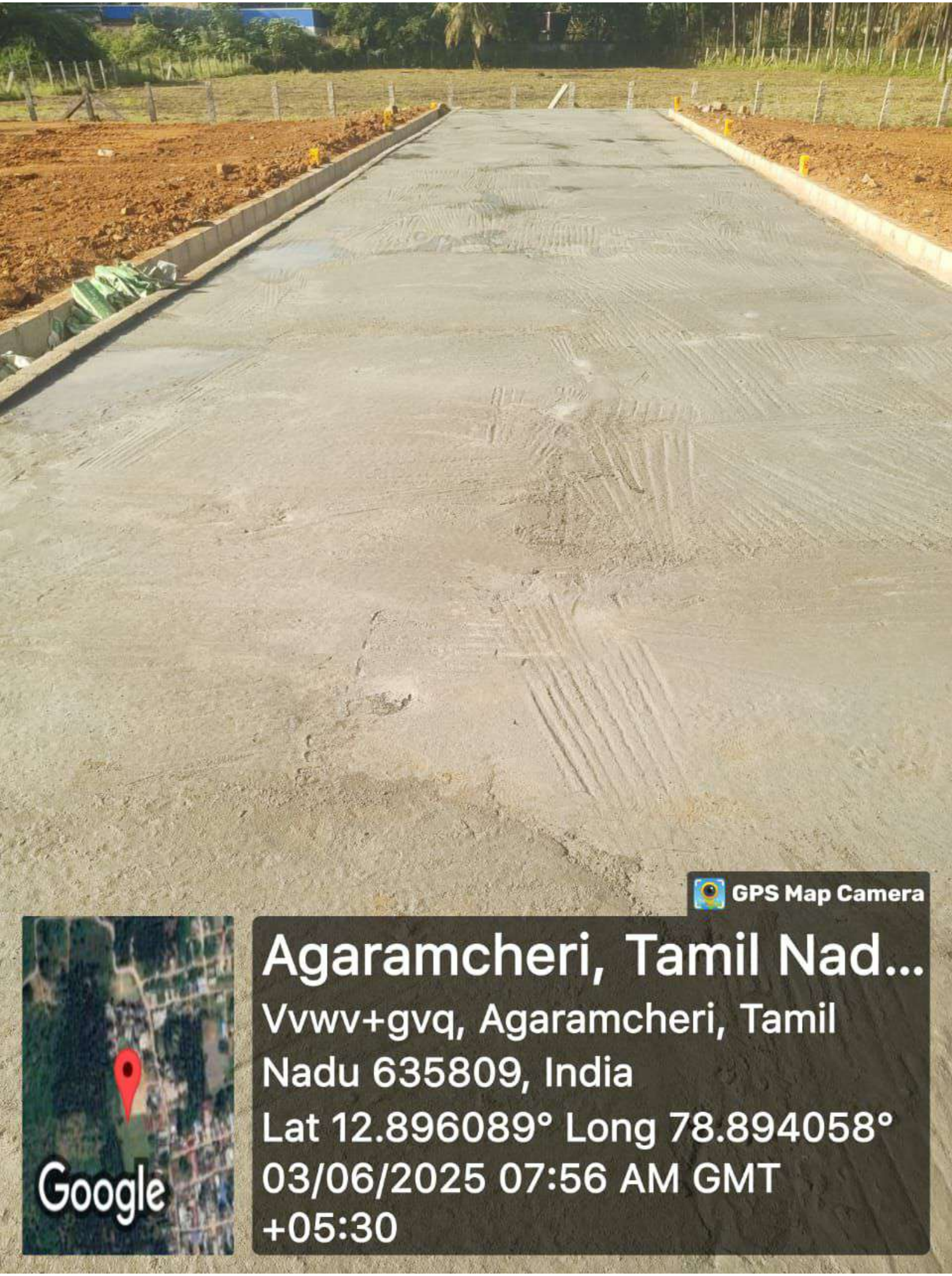
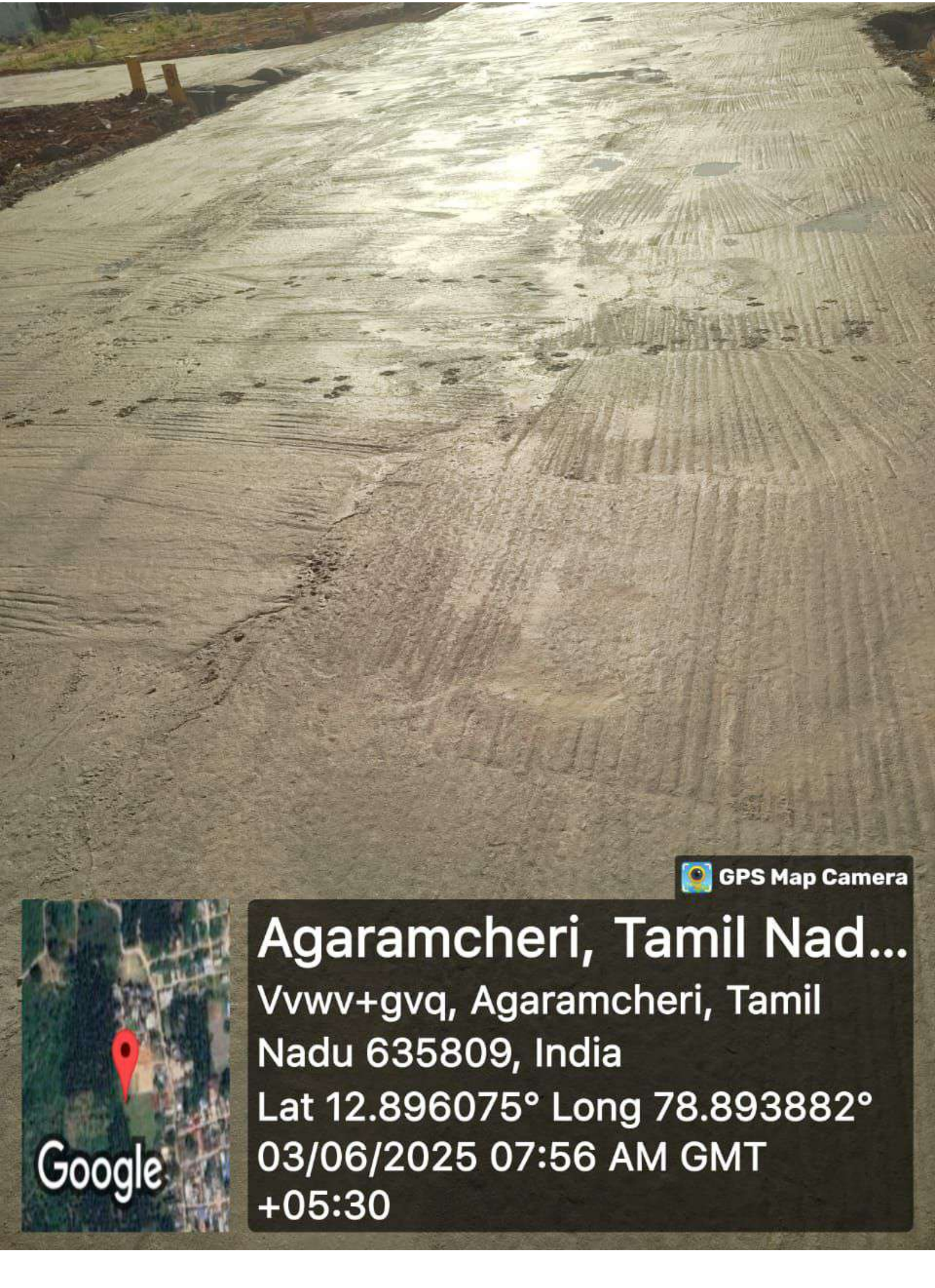

GPS Map Camera
Agaramcheri, Tamil Nad...
Vvwv+gvq, Agaramcheri, Tamil Nadu 635809, India
Lat 12.896021° Long 78.894079°
03/06/2025 07:56 AM GMT +05:30
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GPS Map Camera
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Lat 12.896088° Long 78.894067°
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Lat 12.896093° Long 78.894057°
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Lat 12.896089° Long 78.894058°
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Lat 12.896075° Long 78.893882°
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