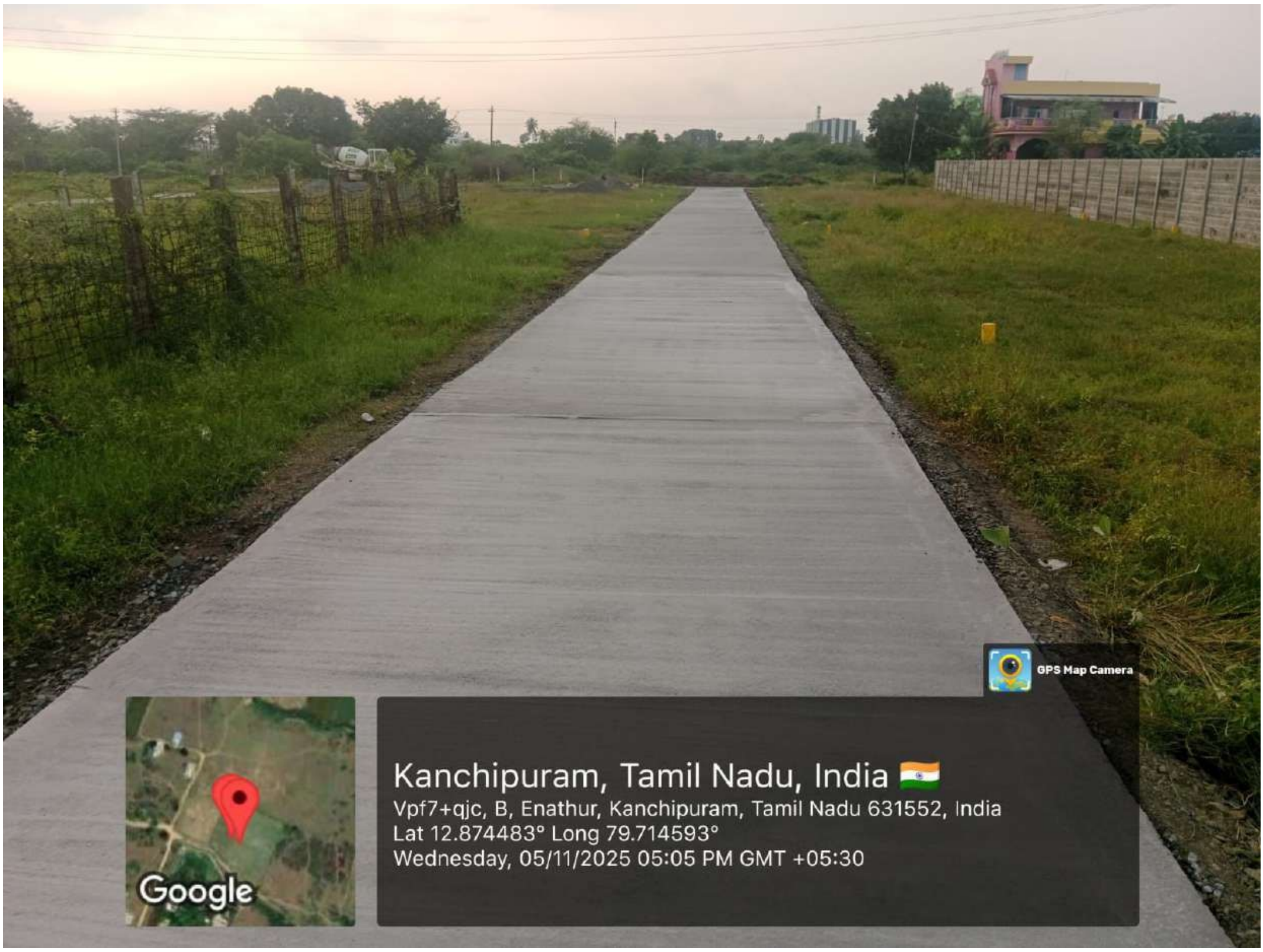




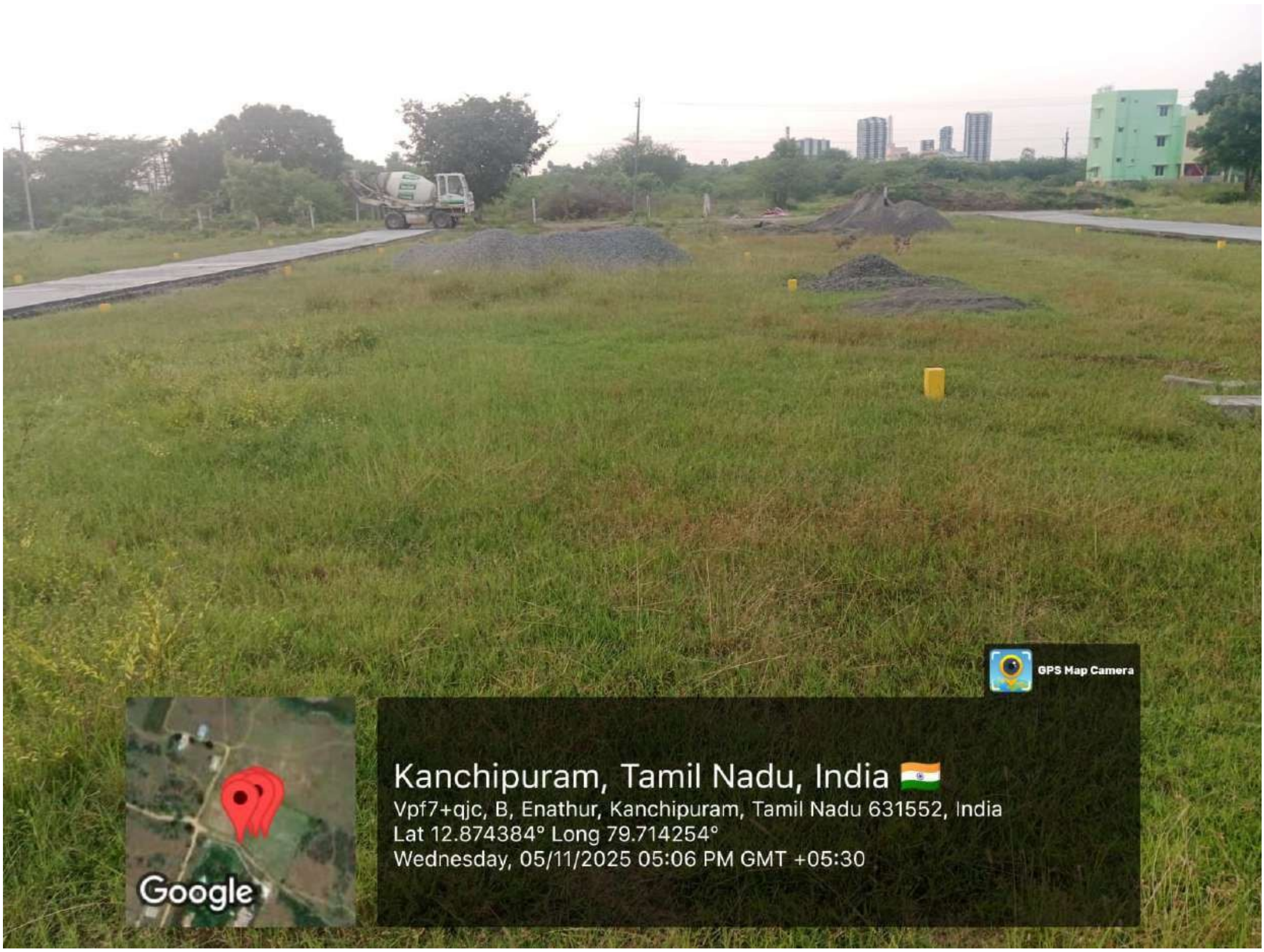







GPS Map Camera
Kanchipuram, Tamil Nadu, India 🇮🇳
Vpf7+qjc, B, Enathur, Kanchipuram, Tamil Nadu 631552, India
Lat 12.874483° Long 79.714593°
Wednesday, 05/11/2025 05:05 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Kanchipuram, Tamil Nadu, India 🇮🇳
Vpf7+qjc, B, Enathur, Kanchipuram, Tamil Nadu 631552, India
Lat 12.874561° Long 79.713721°
Wednesday, 05/11/2025 05:02 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Kanchipuram, Tamil Nadu, India
Vpf7+qjc, B, Enathur, Kanchipuram, Tamil Nadu 631552, India
Lat 12.874384° Long 79.714254°
Wednesday, 05/11/2025 05:06 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Kanchipuram, Tamil Nadu, India 🇮🇳
Vpf7+qjc, B, Enathur, Kanchipuram, Tamil Nadu 631552, India
Lat 12.874112° Long 79.713734°
Wednesday, 05/11/2025 05:01 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Kanchipuram, Tamil Nadu, India 🇮🇳
Vpf7+qjc, B, Enathur, Kanchipuram, Tamil Nadu 631552, India
Lat 12.874749° Long 79.714145°
Wednesday, 05/11/2025 05:04 PM GMT +05:30
Google