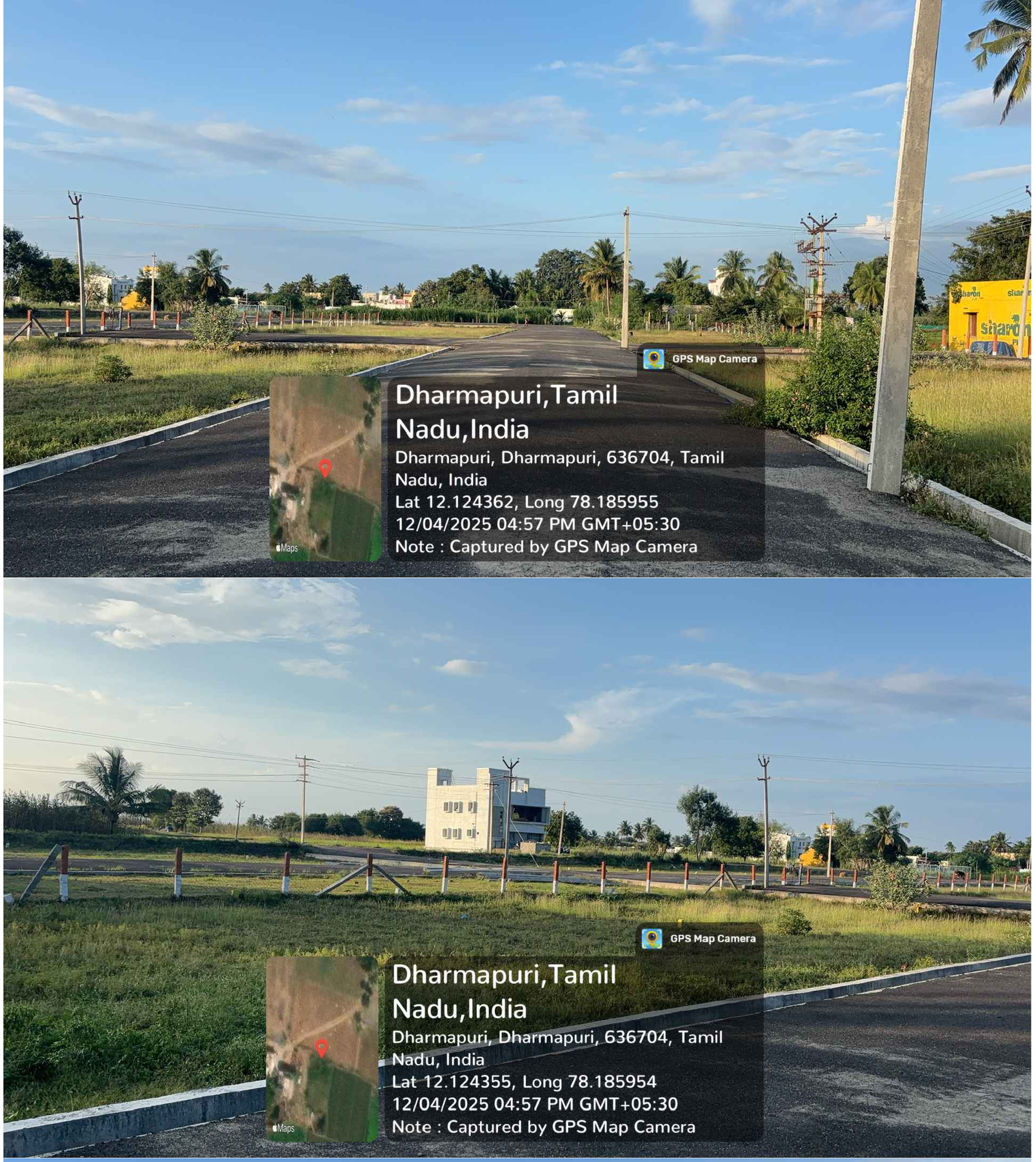
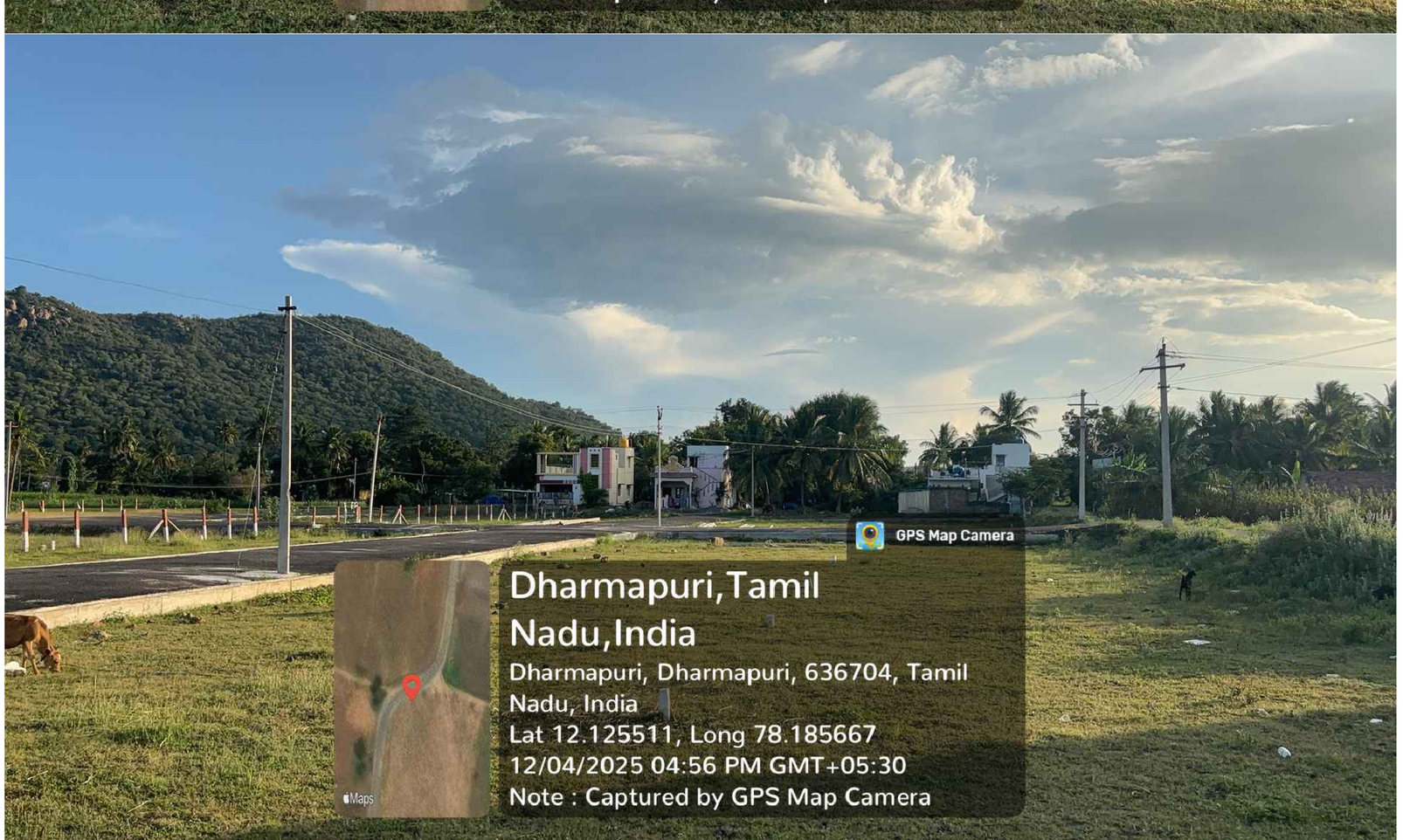

GPS Map Camera
Dharmapuri,Tamil Nadu,India
Dharmapuri, Dharmapuri, 636704, Tamil Nadu, India
Lat 12.124362, Long 78.185955
12/04/2025 04:57 PM GMT+05:30
Note : Captured by GPS Map Camera
Maps

GPS Map Camera
Dharmapuri,Tamil Nadu,India
Dharmapuri, Dharmapuri, 636704, Tamil Nadu, India
Lat 12.124355, Long 78.185954
12/04/2025 04:57 PM GMT+05:30
Note : Captured by GPS Map Camera
Maps

GPS Map Camera
Dharmapuri,Tamil Nadu,India
Dharmapuri, Dharmapuri, 636704, Tamil Nadu, India
Lat 12.125508, Long 78.185670
12/04/2025 04:56 PM GMT+05:30
Note : Captured by GPS Map Camera
Maps


GPS Map Camera
Dharmapuri,Tamil Nadu,India
Dharmapuri, Dharmapuri, 636704, Tamil Nadu, India
Lat 12.125511, Long 78.185667
12/04/2025 04:56 PM GMT+05:30
Note : Captured by GPS Map Camera
Maps