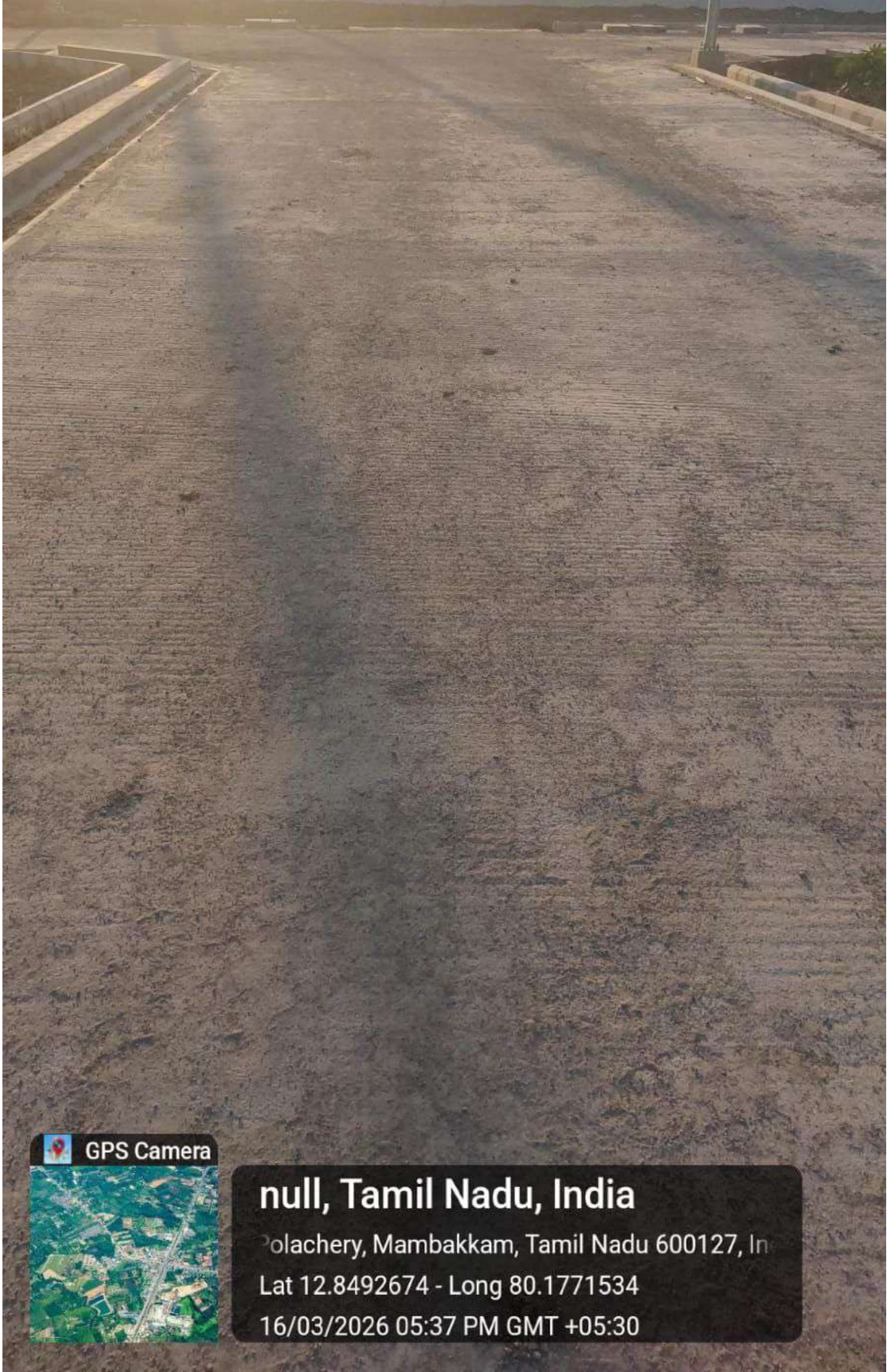
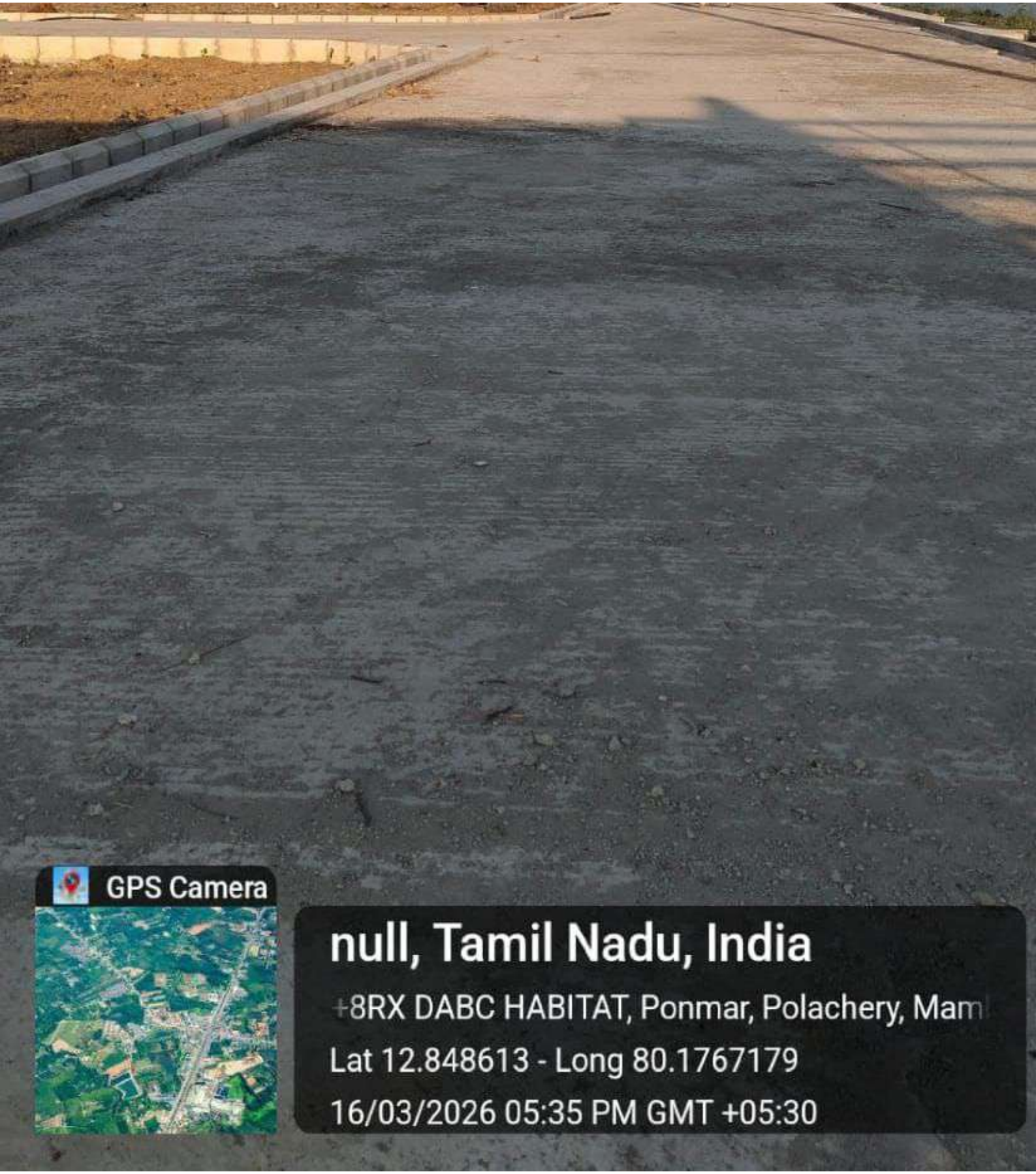
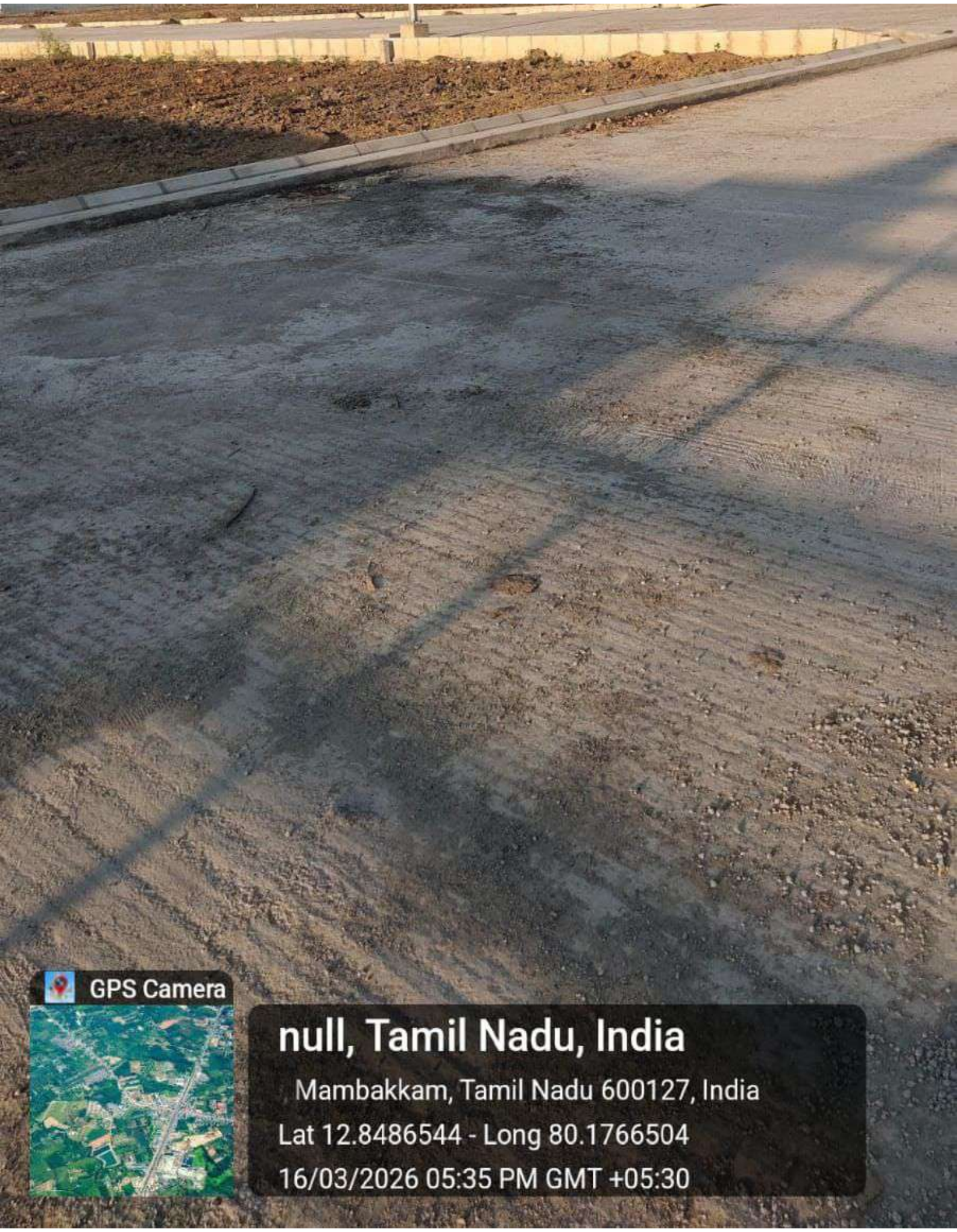





GPS Camera
null, Tamil Nadu, India
olachery, Mambakkam, Tamil Nadu 600127, In
Lat 12.8492674 - Long 80.1771534
16/03/2026 05:37 PM GMT +05:30


GPS Camera
null, Tamil Nadu, India
XG+CWR, Ponmar, Polachery, Mambakkam, Ta
Lat 12.8489425 - Long 80.1768922
16/03/2026 05:37 PM GMT +05:30


GPS Camera
null, Tamil Nadu, India
+8RX DABC HABITAT, Ponmar, Polachery, Mam
Lat 12.848613 - Long 80.1767179
16/03/2026 05:35 PM GMT +05:30


GPS Camera
null, Tamil Nadu, India
Mambakkam, Tamil Nadu 600127, India
Lat 12.8486544 - Long 80.1766504
16/03/2026 05:35 PM GMT +05:30

