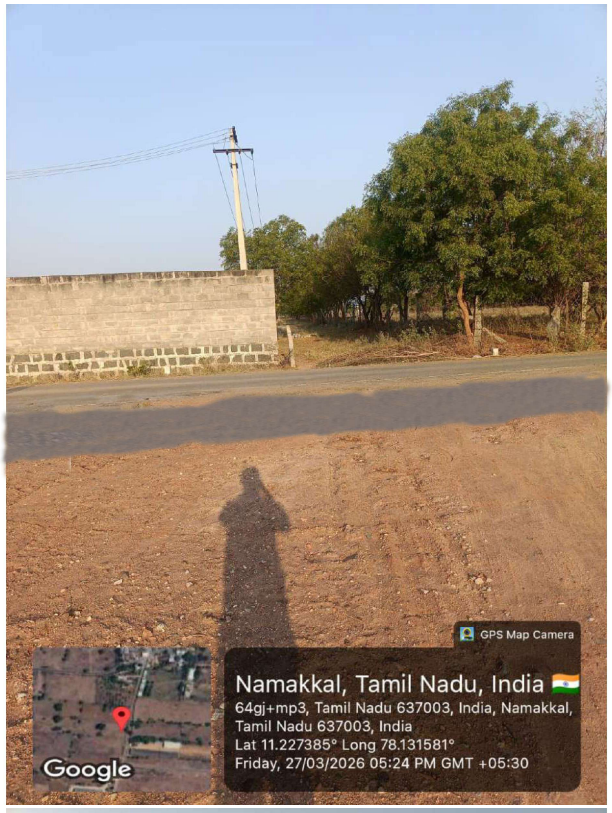
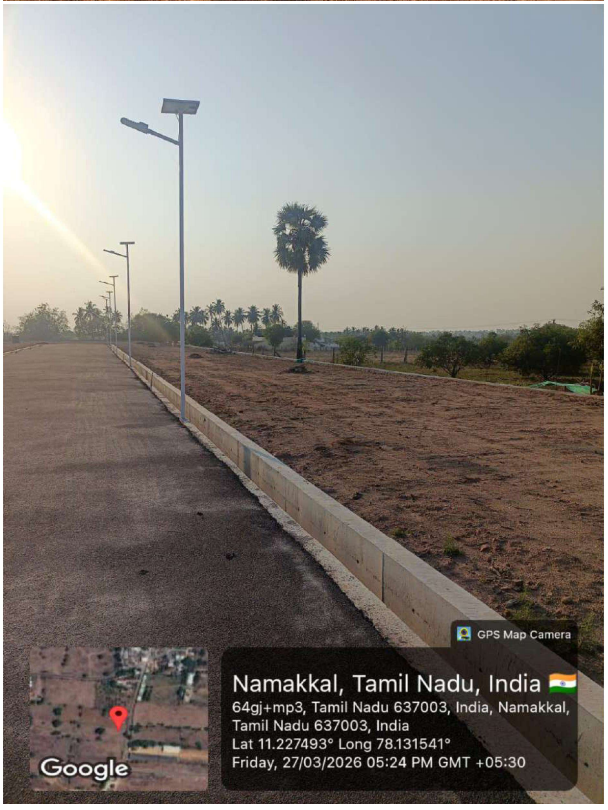


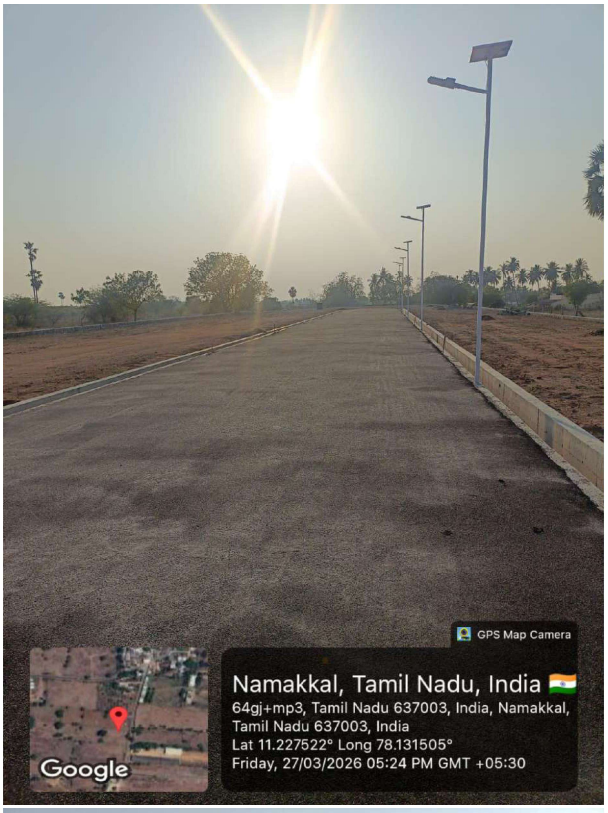




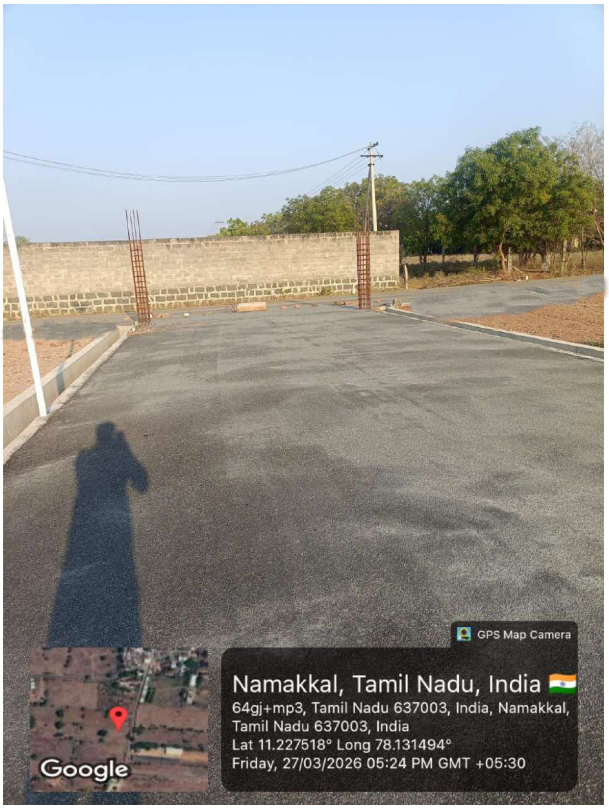



GPS Map Camera
Namakkal, Tamil Nadu, India
64gj+mp3, Tamil Nadu 637003, India, Namakkal, Tamil Nadu 637003, India
Lat 11.227385° Long 78.131581°
Friday, 27/03/2026 05:24 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Namakkal, Tamil Nadu, India
64gj+mp3, Tamil Nadu 637003, India, Namakkal, Tamil Nadu 637003, India
Lat 11.227493° Long 78.131541°
Friday, 27/03/2026 05:24 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Google
Namakkal, Tamil Nadu, India
64gj+mp3, Tamil Nadu 637003, India, Namakkal, Tamil Nadu 637003, India
Lat 11.227522° Long 78.131505°
Friday, 27/03/2026 05:24 PM GMT +05:30


GPS Map Camera
Google
Namakkal, Tamil Nadu, India
64gj+mp3, Tamil Nadu 637003, India, Namakkal, Tamil Nadu 637003, India
Lat 11.227523° Long 78.131494°
Friday, 27/03/2026 05:24 PM GMT +05:30


GPS Map Camera
Namakkal, Tamil Nadu, India
64gj+mp3, Tamil Nadu 637003, India, Namakkal, Tamil Nadu 637003, India
Lat 11.227518° Long 78.131494°
Friday, 27/03/2026 05:24 PM GMT +05:30
Google







