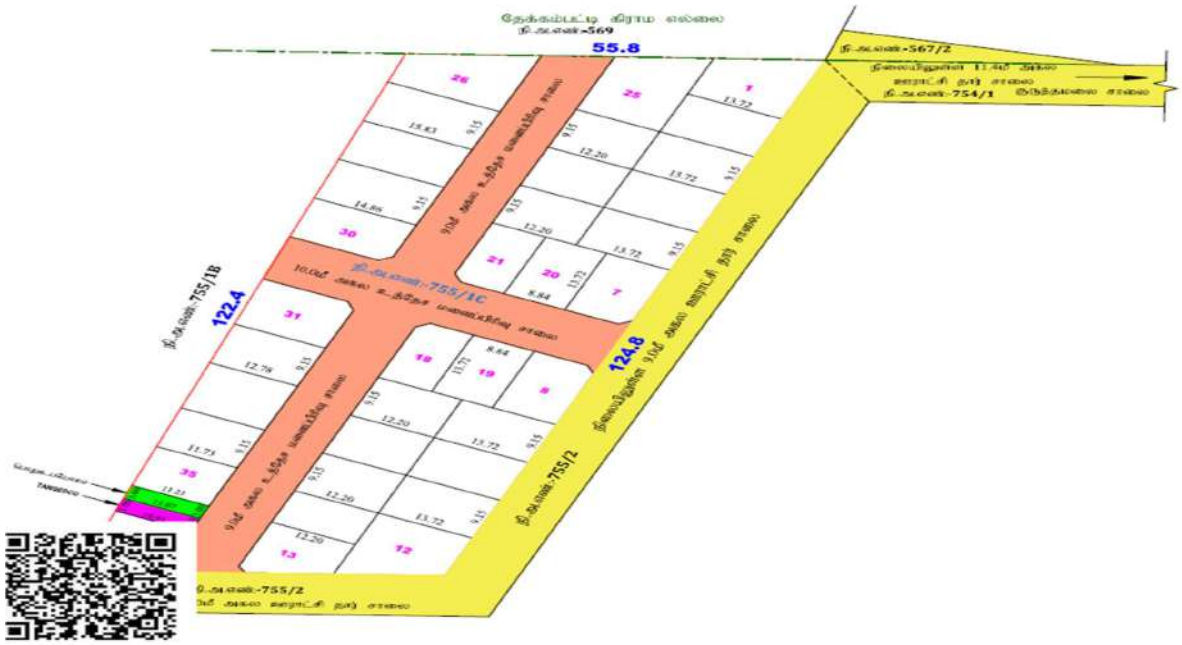
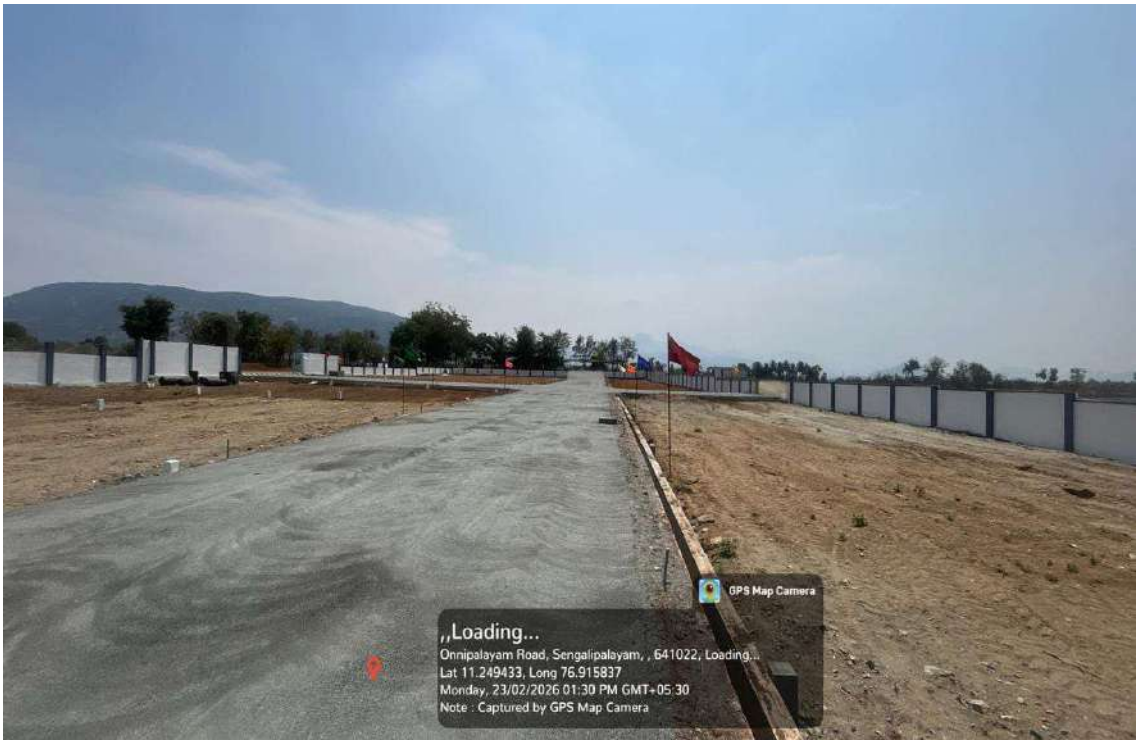

55.8
122.4
124.8
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13

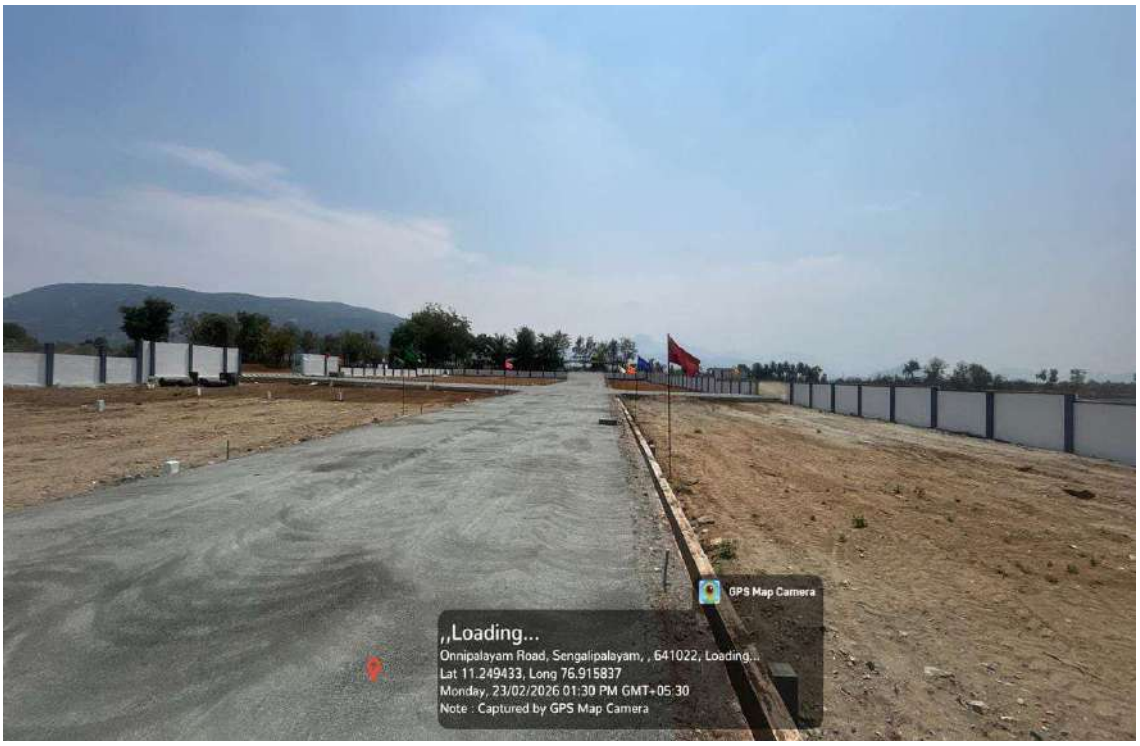









GPS Map Camera
,,Loading...
Onnipalayam Road, Sengalipalayam, , 641022, Loading...
Lat 11.249433, Long 76.915837
Monday, 23/02/2026 01:30 PM GMT+05:30
Note : Captured by GPS Map Camera


GPS Map Camera
,,Loading...
Onnipalayam Road, Sengalipalayam, , 641022, Loading...
Lat 11.249433, Long 76.915837
Monday, 23/02/2026 01:30 PM GMT+05:30
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