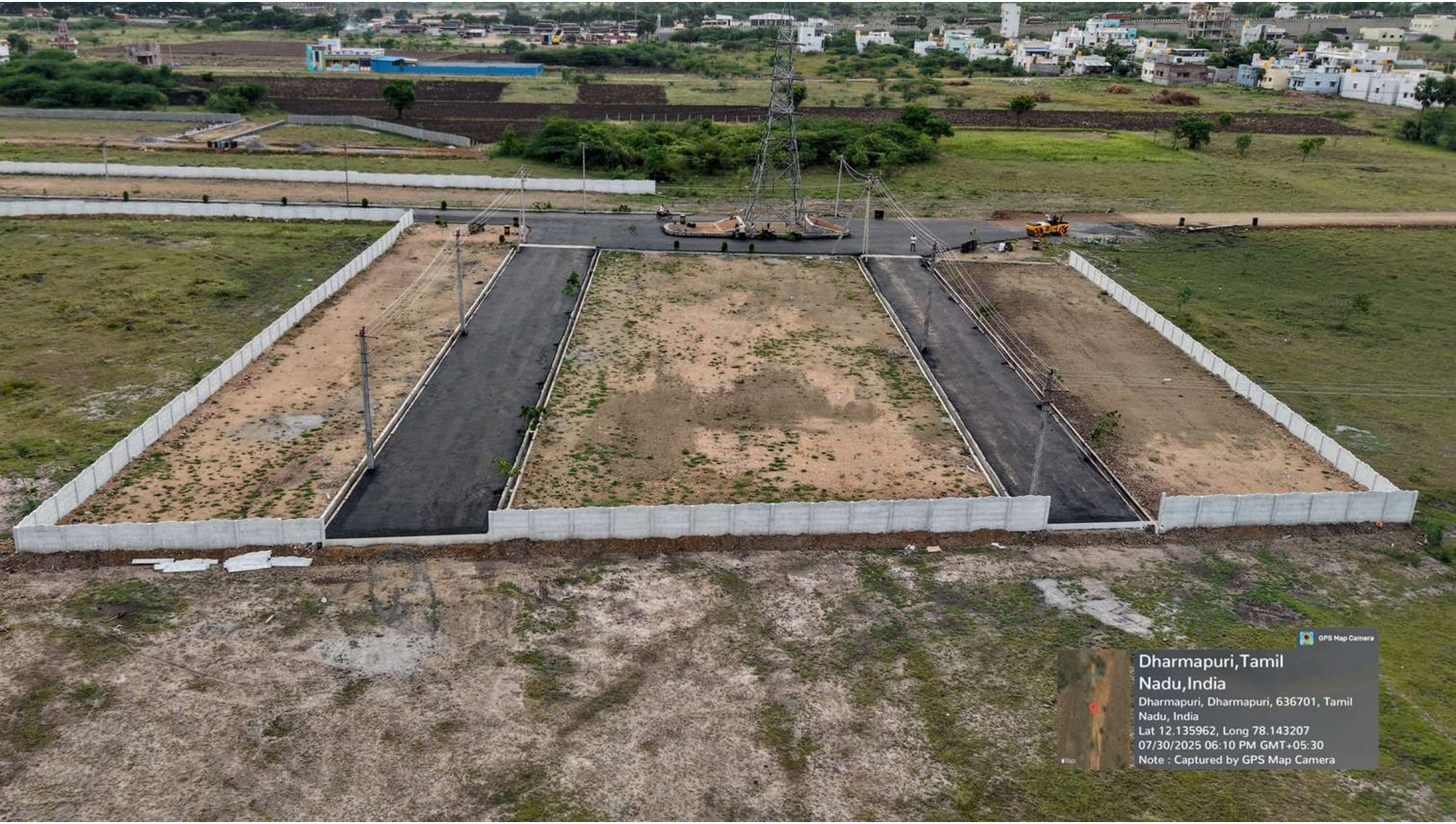

GPS Map Camera
Dharmapuri,Tamil Nadu,India
Dharmapuri, Dharmapuri, 636701, Tamil Nadu, India
Lat 12.135962, Long 78.143207
07/30/2025 06:10 PM GMT+05:30
Note : Captured by GPS Map Camera


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