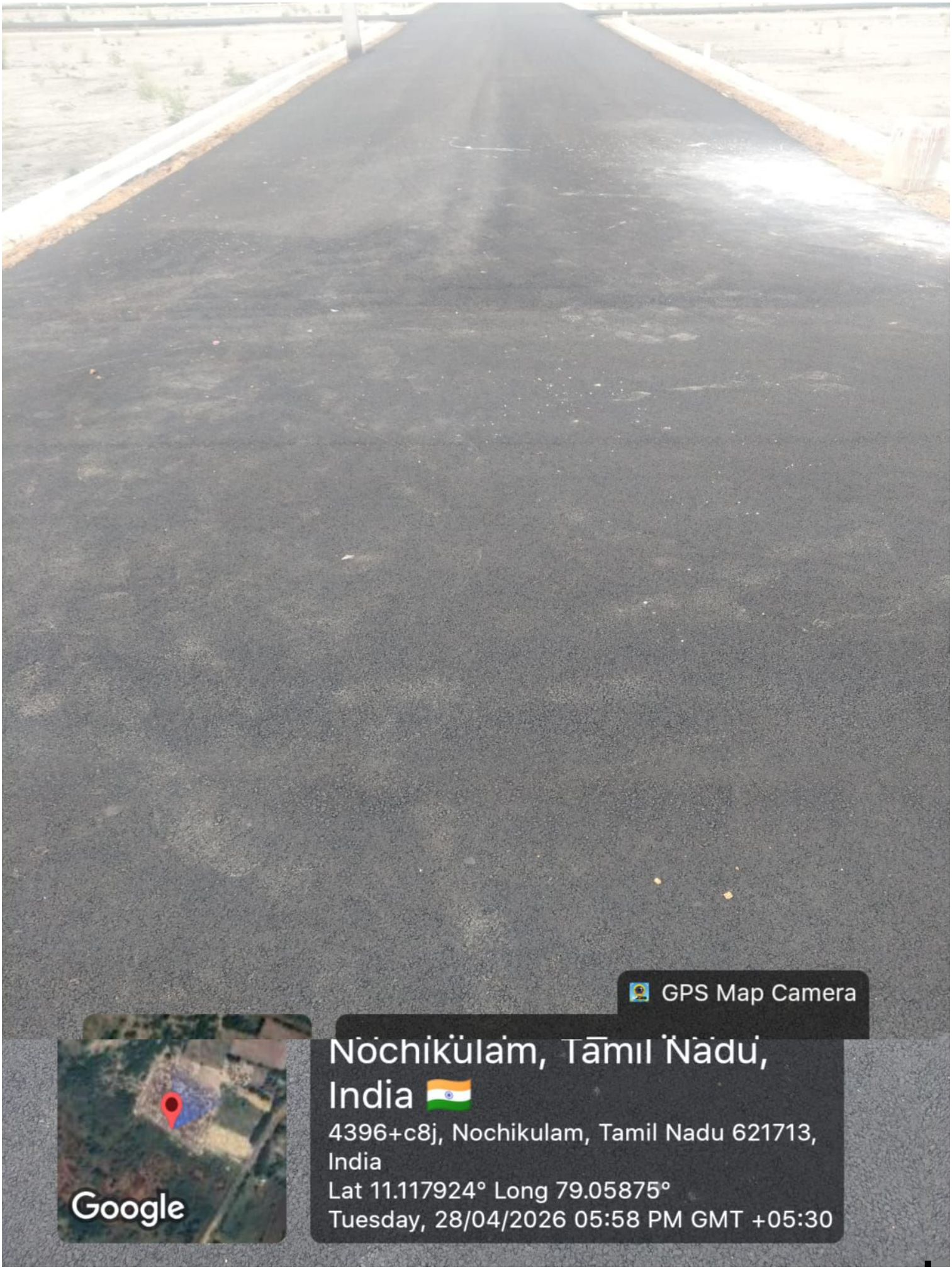


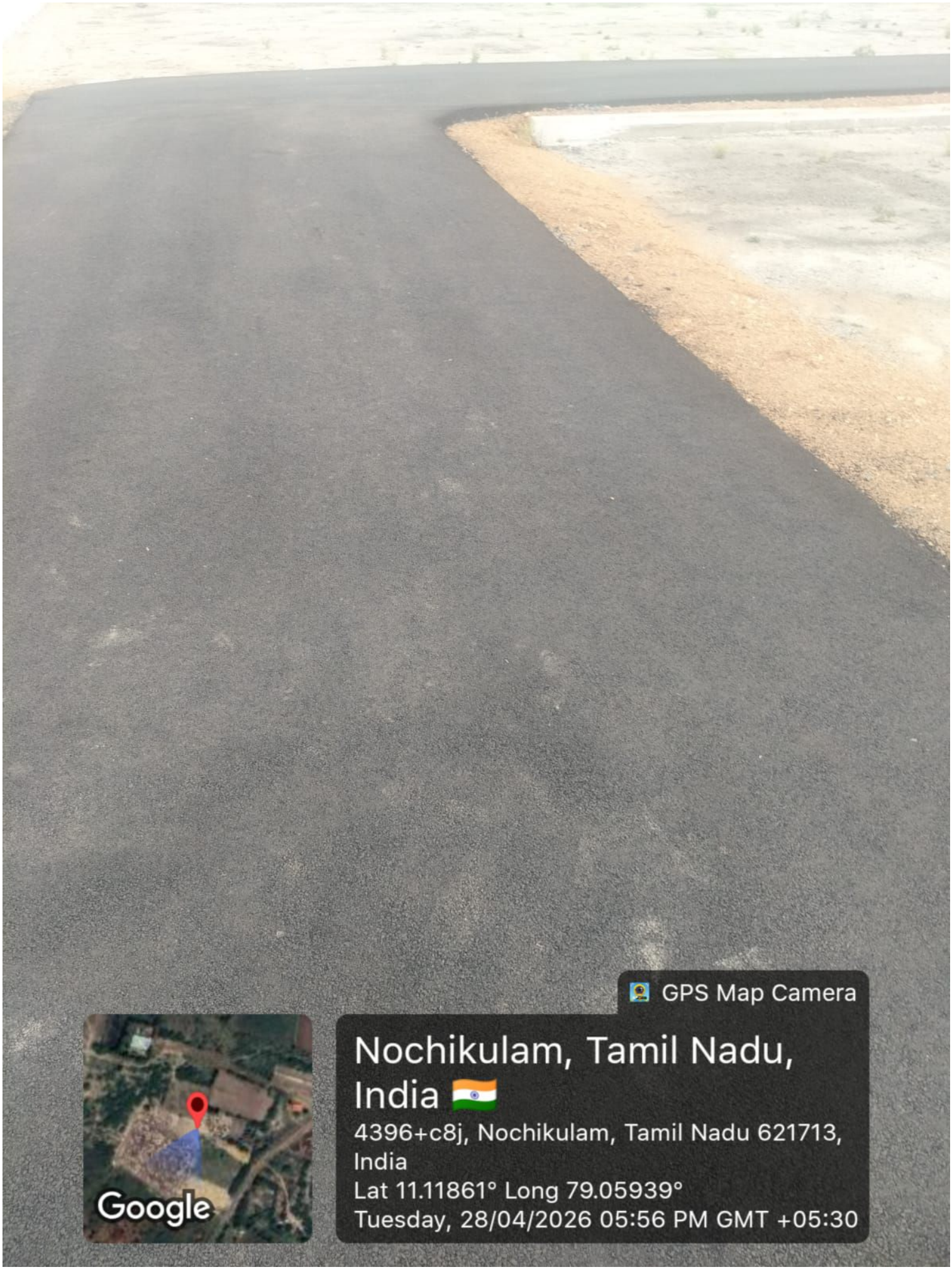


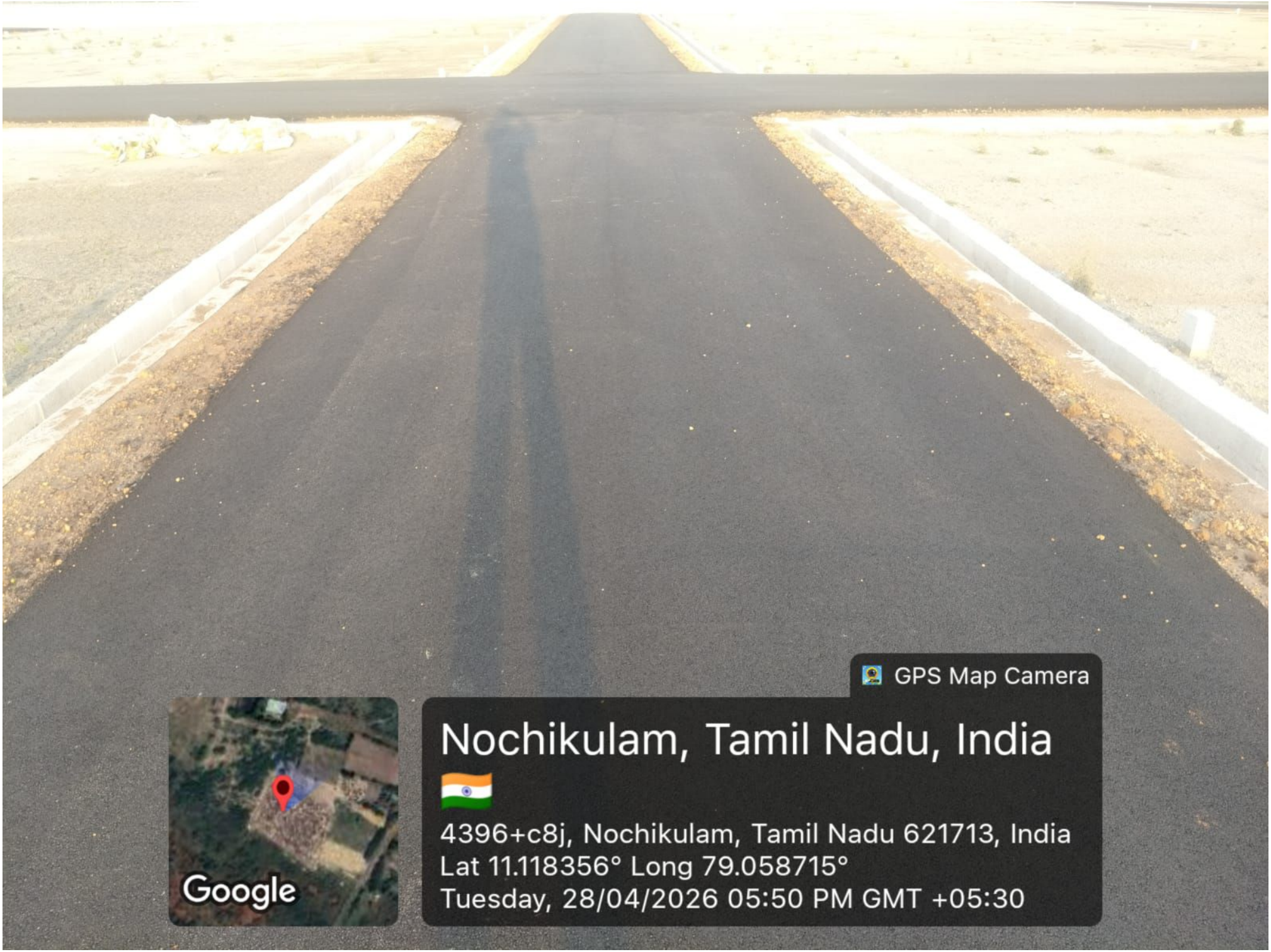


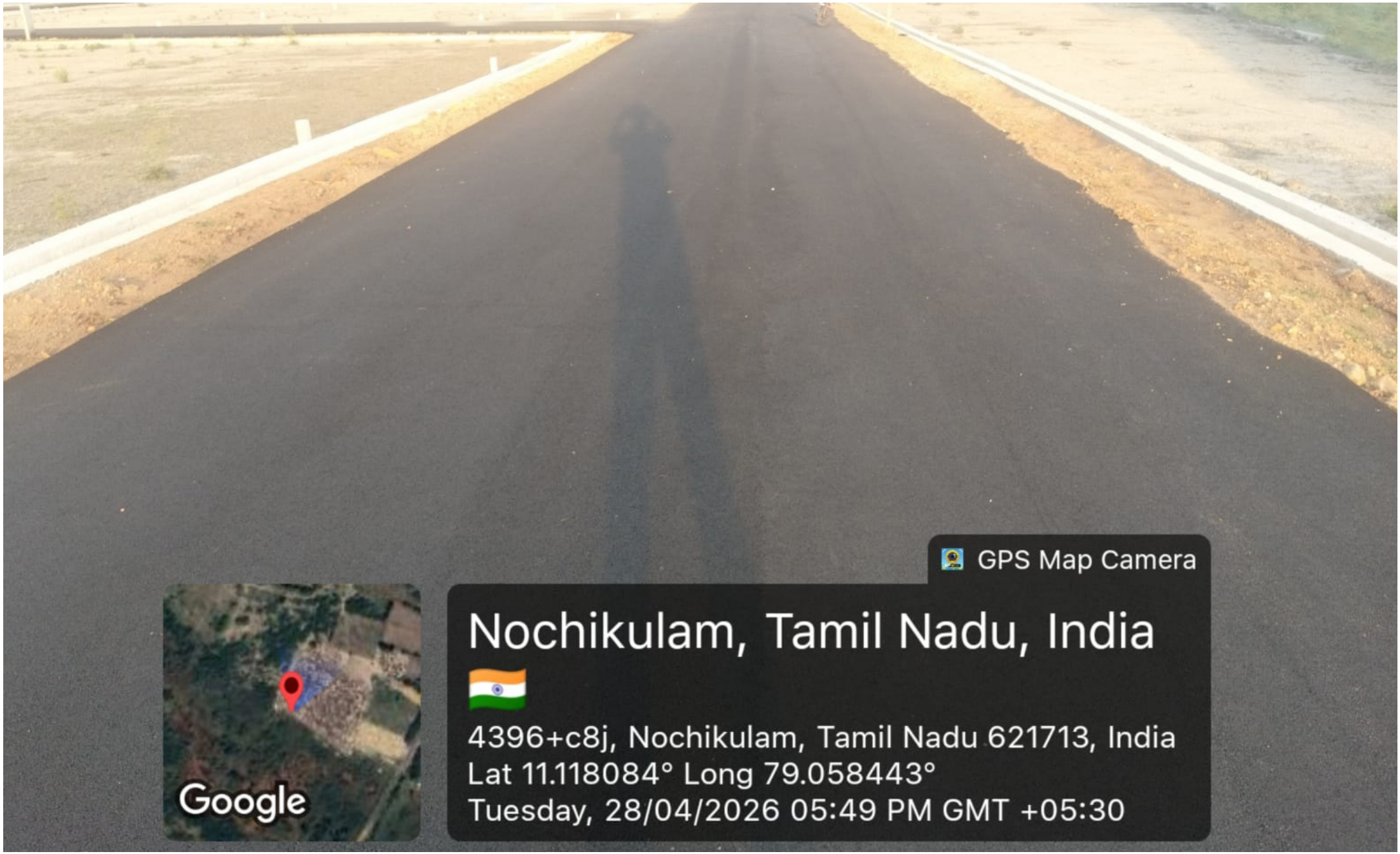


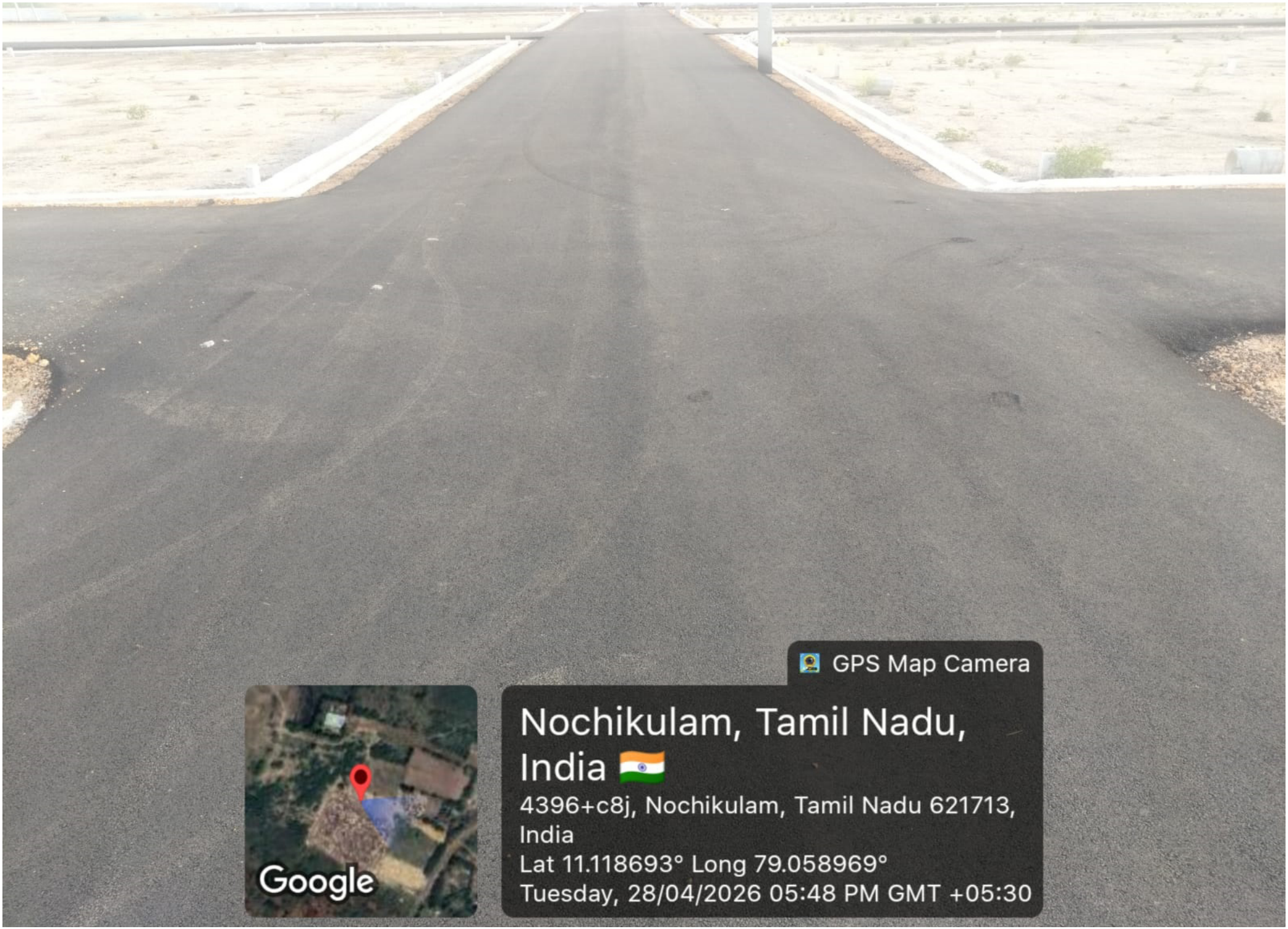



GPS Map Camera
Nochikulam, Tamil Nadu, India
4396+c8j, Nochikulam, Tamil Nadu 621713, India
Lat 11.117924° Long 79.05875°
Tuesday, 28/04/2026 05:58 PM GMT +05:30
Google


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4396+c8j, Nochikulam, Tamil Nadu 621713, India
Lat 11.11861° Long 79.05939°
Tuesday, 28/04/2026 05:56 PM GMT +05:30
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Lat 11.118356° Long 79.058715°
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Lat 11.118084° Long 79.058443°
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Lat 11.118693° Long 79.058969°
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