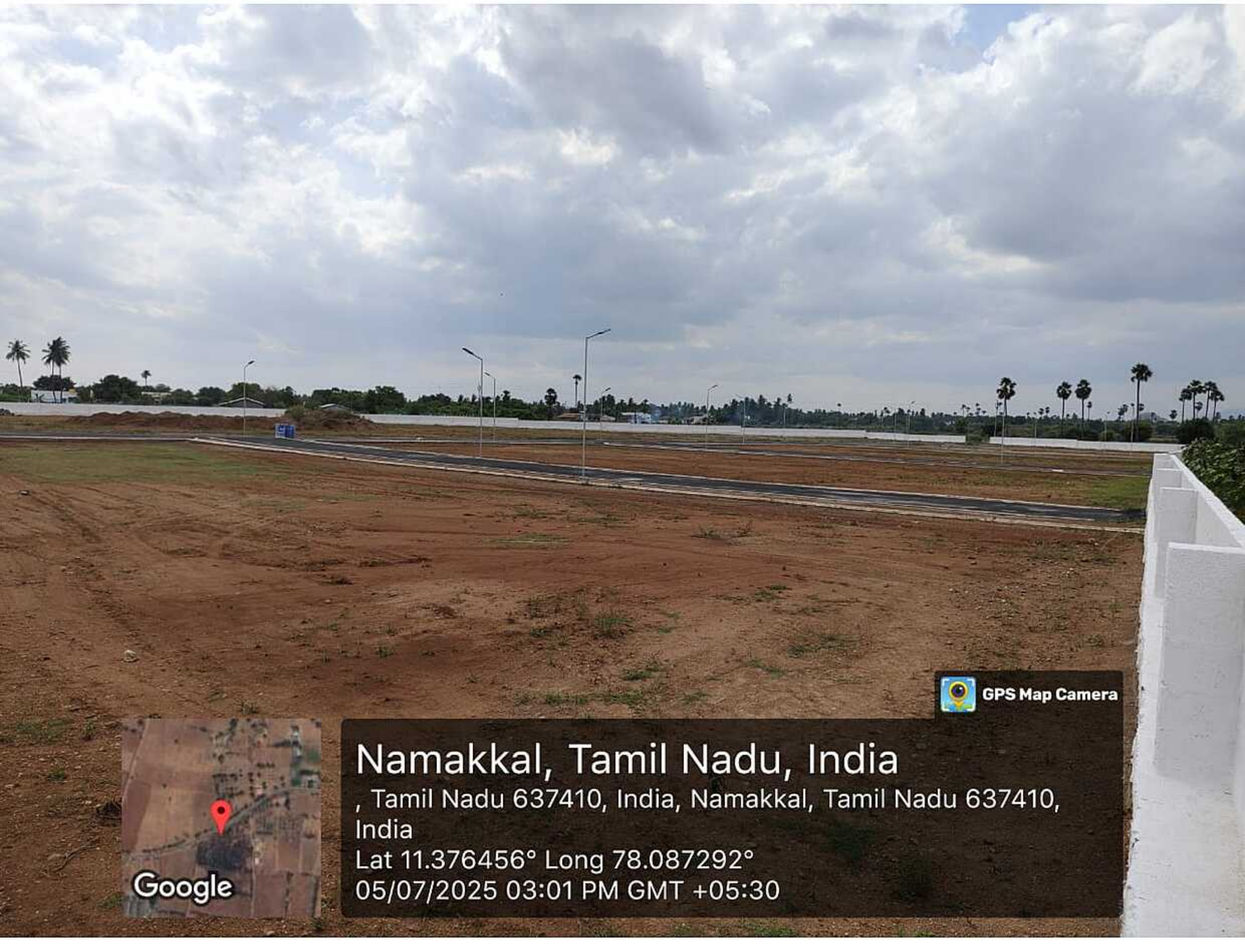

GPS Map Camera
Namakkal, Tamil Nadu, India
, Tamil Nadu 637410, India, Namakkal, Tamil Nadu 637410, India
Lat 11.37645° Long 78.087301°
05/07/2025 03:02 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Namakkal, Tamil Nadu, India
, Tamil Nadu 637410, India, Namakkal, Tamil Nadu 637410, India
Lat 11.376456° Long 78.087292°
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Google


GPS Map Camera
Jedarpalayam, Tamil Nadu, India
93gm+rj, Jedarpalayam, Tamil Nadu 637410, India
Lat 11.377854° Long 78.086647°
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Google


GPS Map Camera
Namakkal, Tamil Nadu, India
, Tamil Nadu 637410, India, Namakkal, Tamil Nadu 637410, India
Lat 11.376191° Long 78.086731°
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