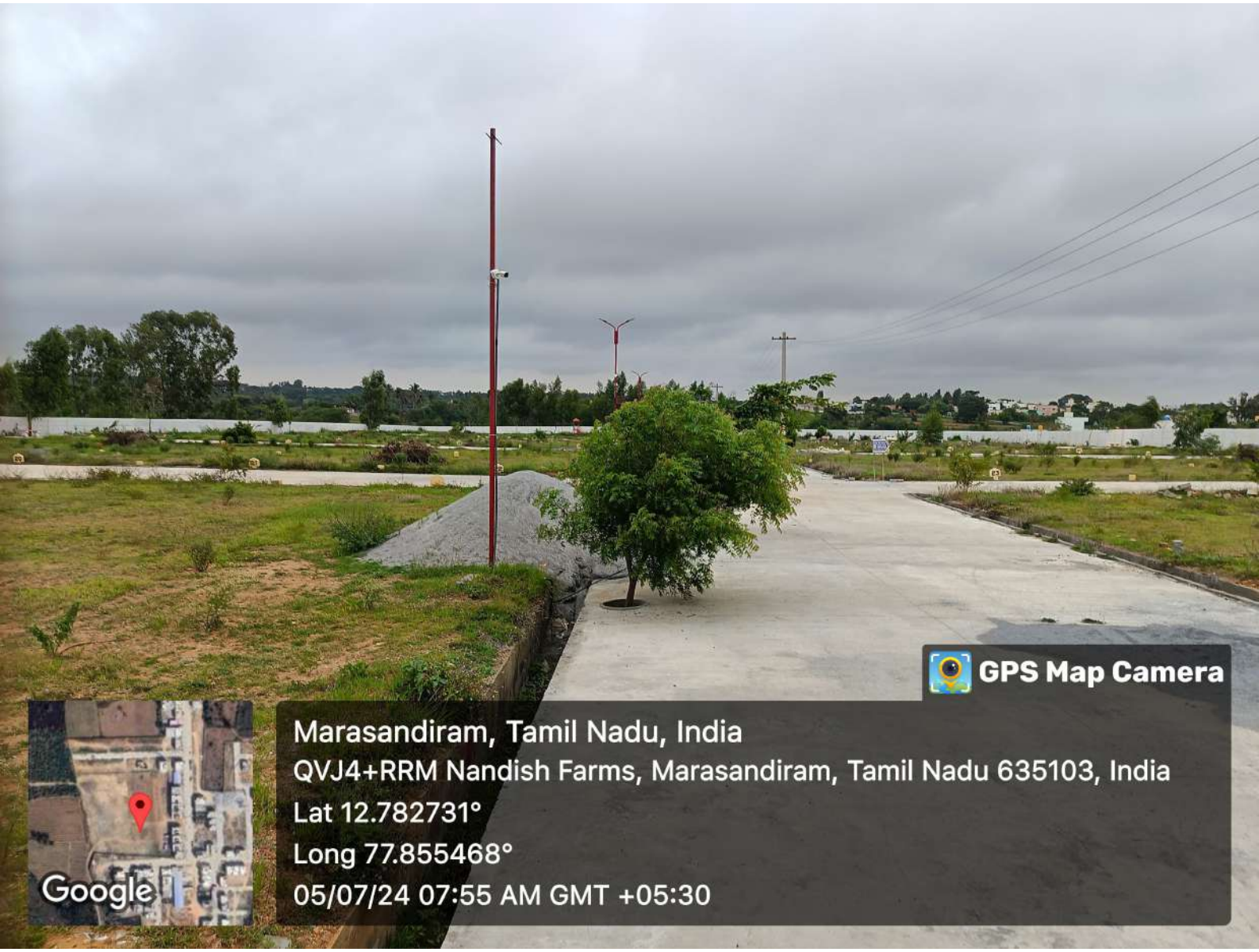
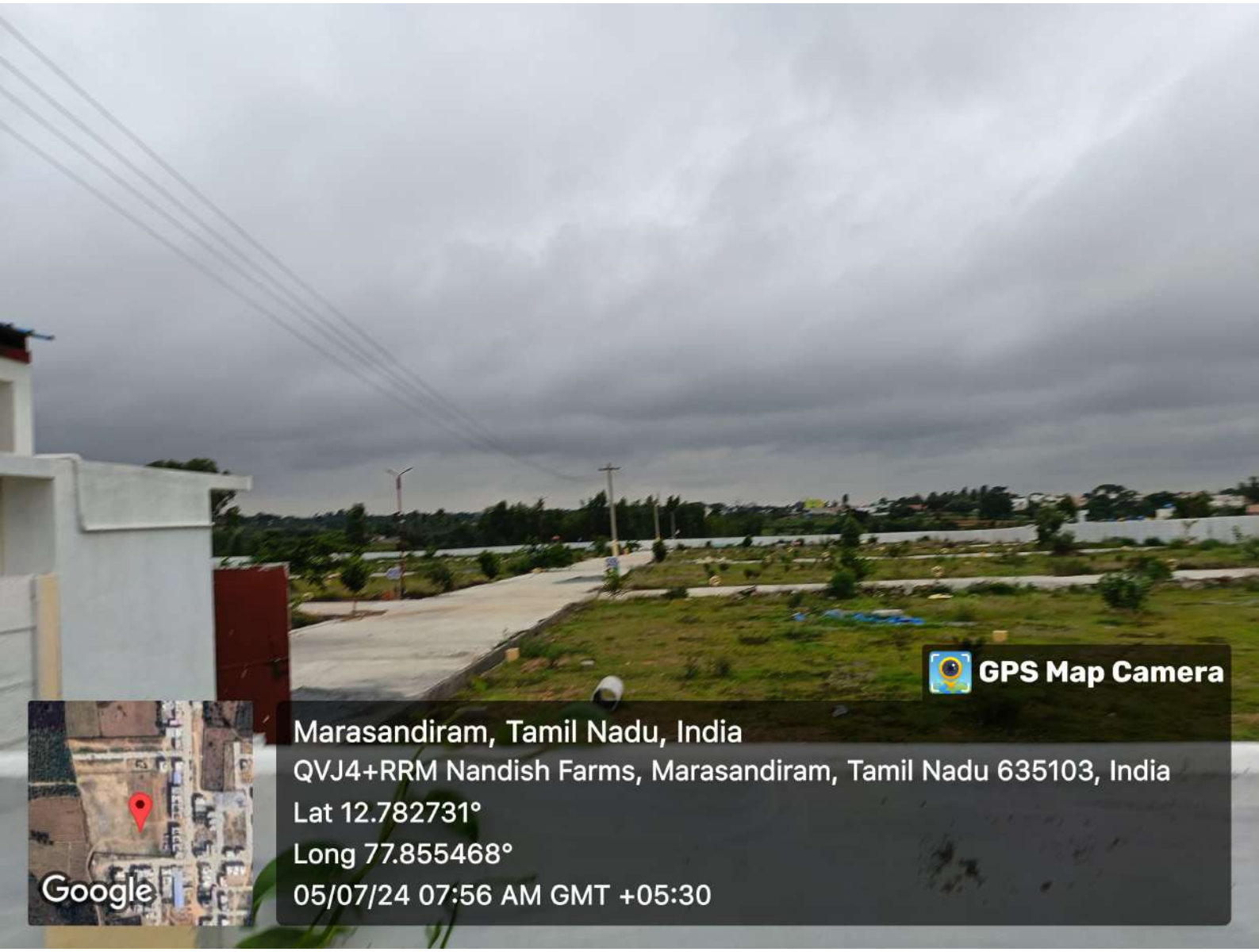
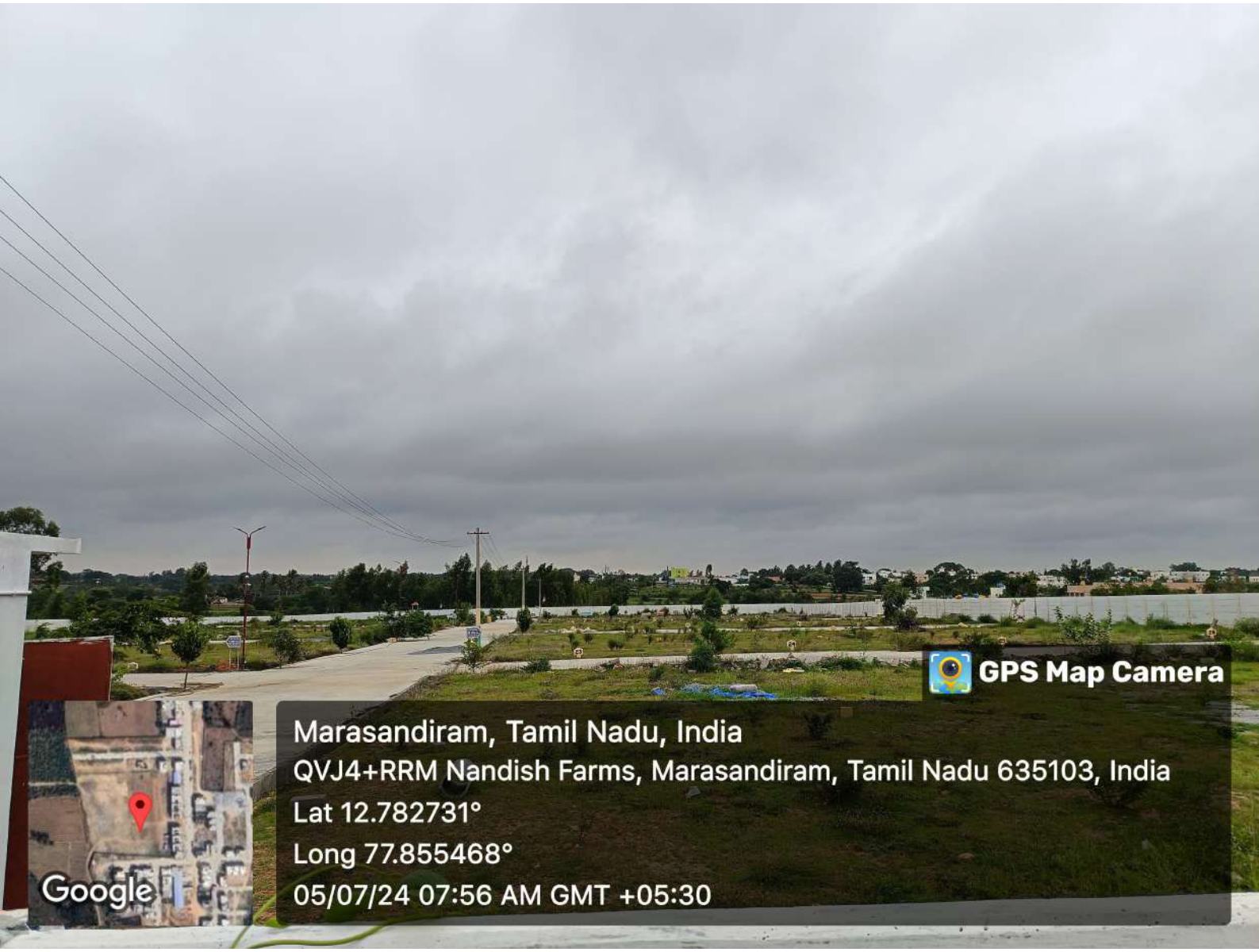

GPS Map Camera
Marasandiram, Tamil Nadu, India
QVJ4+RRM Nandish Farms, Marasandiram, Tamil Nadu 635103, India
Lat 12.782731°
Long 77.855468°
05/07/24 07:55 AM GMT +05:30
Google


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