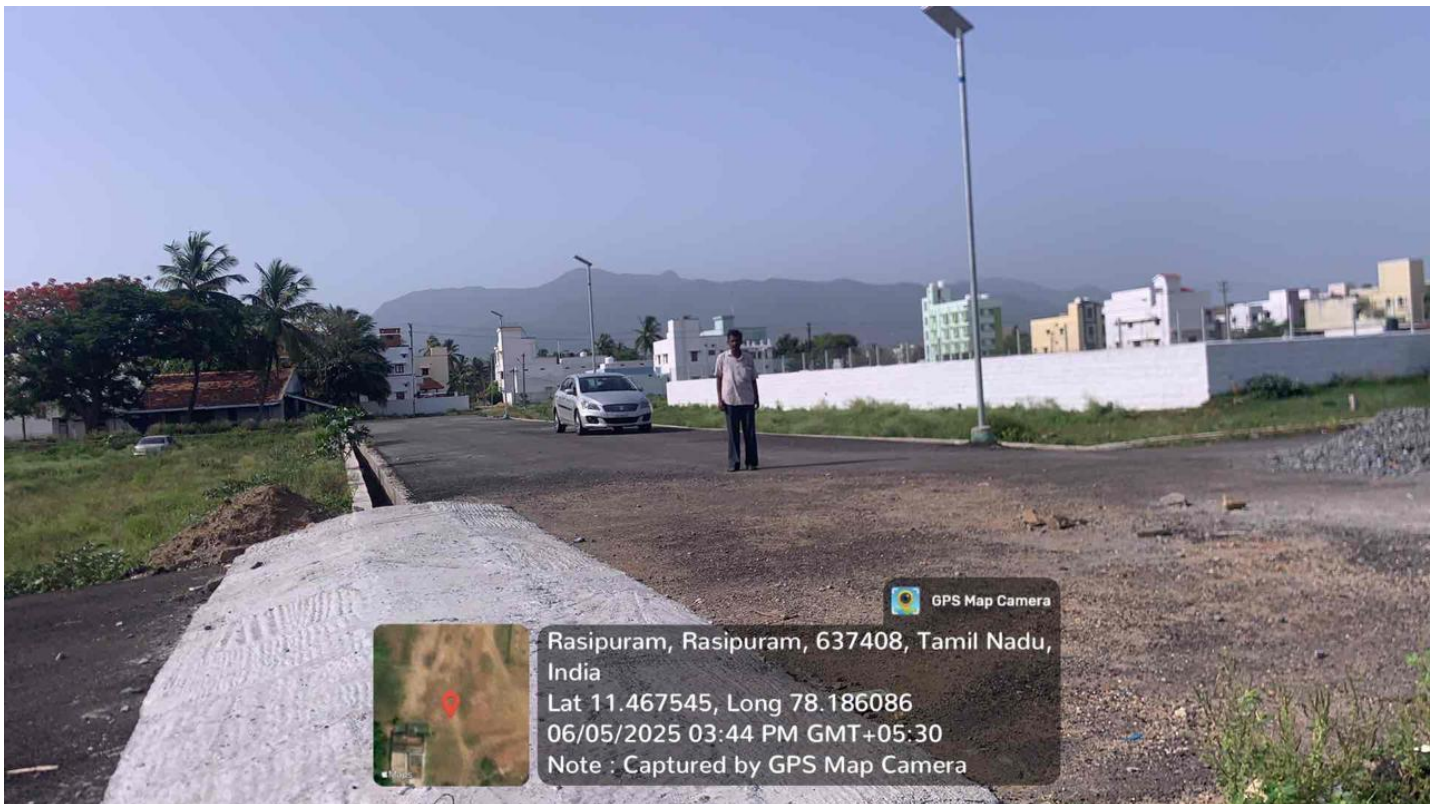
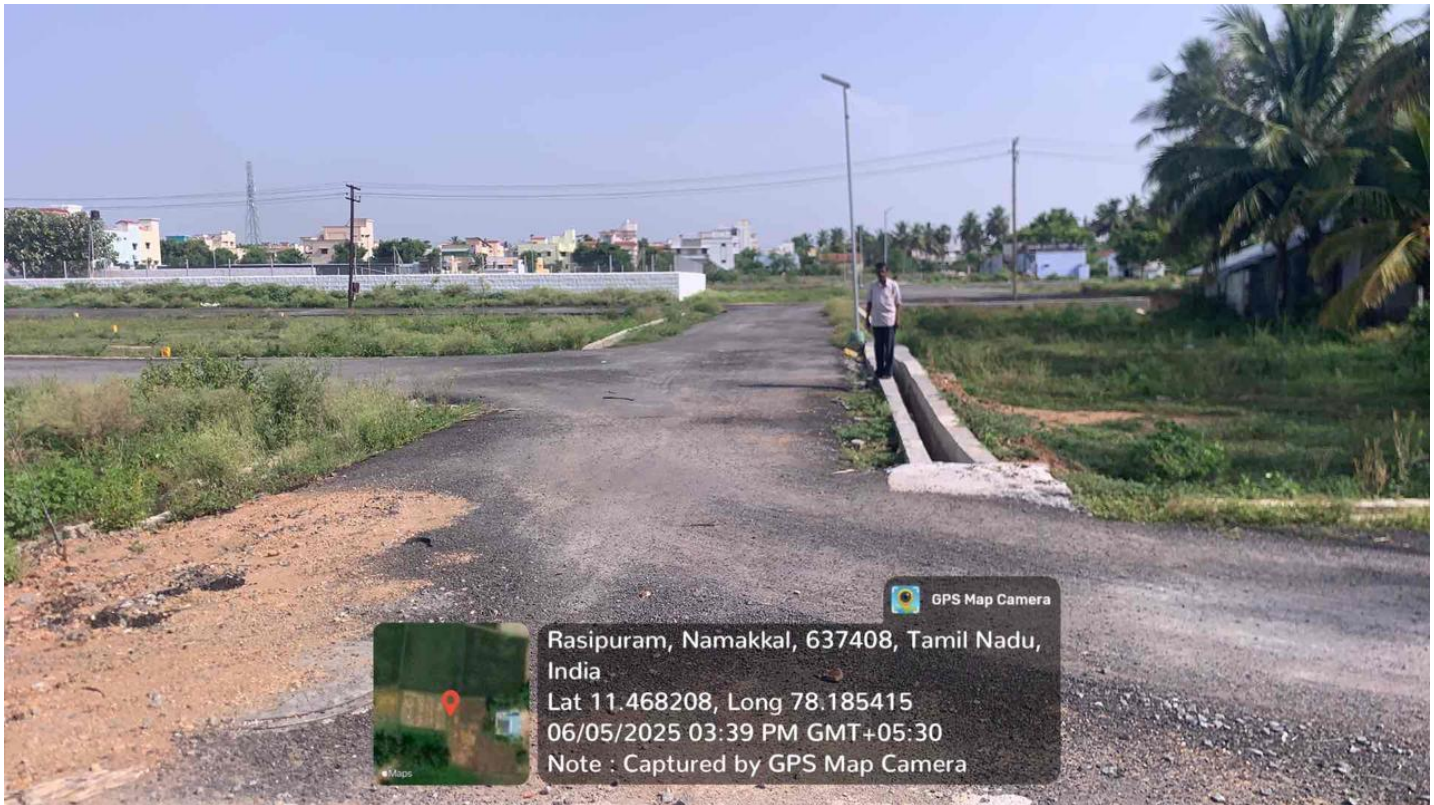








GPS Map Camera

Rasipuram, Rasipuram, 637408, Tamil Nadu,  
India  
Lat 11.467552, Long 78.186141  
06/05/2025 03:43 PM GMT+05:30  
Note : Captured by GPS Map Camera