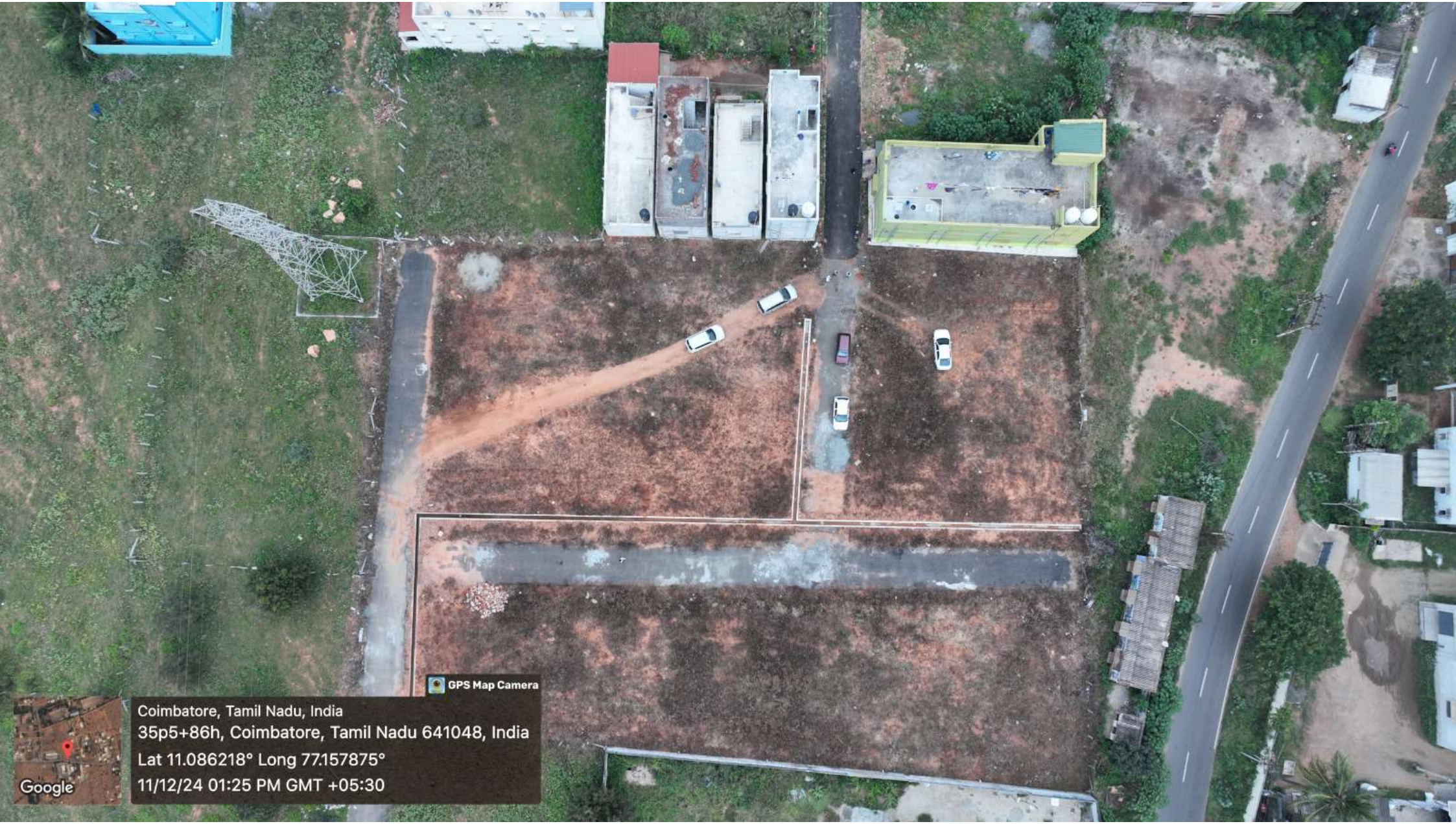
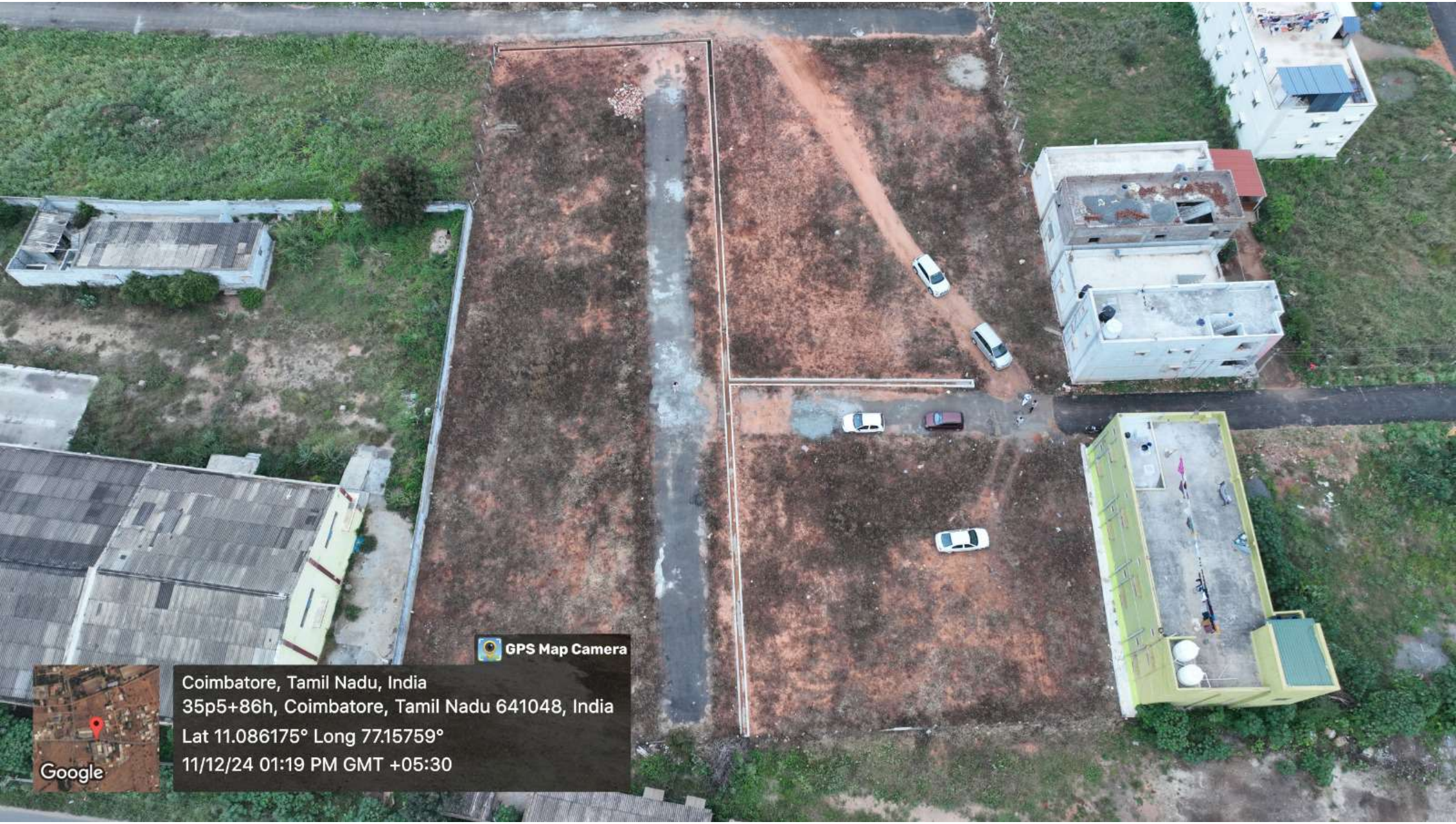
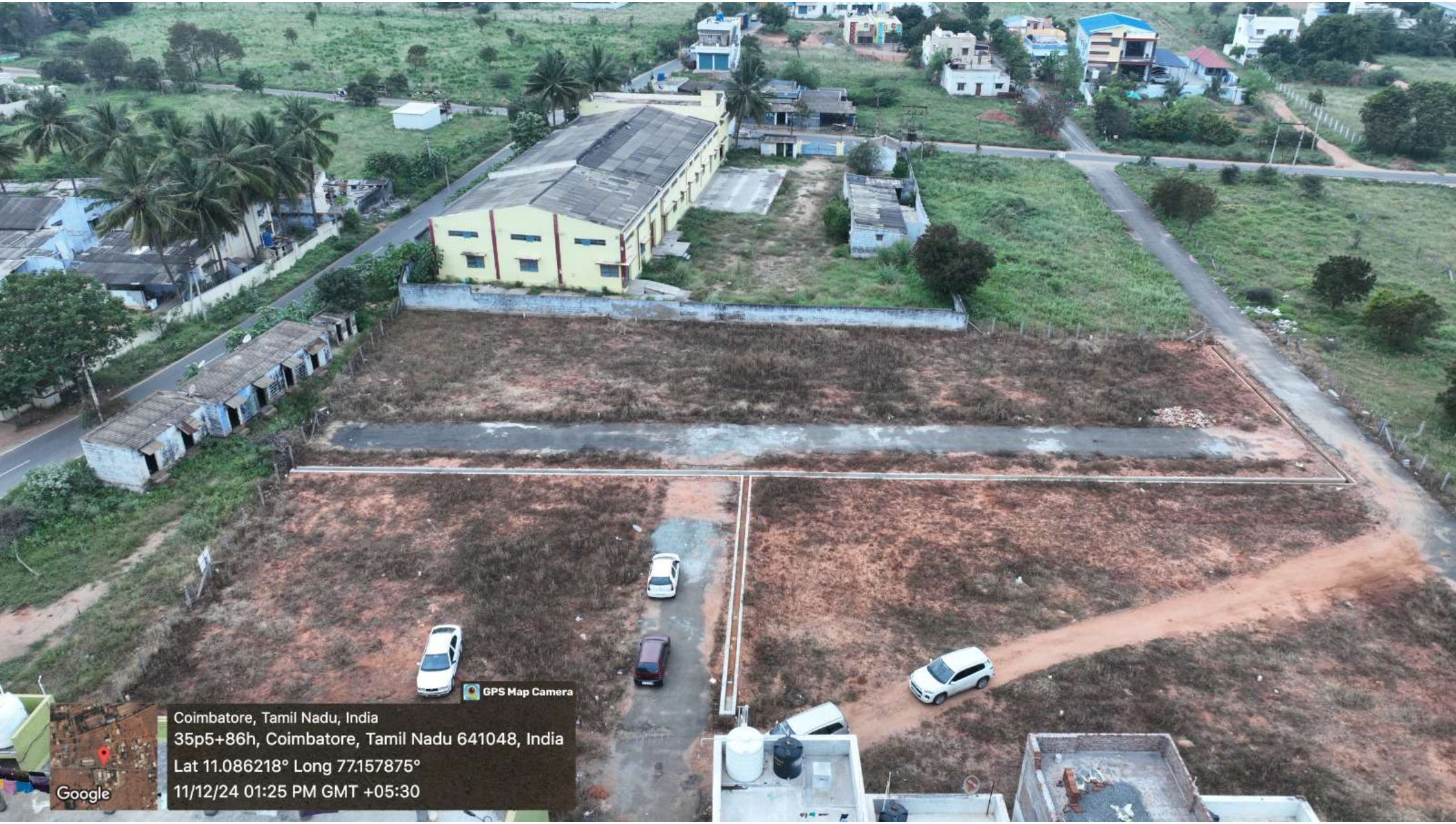

GPS Map Camera
Coimbatore, Tamil Nadu, India
35p5+86h, Coimbatore, Tamil Nadu 641048, India
Lat 11.086218° Long 77.157875°
11/12/24 01:25 PM GMT +05:30
Google

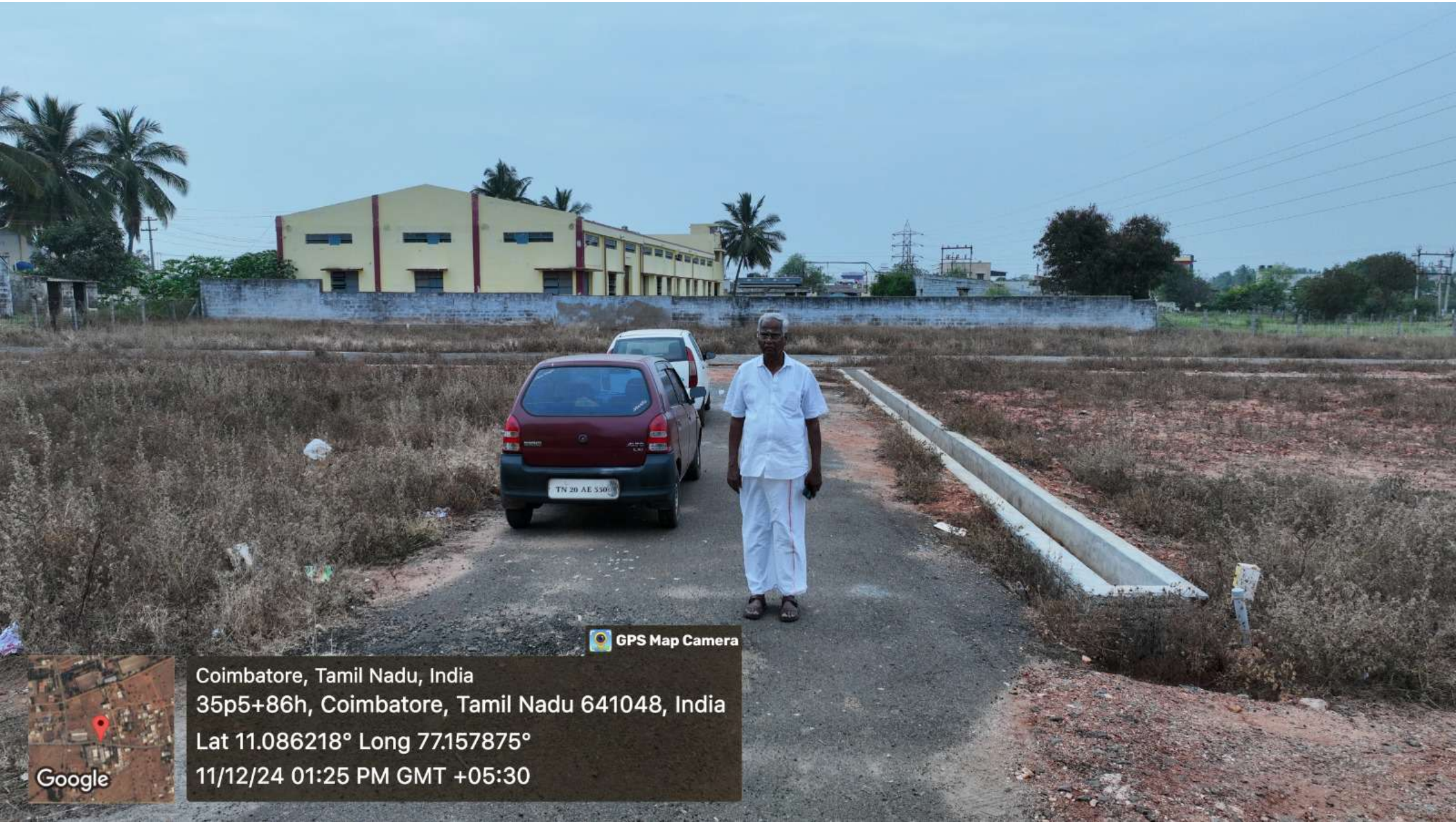

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Lat 11.086175° Long 77.15759°
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Lat 11.086218° Long 77.157875°
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GPS Map Camera
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Lat 11.086266° Long 77.158218°
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Lat 11.086559° Long 77.157483°
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Lat 11.086167° Long 77.157592°
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