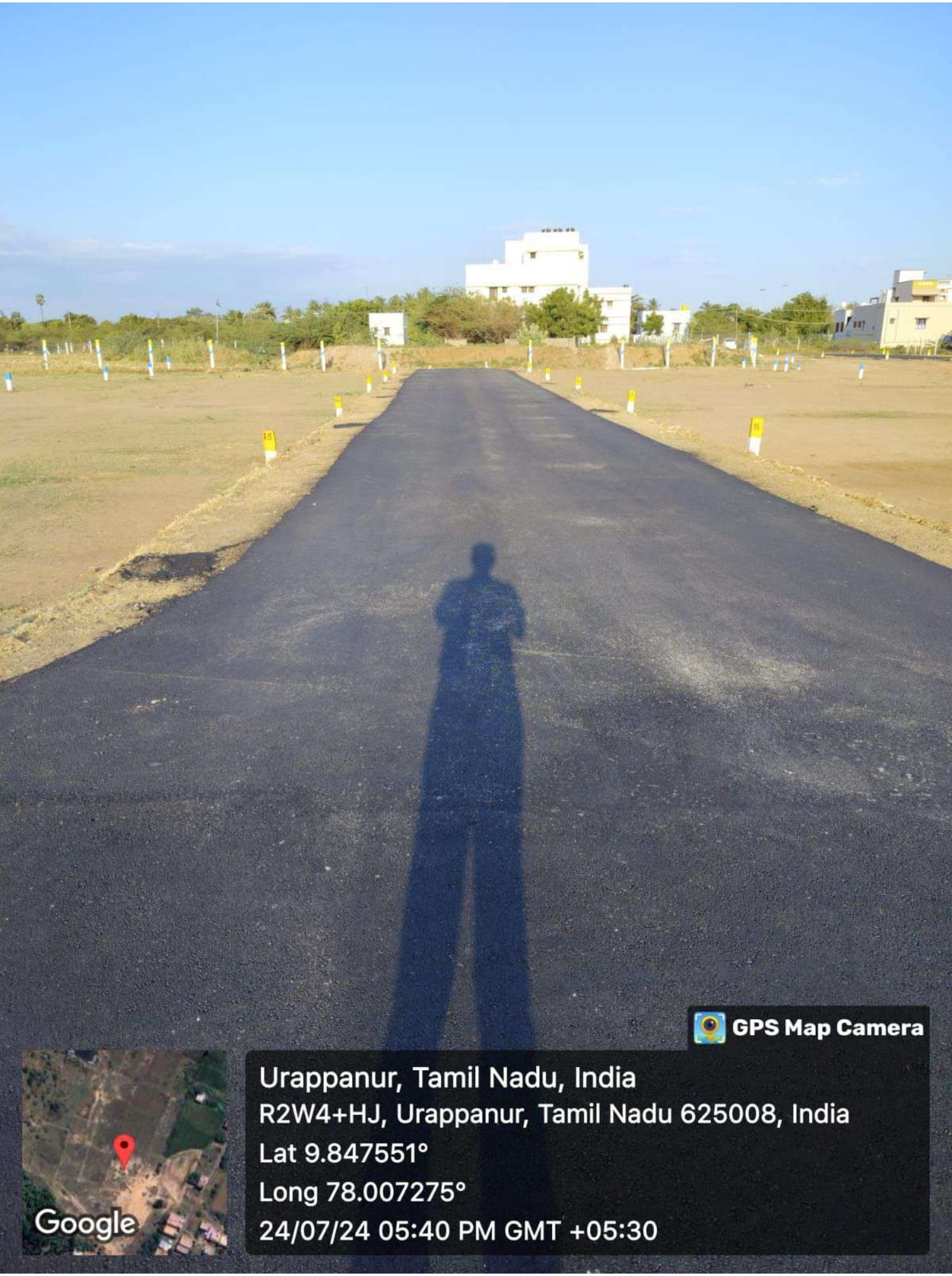
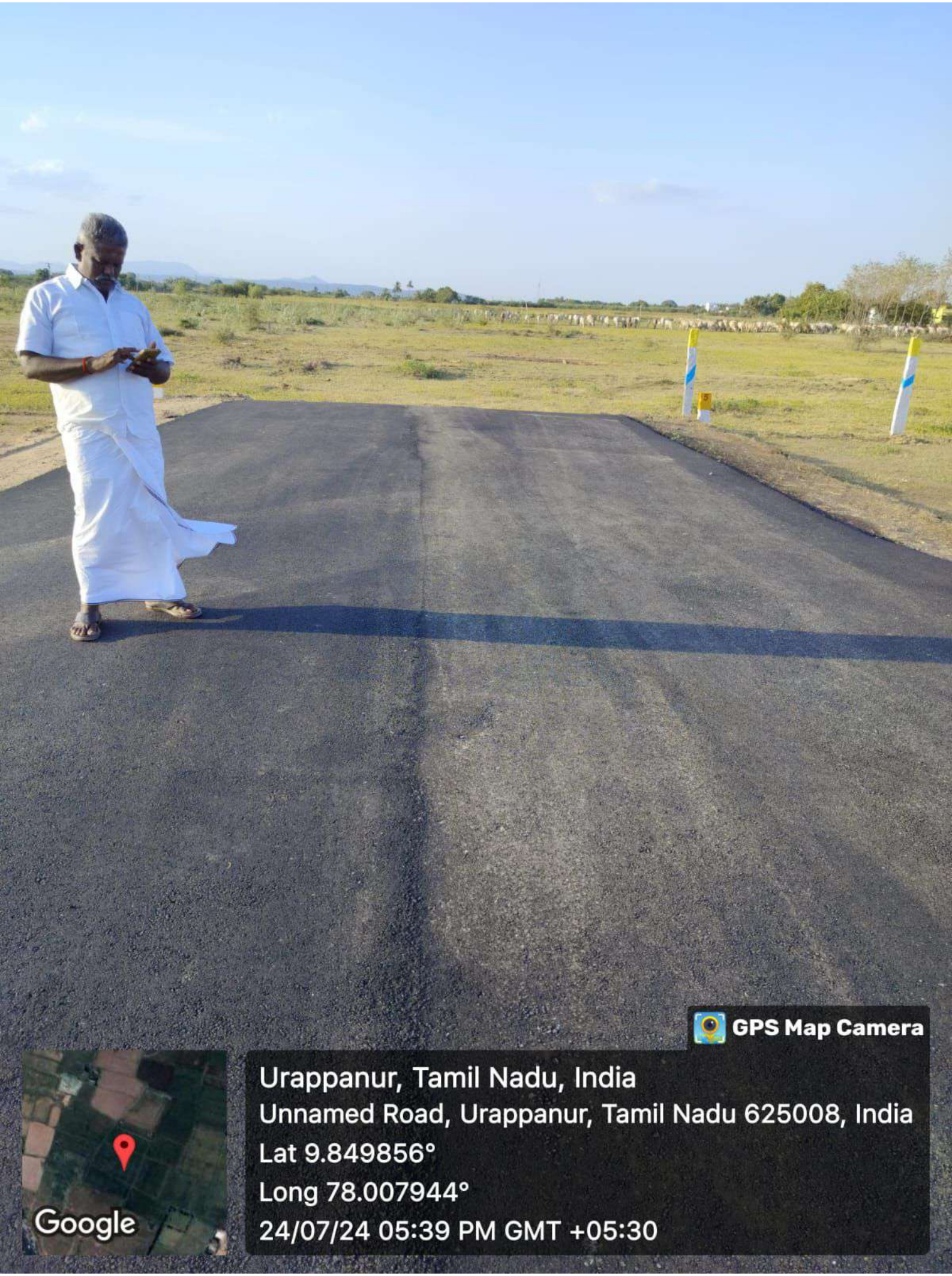
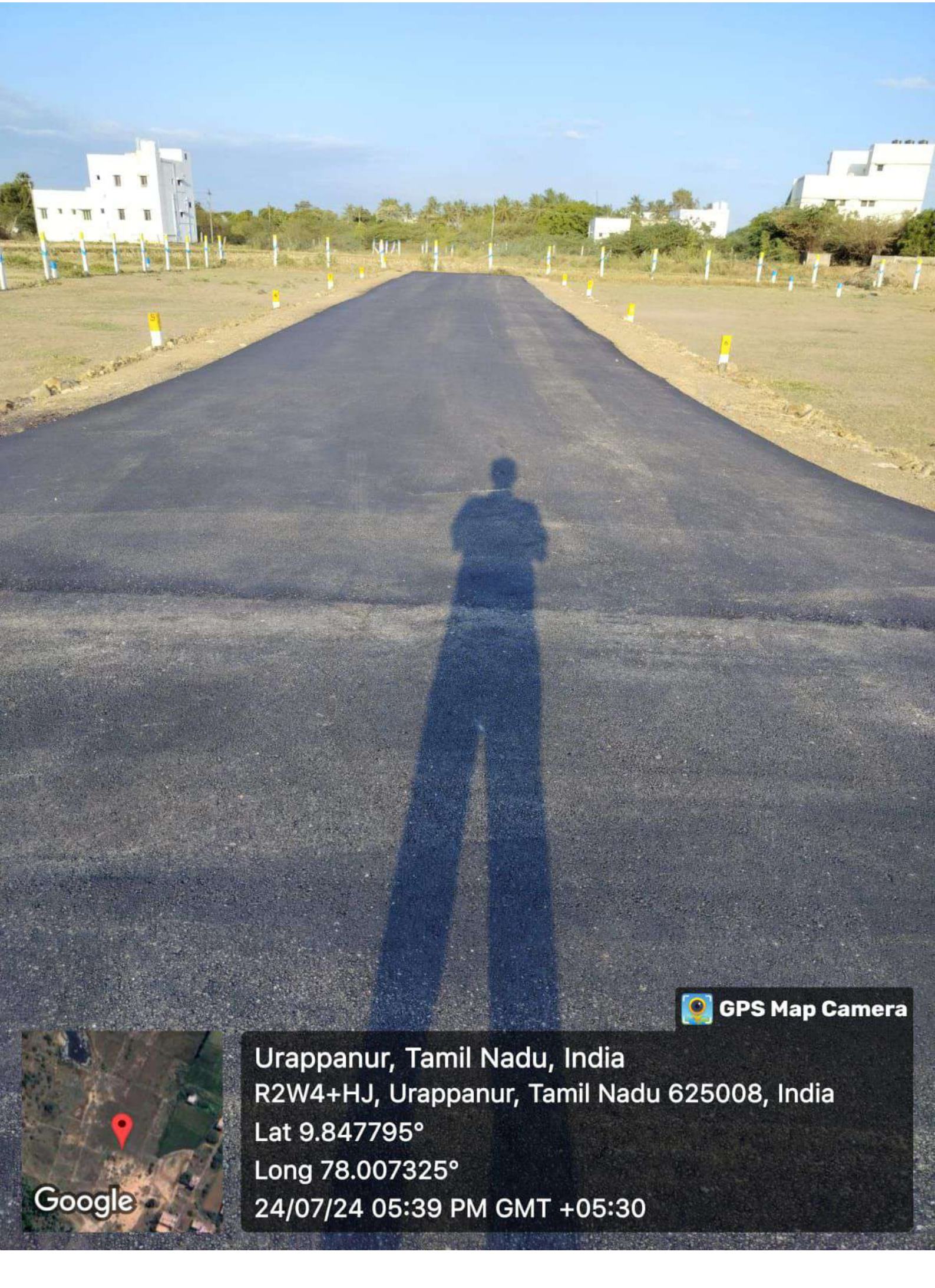

GPS Map Camera
Urappanur, Tamil Nadu, India
R2W4+HJ, Urappanur, Tamil Nadu 625008, India
Lat 9.847551°
Long 78.007275°
24/07/24 05:40 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Urappanur, Tamil Nadu, India
Unnamed Road, Urappanur, Tamil Nadu 625008, India
Lat 9.849856°
Long 78.007944°
24/07/24 05:39 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Urappanur, Tamil Nadu, India
R2W4+HJ, Urappanur, Tamil Nadu 625008, India
Lat 9.847791°
Long 78.007314°
24/07/24 05:39 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Urappanur, Tamil Nadu, India
R2W4+HJ, Urappanur, Tamil Nadu 625008, India
Lat 9.847795°
Long 78.007325°
24/07/24 05:39 PM GMT +05:30
Google