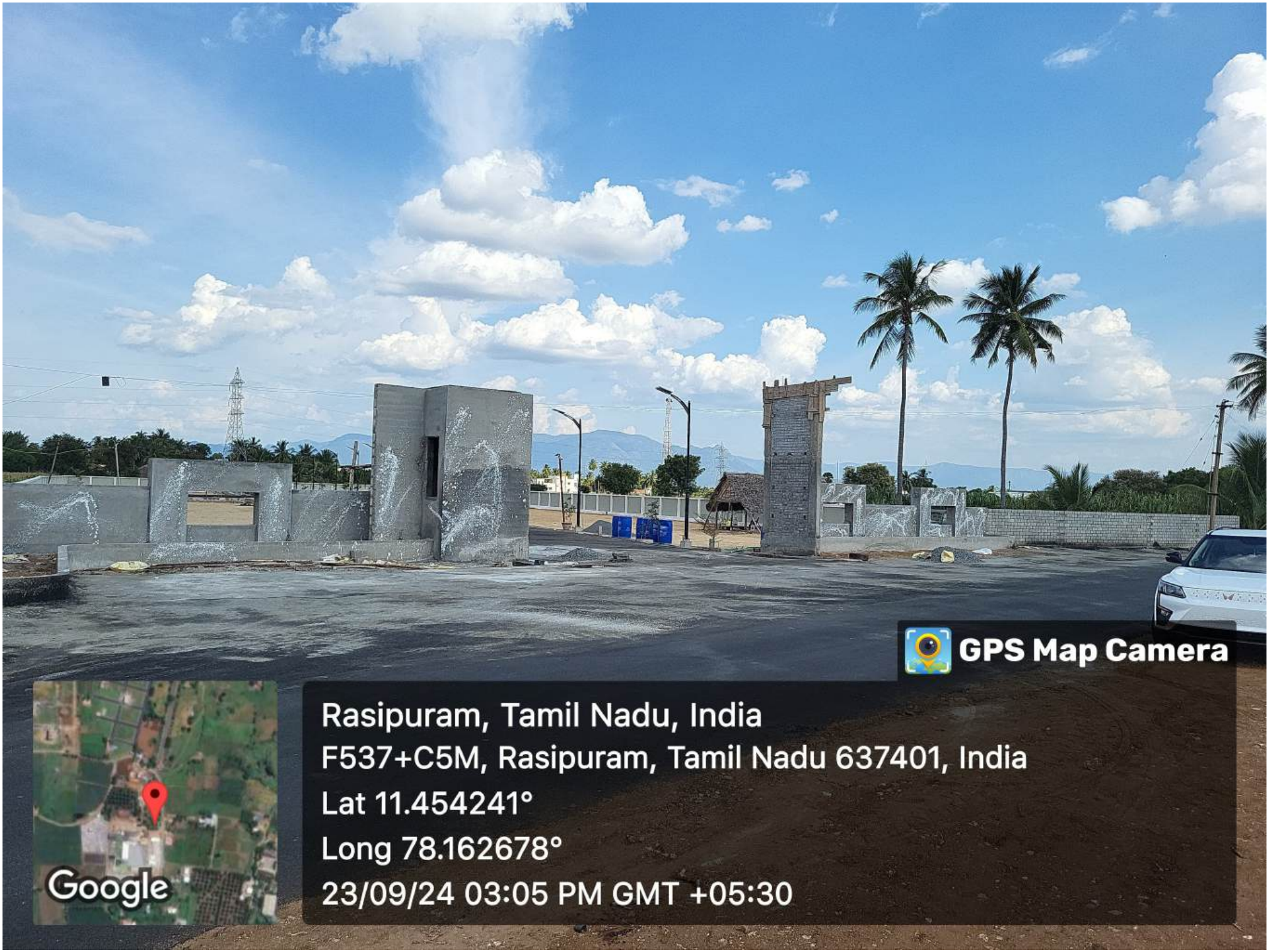
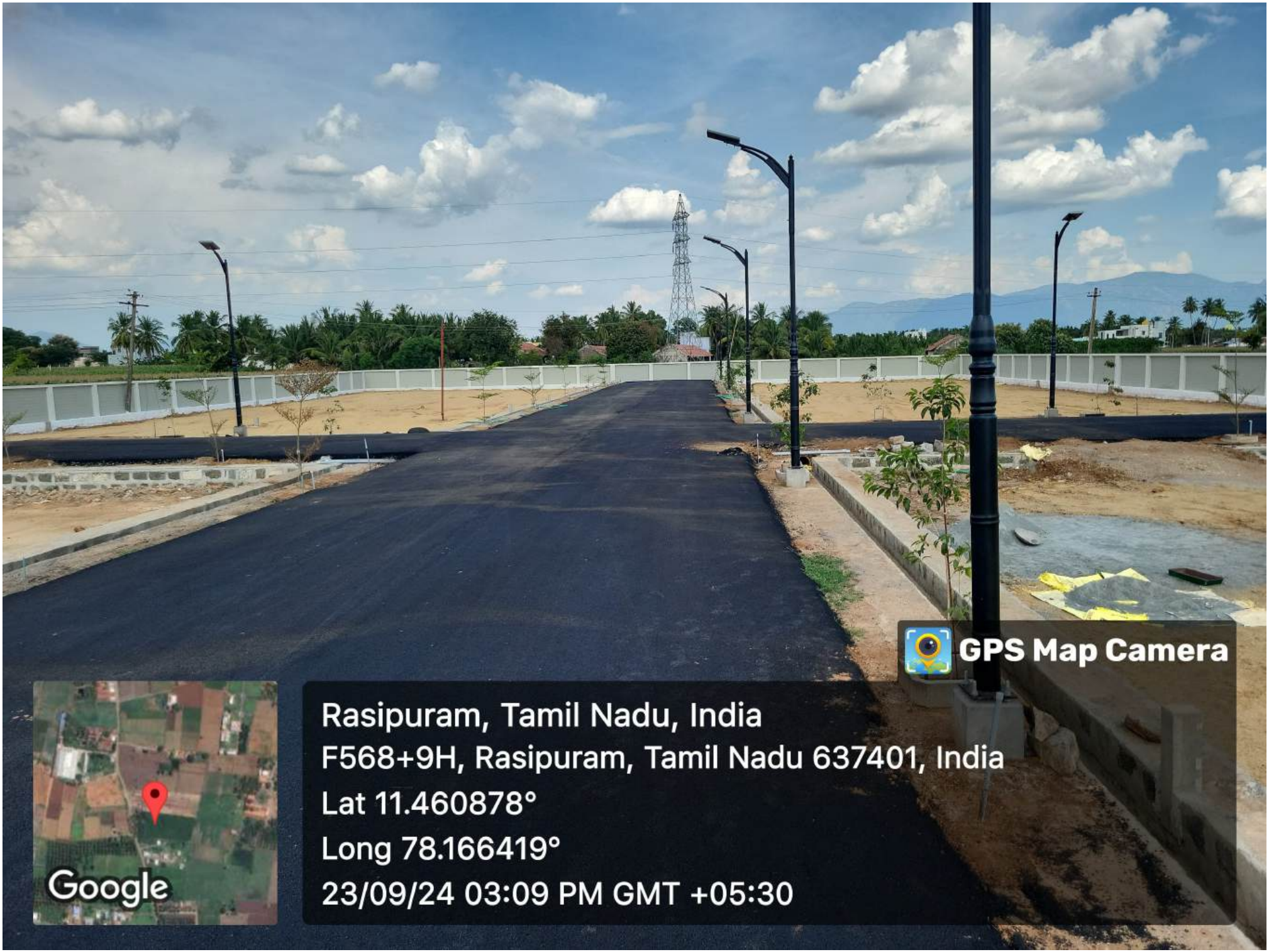

GPS Map Camera
Muthukalipatti, Tamil Nadu, India
F567+RR6, Muthukalipatti, Rasipuram, Tamil Nadu 637401, India
Lat 11.462136°
Long 78.162958°
23/09/24 02:57 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Rasipuram, Tamil Nadu, India
F537+C5M, Rasipuram, Tamil Nadu 637401, India
Lat 11.454241°
Long 78.162678°
23/09/24 03:05 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Rasipuram, Tamil Nadu, India
F568+9H, Rasipuram, Tamil Nadu 637401, India
Lat 11.460878°
Long 78.166419°
23/09/24 03:09 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Rasipuram, Tamil Nadu, India
F568+9H, Rasipuram, Tamil Nadu 637401, India
Lat 11.460862°
Long 78.166696°
23/09/24 03:10 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Rasipuram, Tamil Nadu, India
F568+9H, Rasipuram, Tamil Nadu 637401, India
Lat 11.461094°
Long 78.166752°
23/09/24 03:12 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Namakkal, Tamil Nadu, India
2/3B, Namakkal, Rasipuram, Tamil Nadu 637401, India
Lat 11.457962°
Long 78.168378°
23/09/24 03:15 PM GMT +05:30
Google