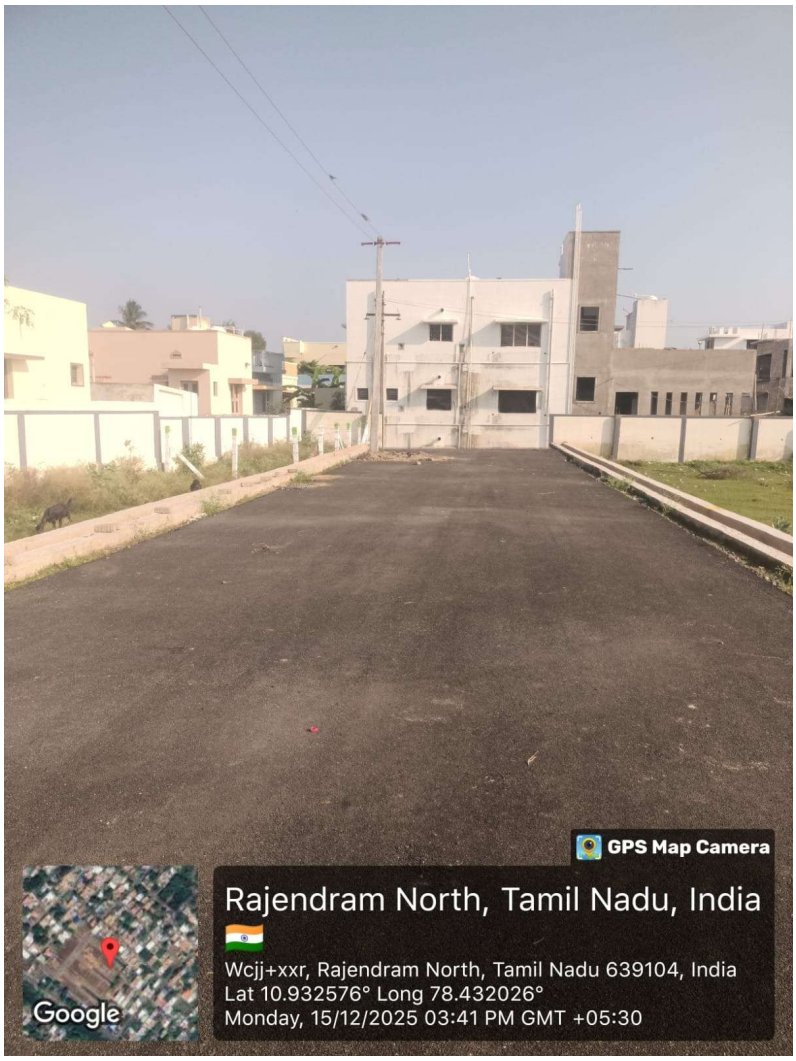
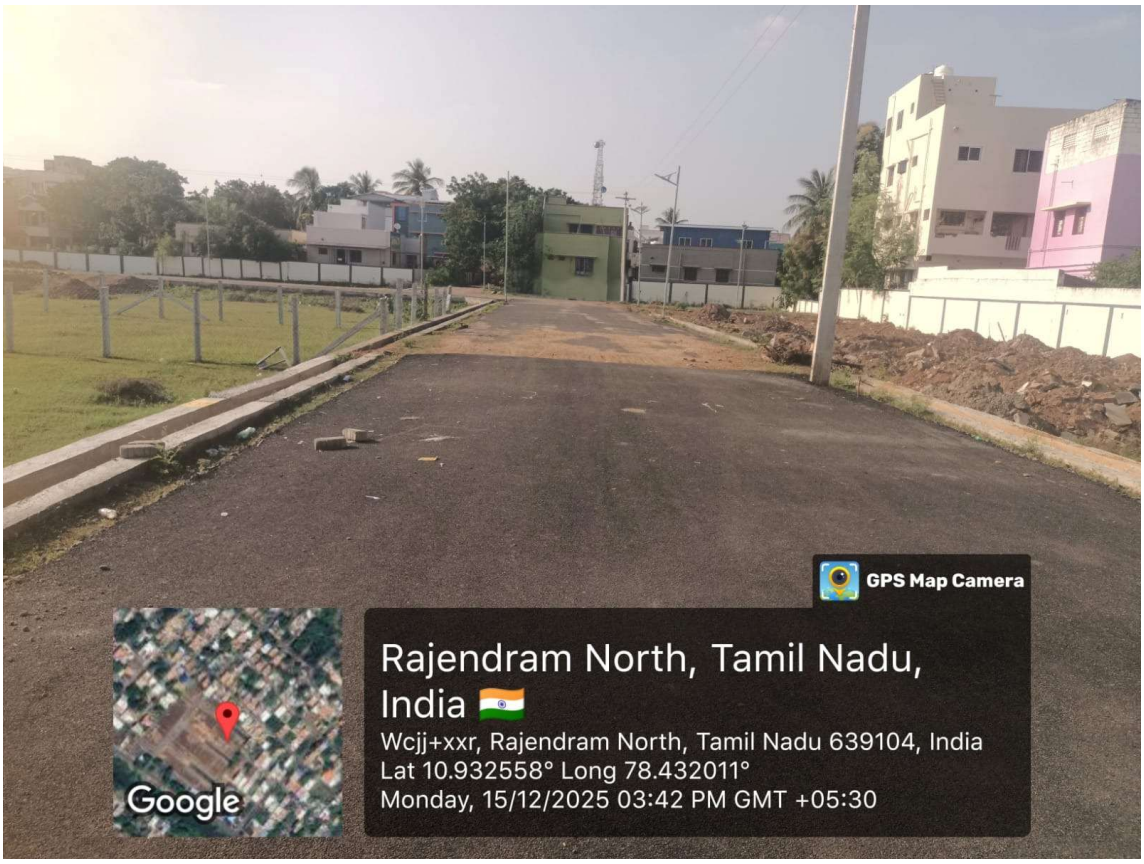
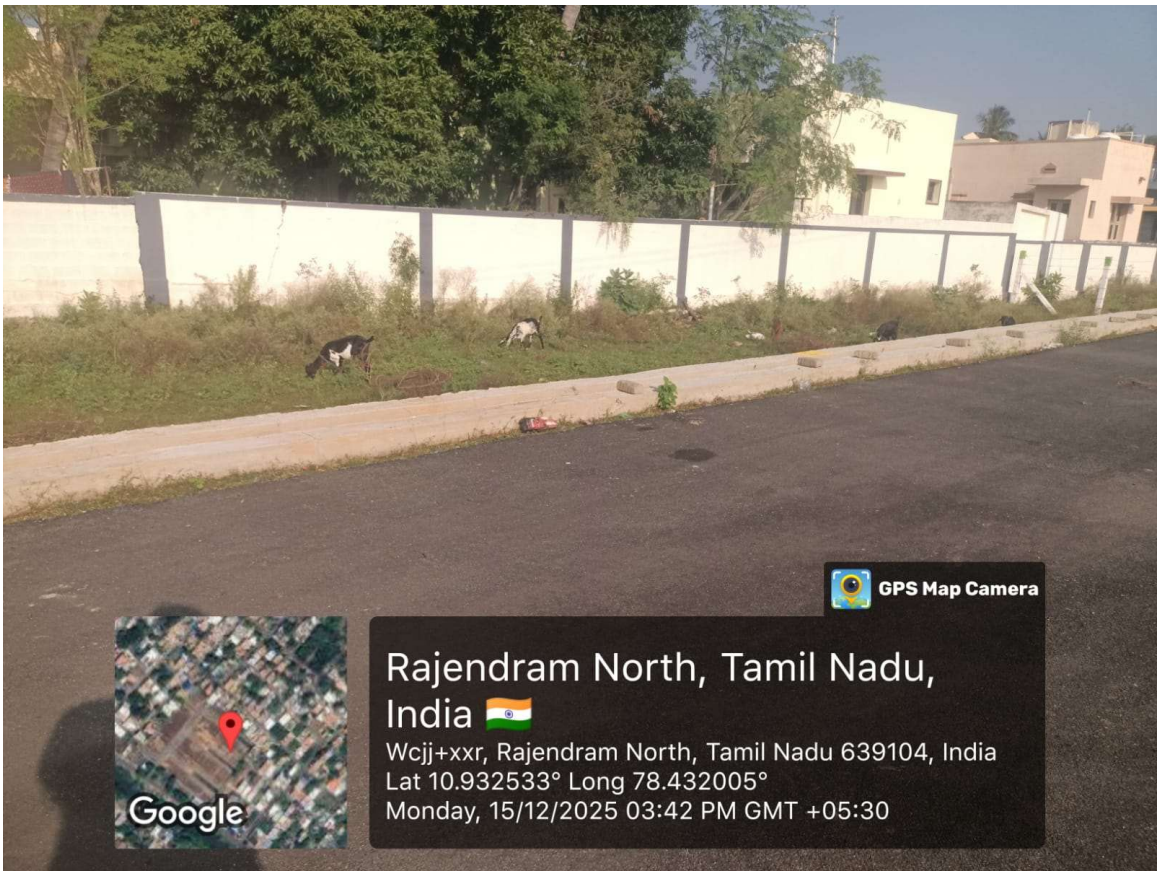

GPS Map Camera
Rajendram North, Tamil Nadu, India
Wcjj+xxr, Rajendram North, Tamil Nadu 639104, India
Lat 10.932576° Long 78.432026°
Monday, 15/12/2025 03:41 PM GMT +05:30
Google

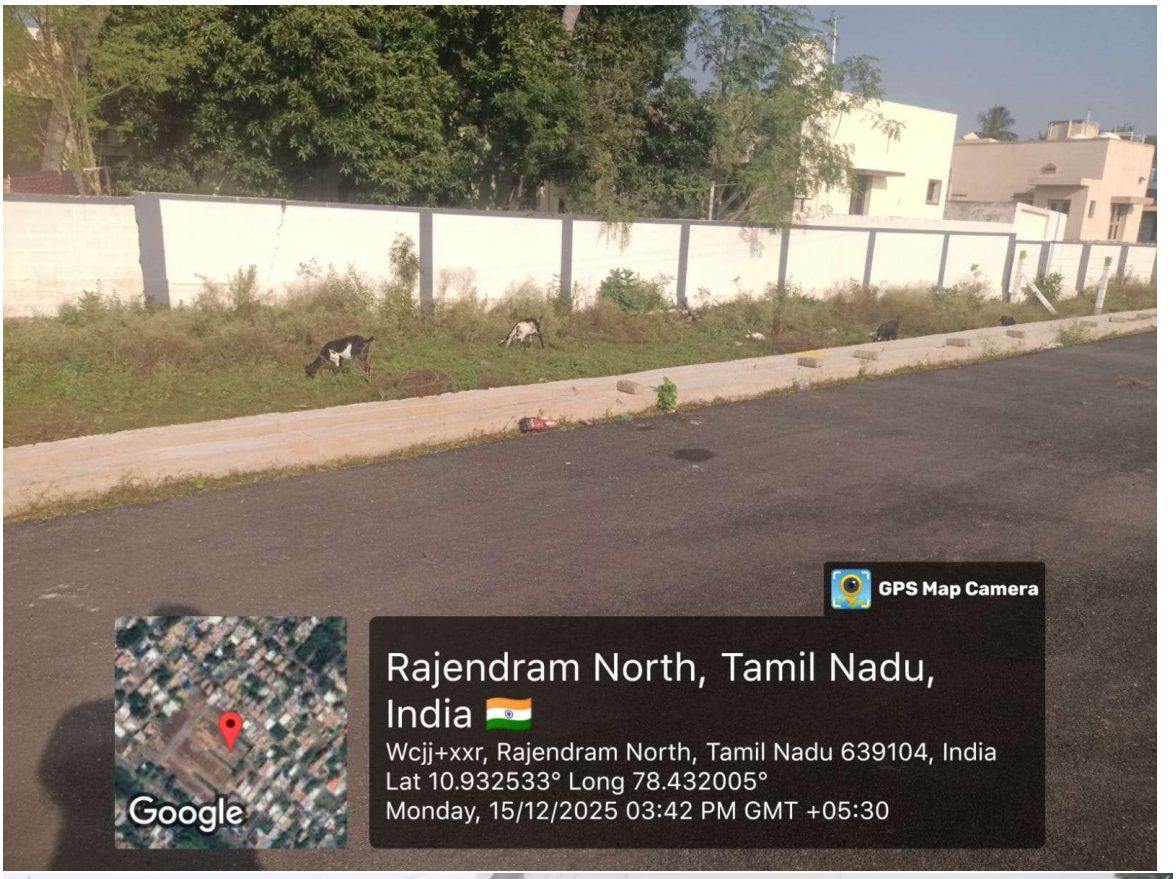







GPS Map Camera
Google
Rajendram North, Tamil Nadu, India 🇮🇳
Wcjj+xxr, Rajendram North, Tamil Nadu 639104, India
Lat 10.932558° Long 78.432011°
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Rajendram North, Tamil Nadu, India 🇮🇳
Wcjj+xxr, Rajendram North, Tamil Nadu 639104, India
Lat 10.932533° Long 78.432005°
Monday, 15/12/2025 03:42 PM GMT +05:30


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Wcjj+xxr, Rajendram North, Tamil Nadu 639104, India
Lat 10.932533° Long 78.432005°
Monday, 15/12/2025 03:42 PM GMT +05:30


22
Kulithalai, Tamil Nadu, India
1, Trichy - Karur Main Rd, Killa Chinthamani, Kulithalai, Tamil Nadu 639104, India
Lat 10.931918° Long 78.431545°
Friday, 05/12/2025 05:08 PM GMT +05:30