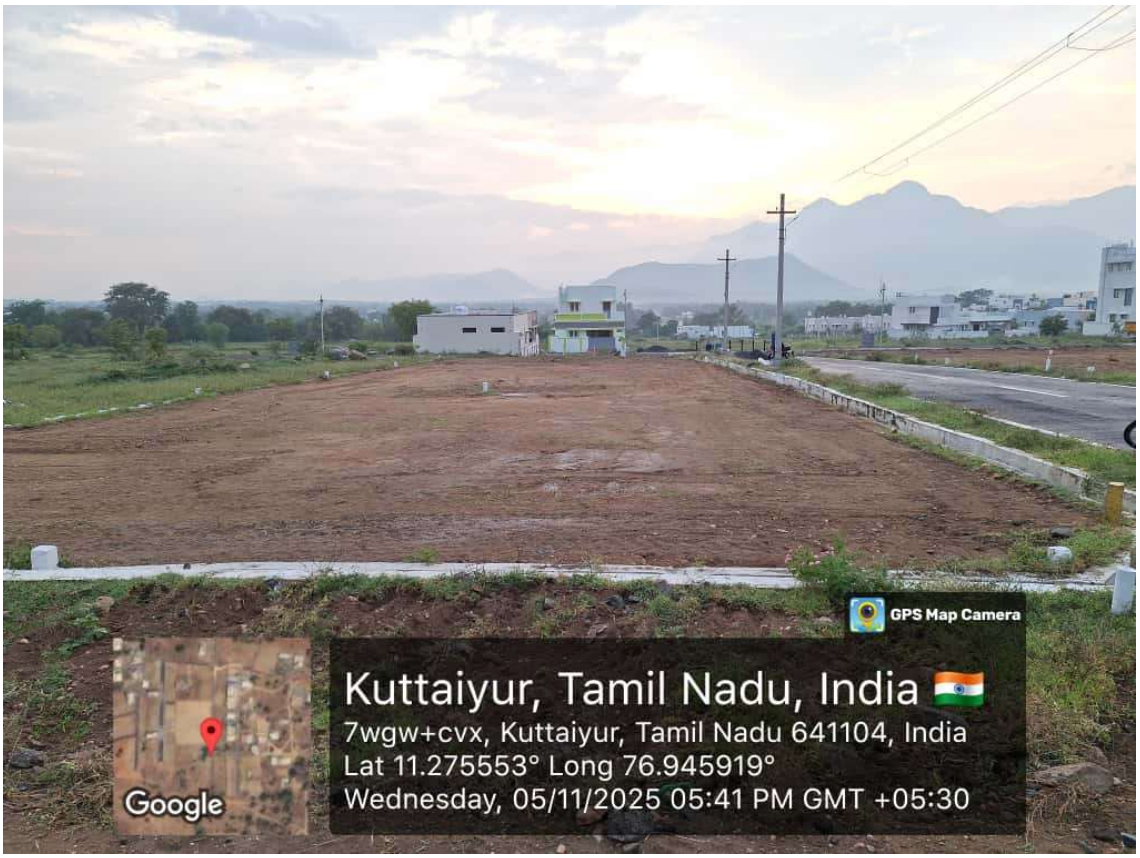


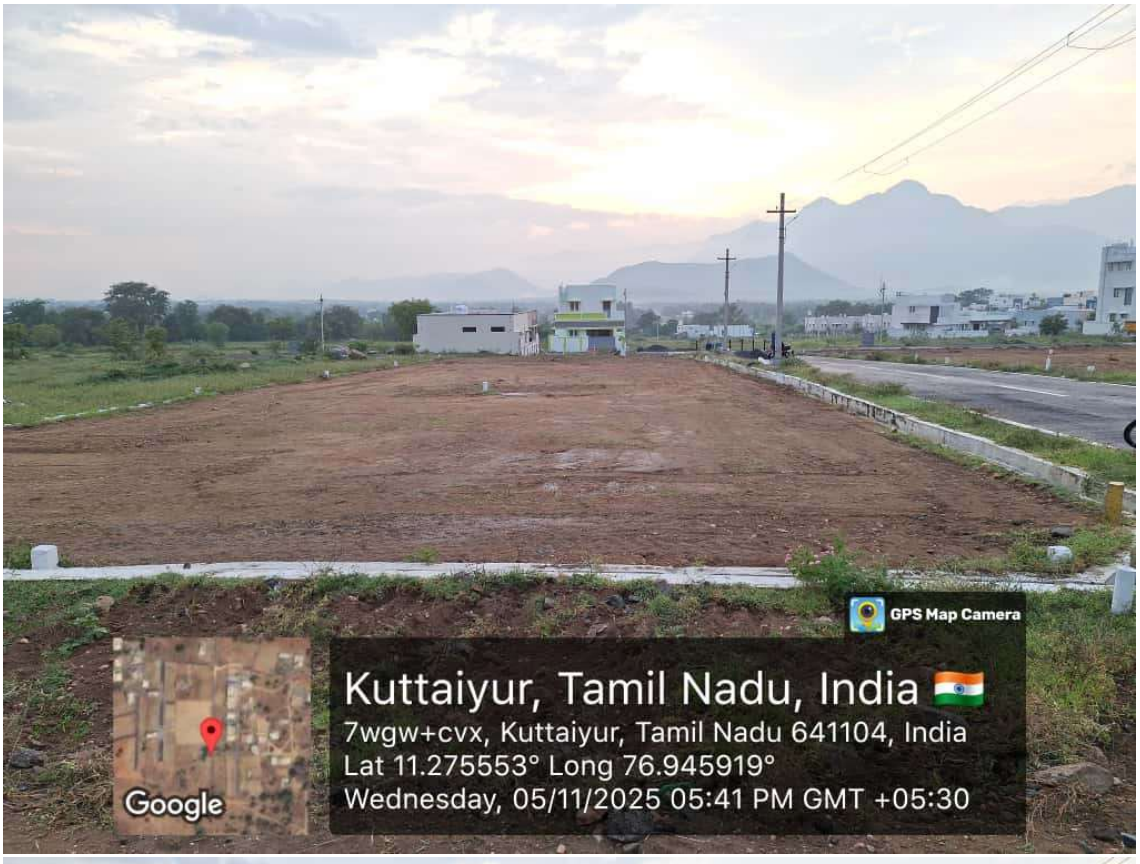


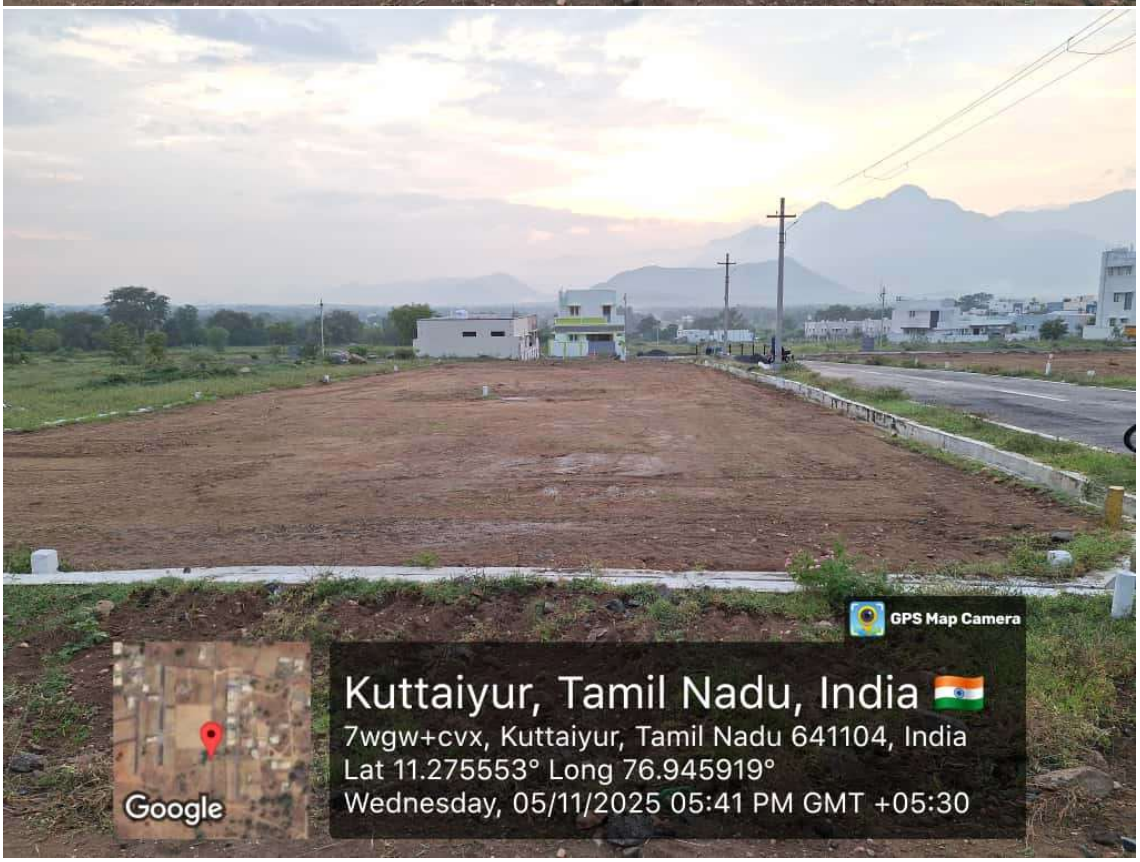





GPS Map Camera
Kuttaiyur, Tamil Nadu, India
7wgw+cvx, Kuttaiyur, Tamil Nadu 641104, India
Lat 11.275553° Long 76.945919°
Wednesday, 05/11/2025 05:41 PM GMT +05:30
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