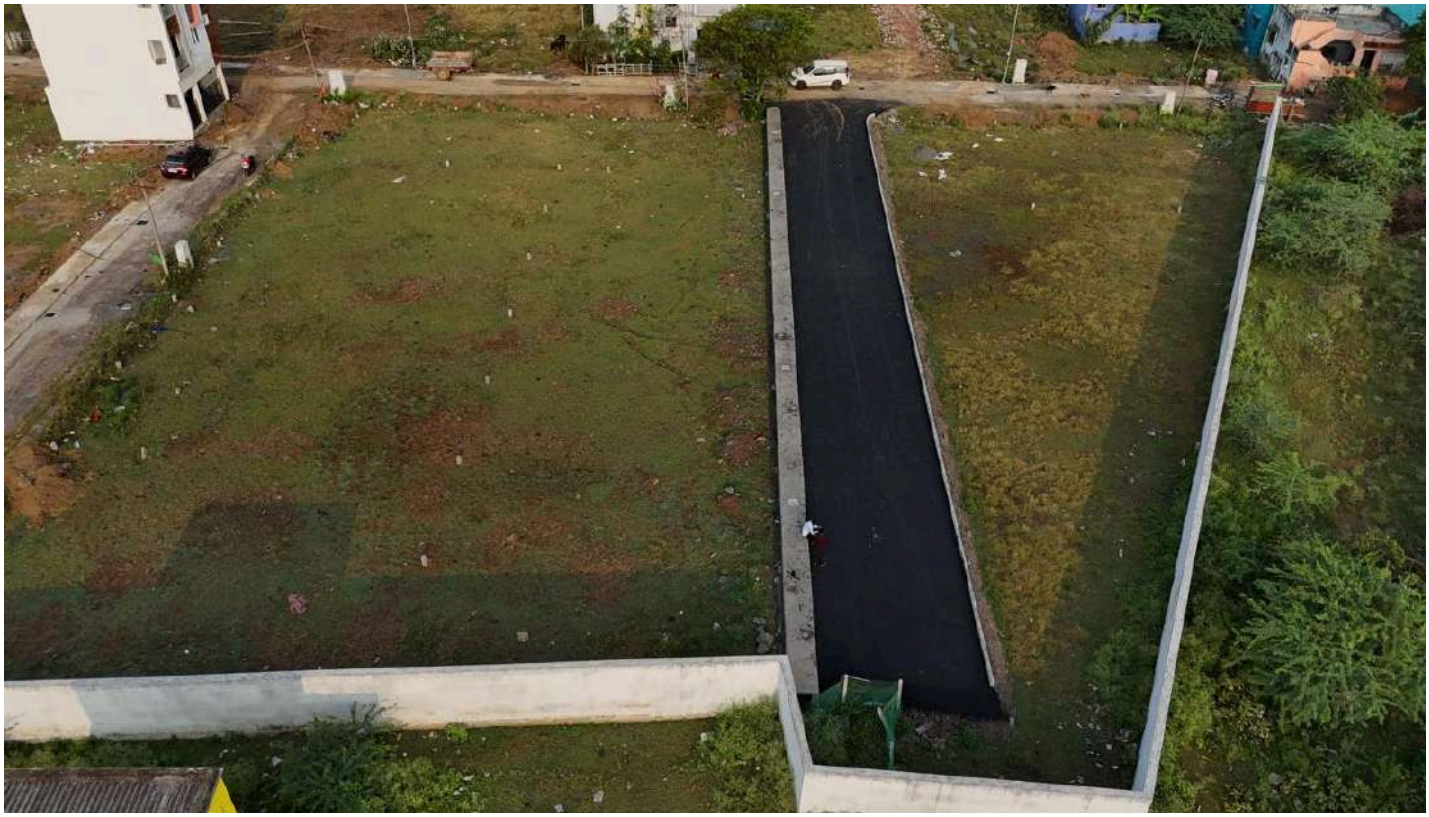
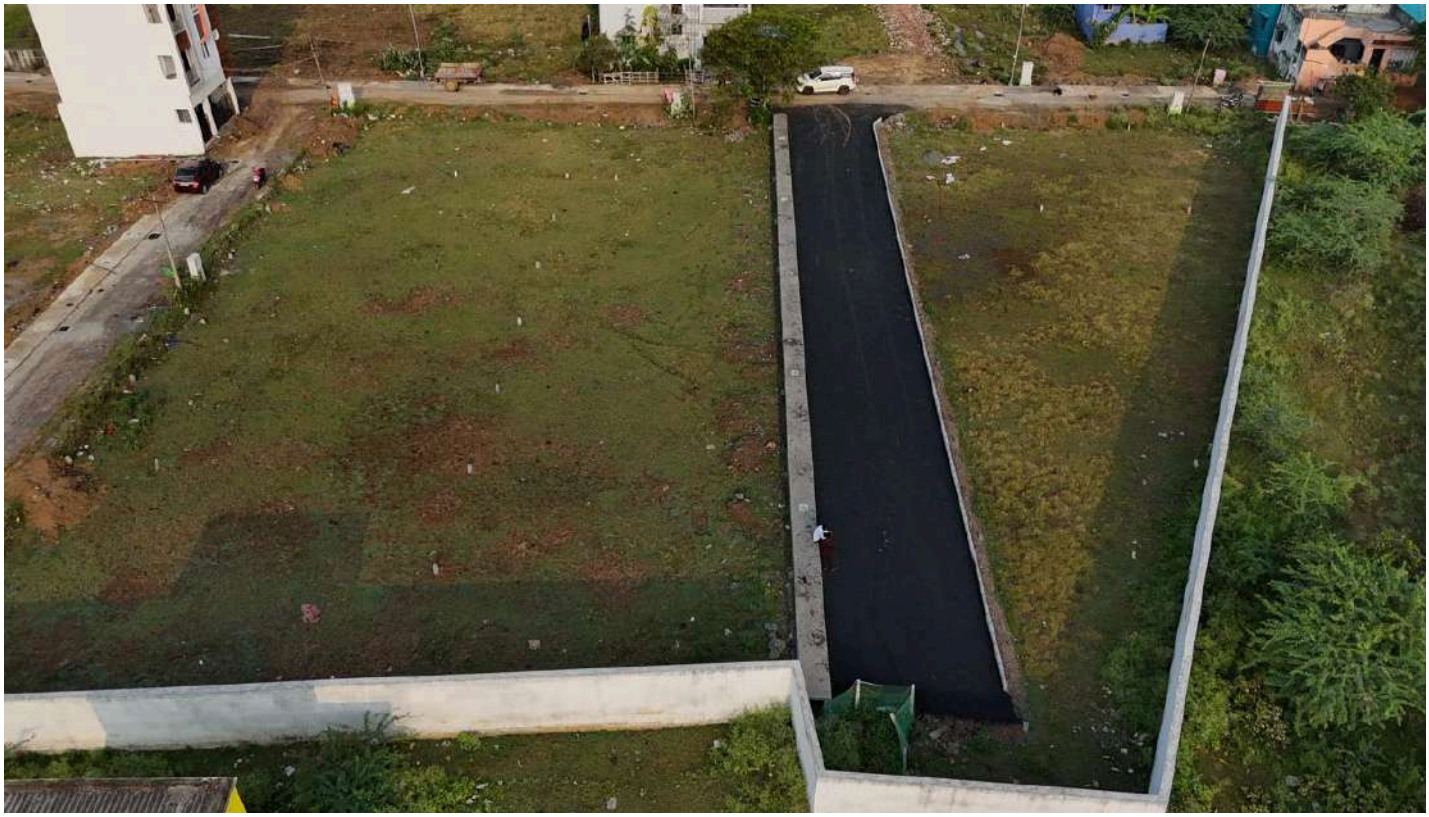



GPS Map Camera
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56h2+93r, Kannada Palaiyam, Puzhal, Payasambakkam,
Tamil Nadu 600066, India
Lat 13.178278° Long 80.20046°
17/04/2025 07:44 AM GMT +05:30
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17/04/2025 07:43 AM GMT +05:30
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