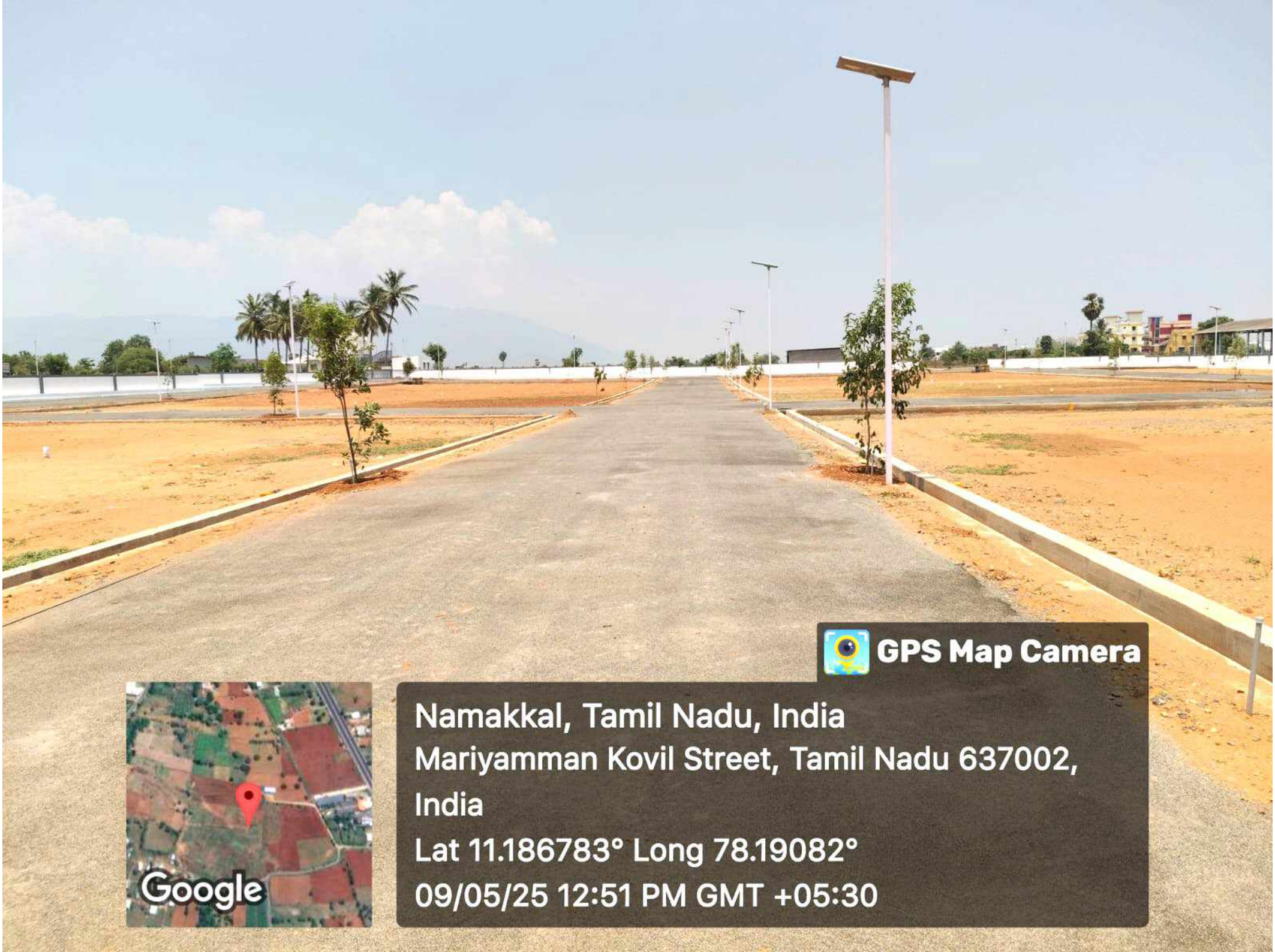
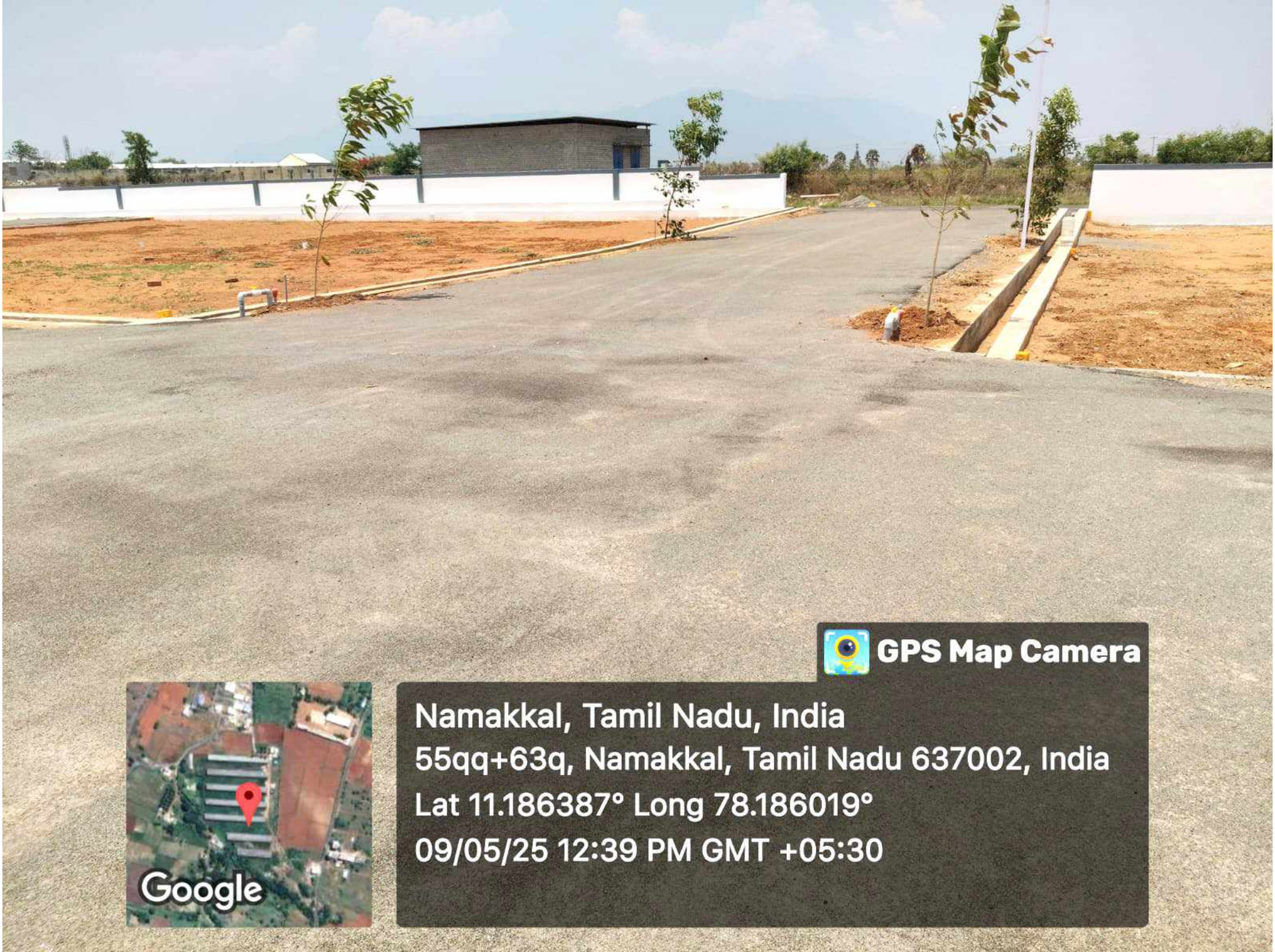
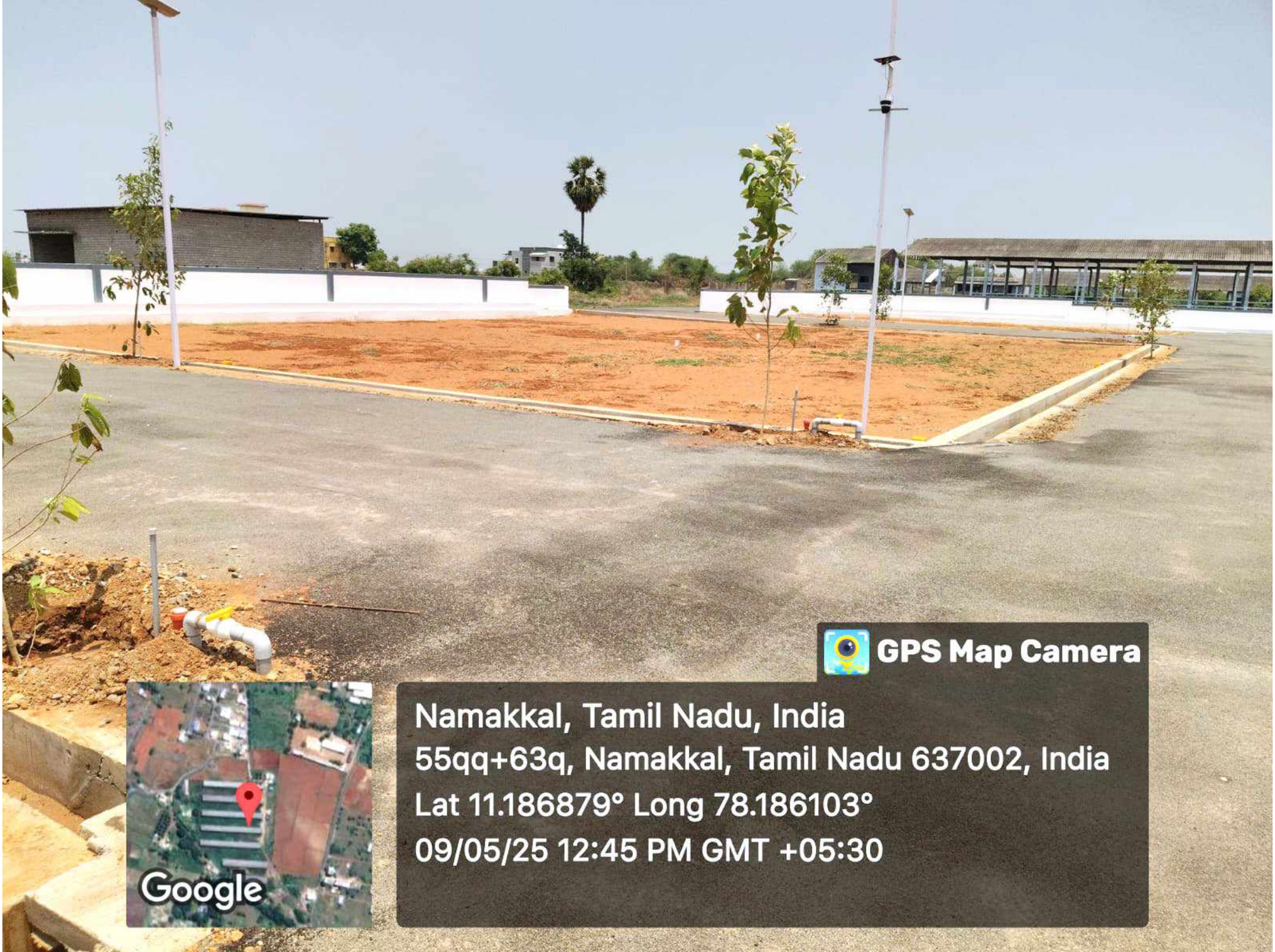

GPS Map Camera
Namakkal, Tamil Nadu, India
Mariyamman Kovil Street, Tamil Nadu 637002, India
Lat 11.186783° Long 78.19082°
09/05/25 12:54 PM GMT +05:30
Google


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Lat 11.186387° Long 78.186019°
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