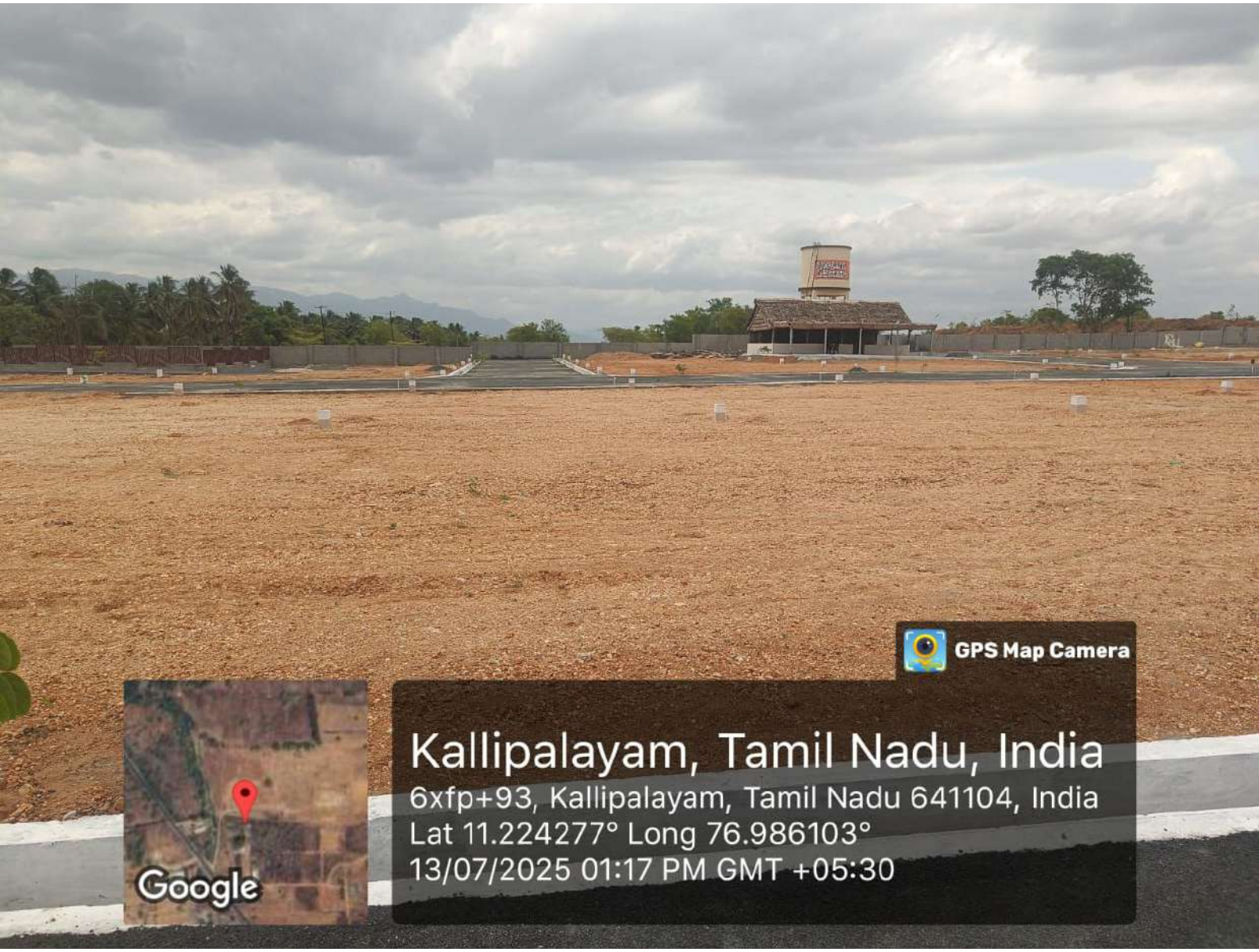
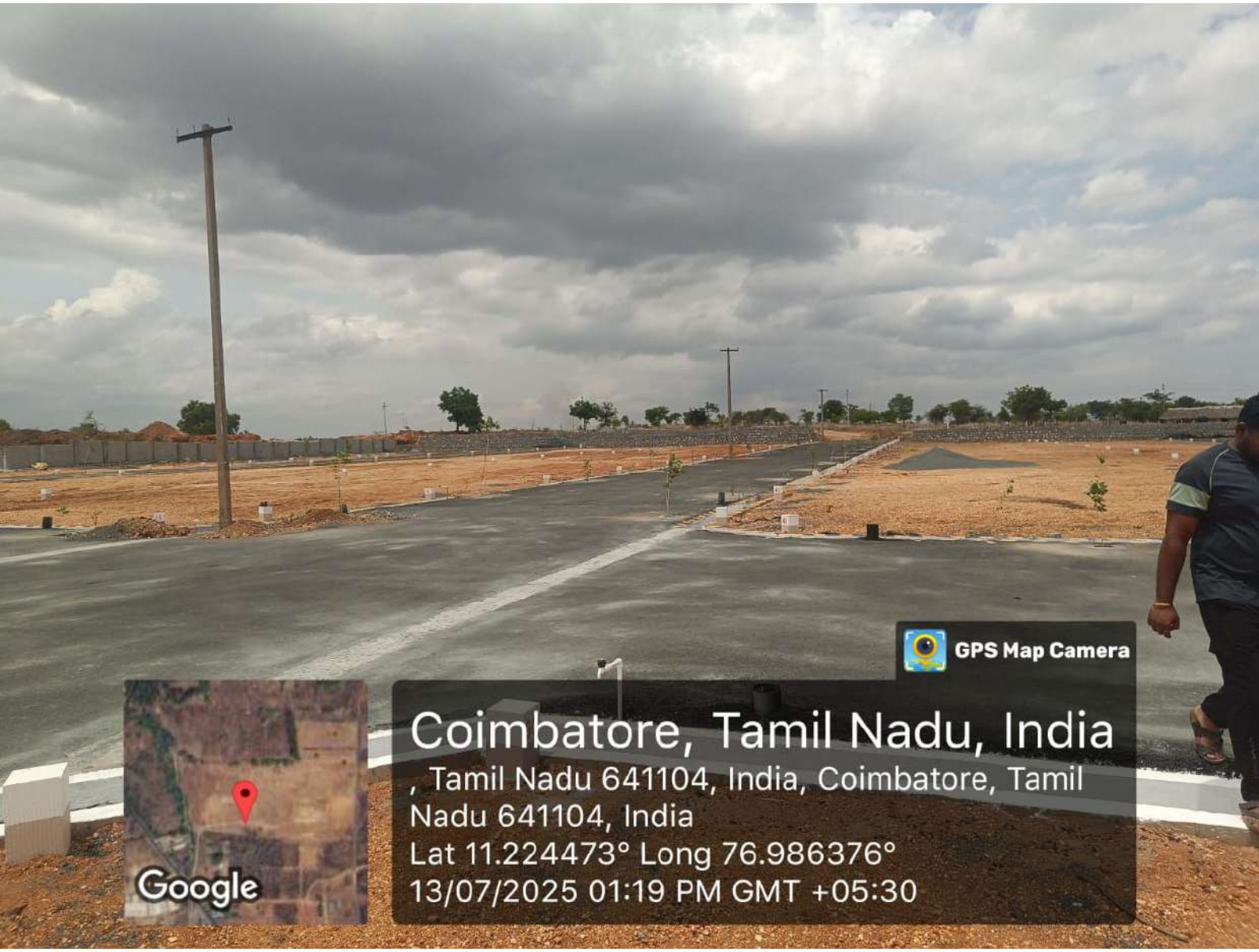

GPS Map Camera
Coimbatore, Tamil Nadu, India
, Tamil Nadu 641104, India, Coimbatore, Tamil Nadu 641104, India
Lat 11.224227° Long 76.986412°
13/07/2025 01:18 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Kallipalayam, Tamil Nadu, India
6xfp+93, Kallipalayam, Tamil Nadu 641104, India
Lat 11.224277° Long 76.986103°
13/07/2025 01:17 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Coimbatore, Tamil Nadu, India
, Tamil Nadu 641104, India, Coimbatore, Tamil Nadu 641104, India
Lat 11.224542° Long 76.986376°
13/07/2025 01:20 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Coimbatore, Tamil Nadu, India
, Tamil Nadu 641104, India, Coimbatore, Tamil Nadu 641104, India
Lat 11.224473° Long 76.986376°
13/07/2025 01:19 PM GMT +05:30
Google


41
42
68
GPS Map Camera
Google
Coimbatore, Tamil Nadu, India
, Tamil Nadu 641104, India, Coimbatore, Tamil Nadu 641104, India
Lat 11.22422° Long 76.986415°
13/07/2025 01:18 PM GMT +05:30


GPS Map Camera
Coimbatore, Tamil Nadu, India
, Tamil Nadu 641104, India, Coimbatore, Tamil Nadu 641104, India
Lat 11.224484° Long 76.986384°
13/07/2025 01:19 PM GMT +05:30
Google















← 11°13'27.2"N 76°59'11.1"E

6XFP+MHV Kallipalayam, Tamil Nadu