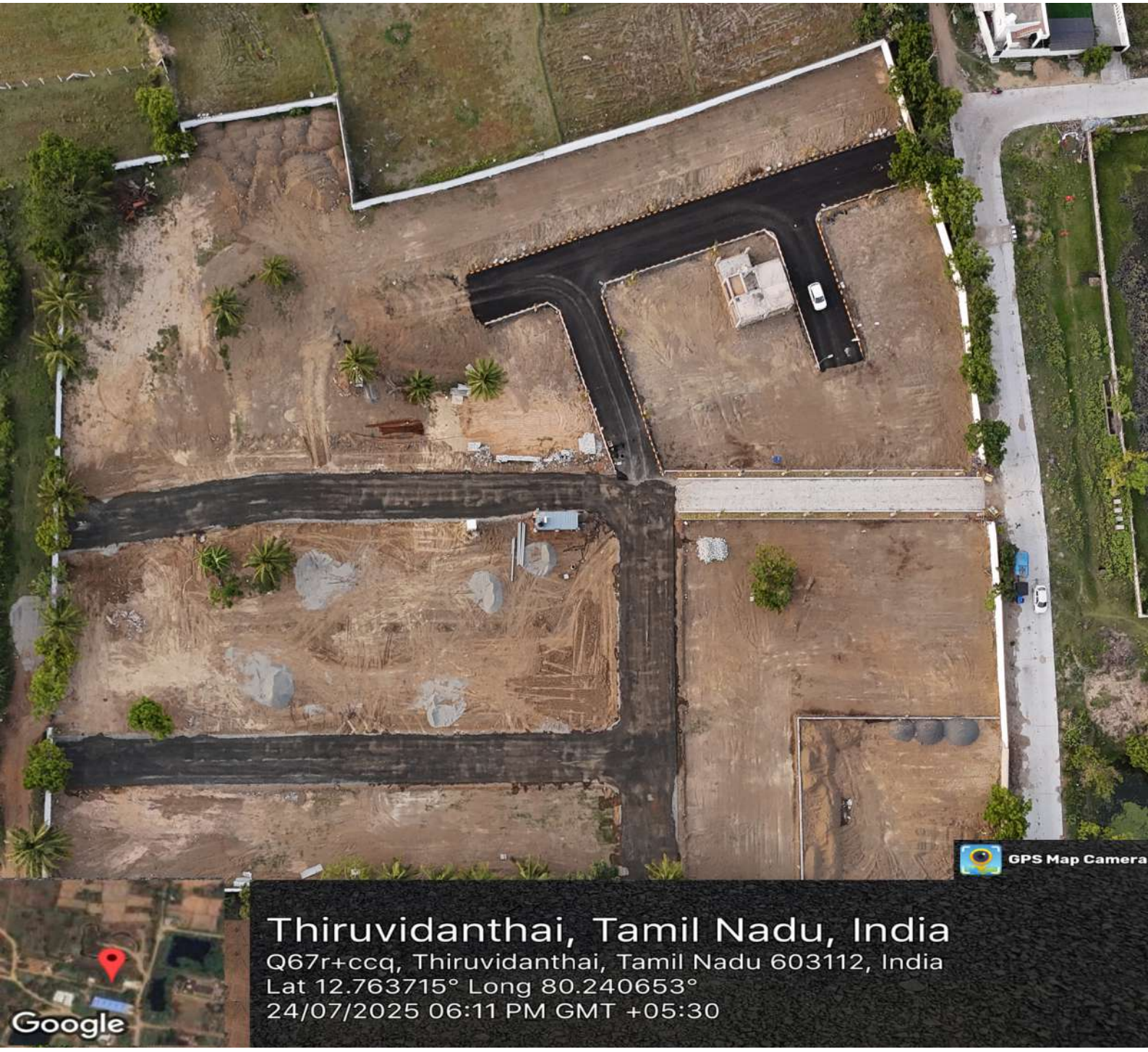
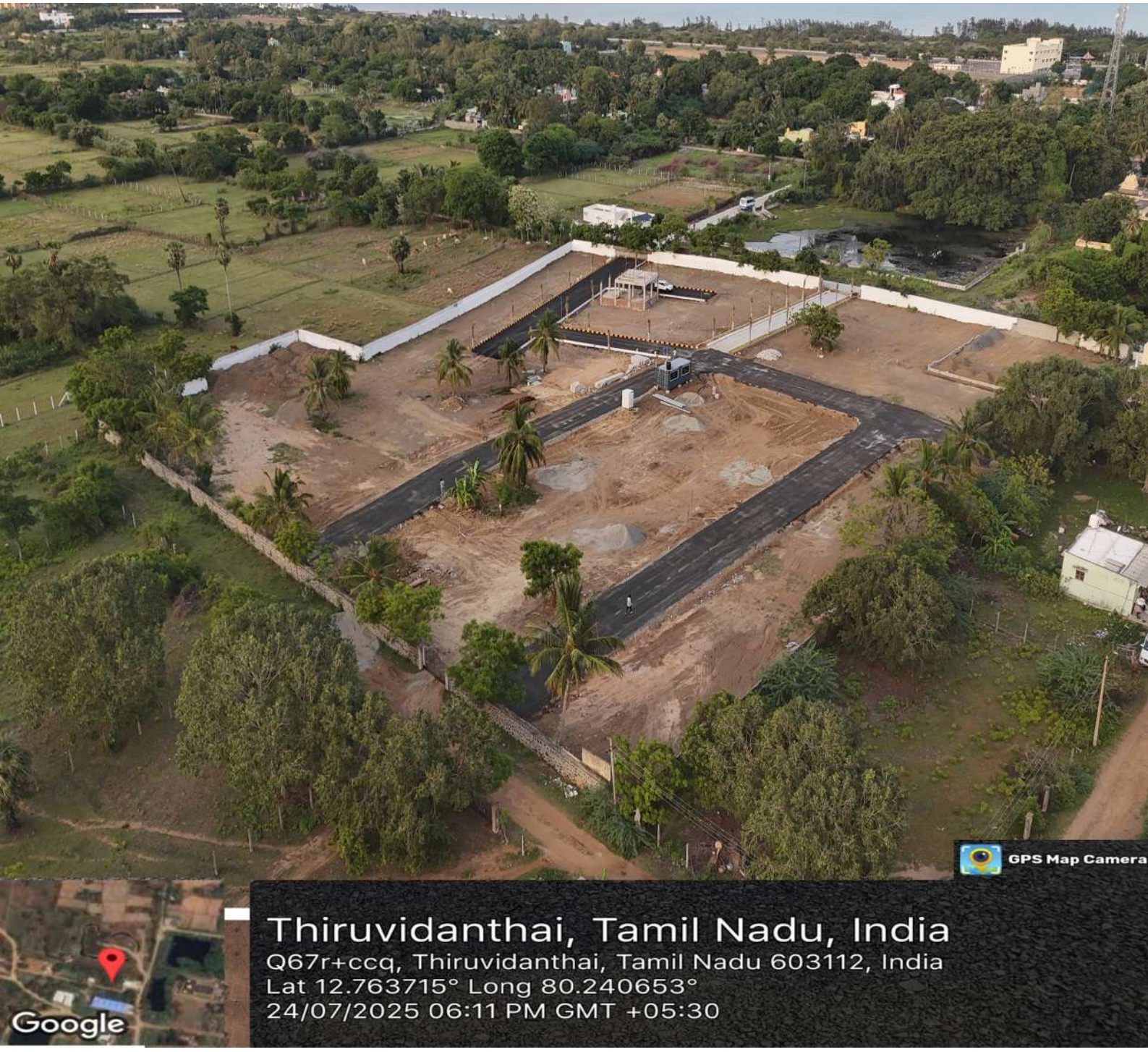
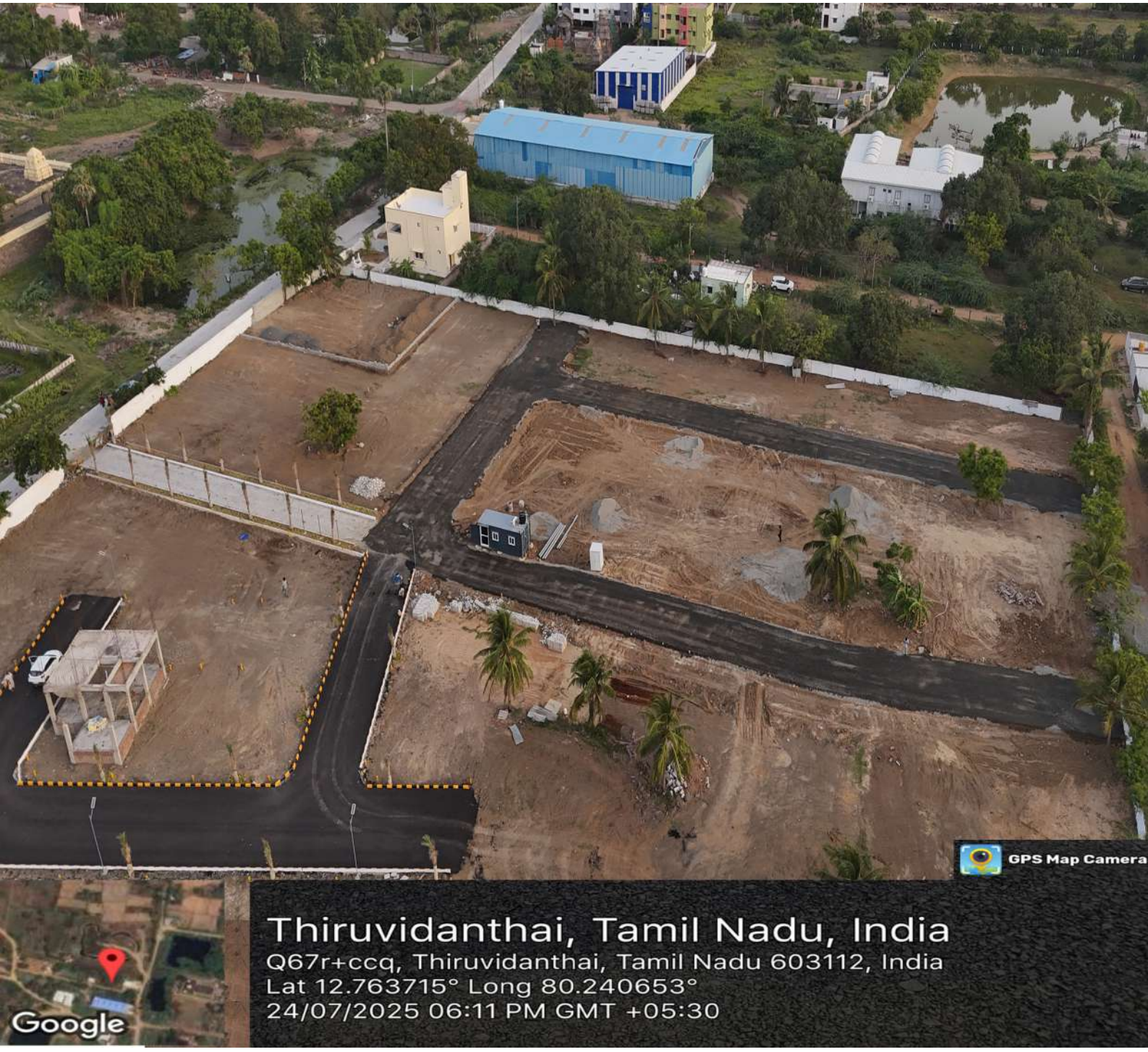

GPS Map Camera
Thiruvidanthai, Tamil Nadu, India
Q67r+ccq, Thiruvidanthai, Tamil Nadu 603112, India
Lat 12.763715° Long 80.240653°
24/07/2025 06:11 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Thiruvidanthai, Tamil Nadu, India
Q67r+ccq, Thiruvidanthai, Tamil Nadu 603112, India
Lat 12.763715° Long 80.240653°
24/07/2025 06:11 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Thiruvidanthai, Tamil Nadu, India
Q67r+ccq, Thiruvidanthai, Tamil Nadu 603112, India
Lat 12.763715° Long 80.240653°
24/07/2025 06:11 PM GMT +05:30
Google