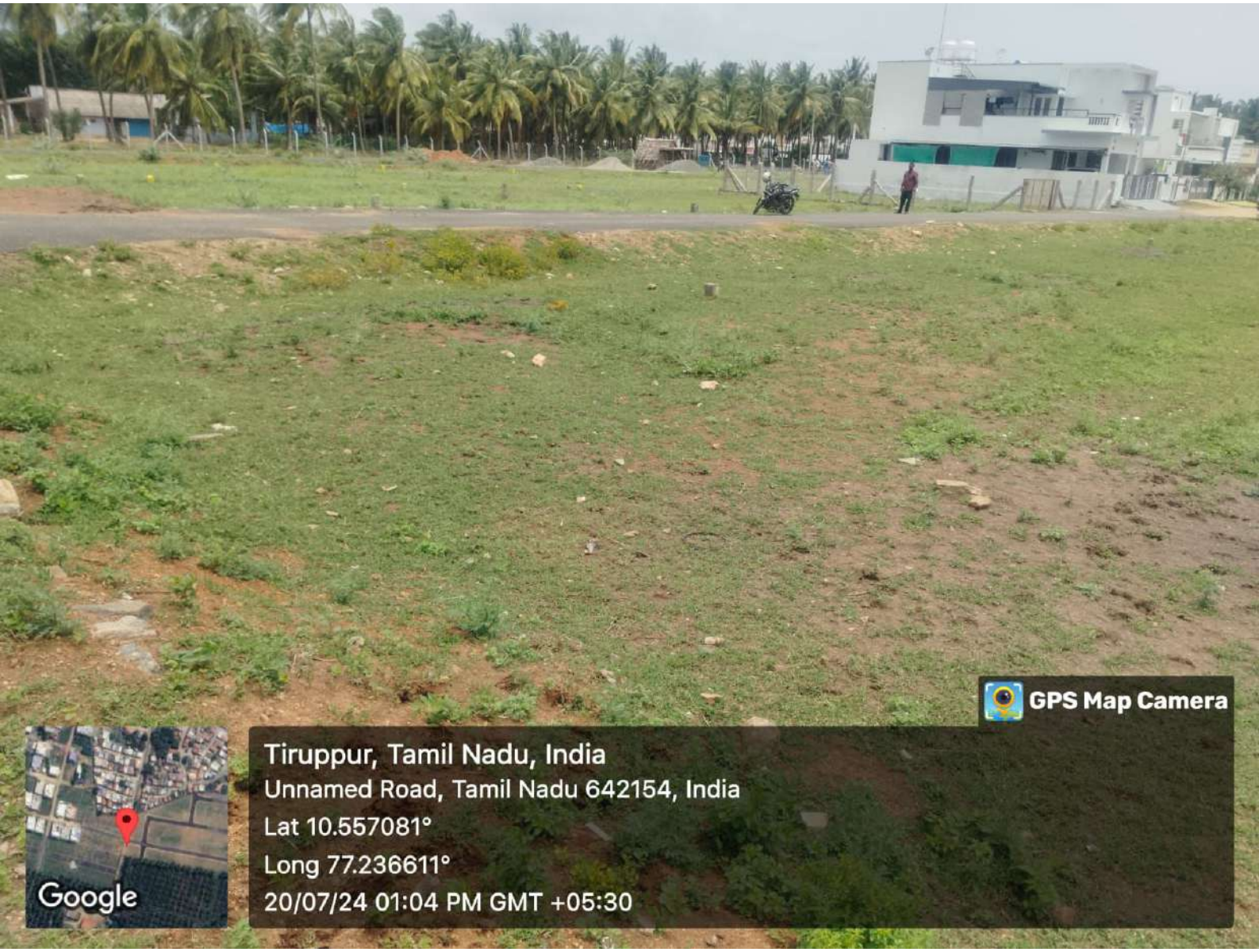
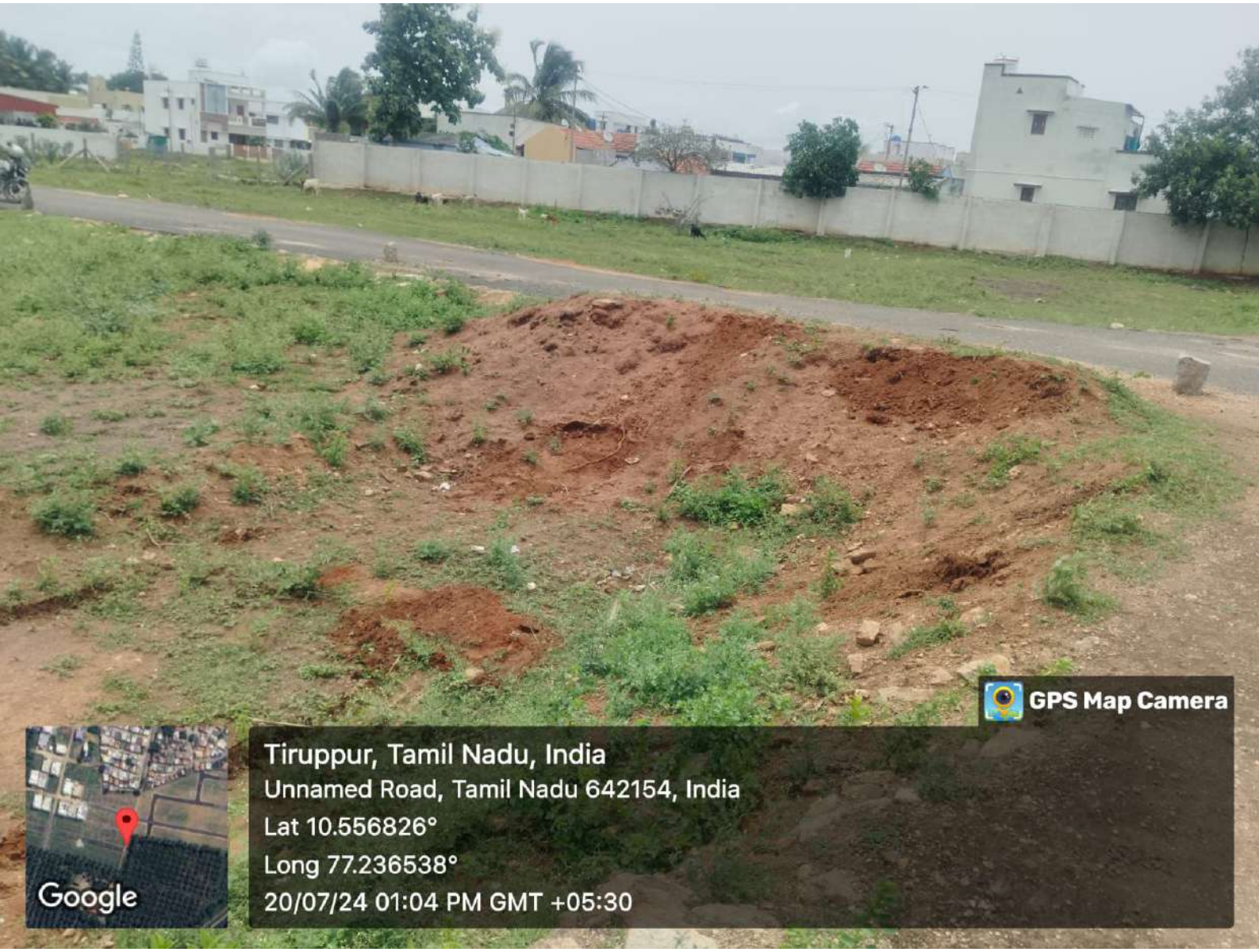

GPS Map Camera
Tiruppur, Tamil Nadu, India
Unnamed Road, Tamil Nadu 642154, India
Lat 10.557081°
Long 77.236611°
20/07/24 01:04 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Tiruppur, Tamil Nadu, India
Unnamed Road, Tamil Nadu 642154, India
Lat 10.556826°
Long 77.236538°
20/07/24 01:04 PM GMT +05:30
Google