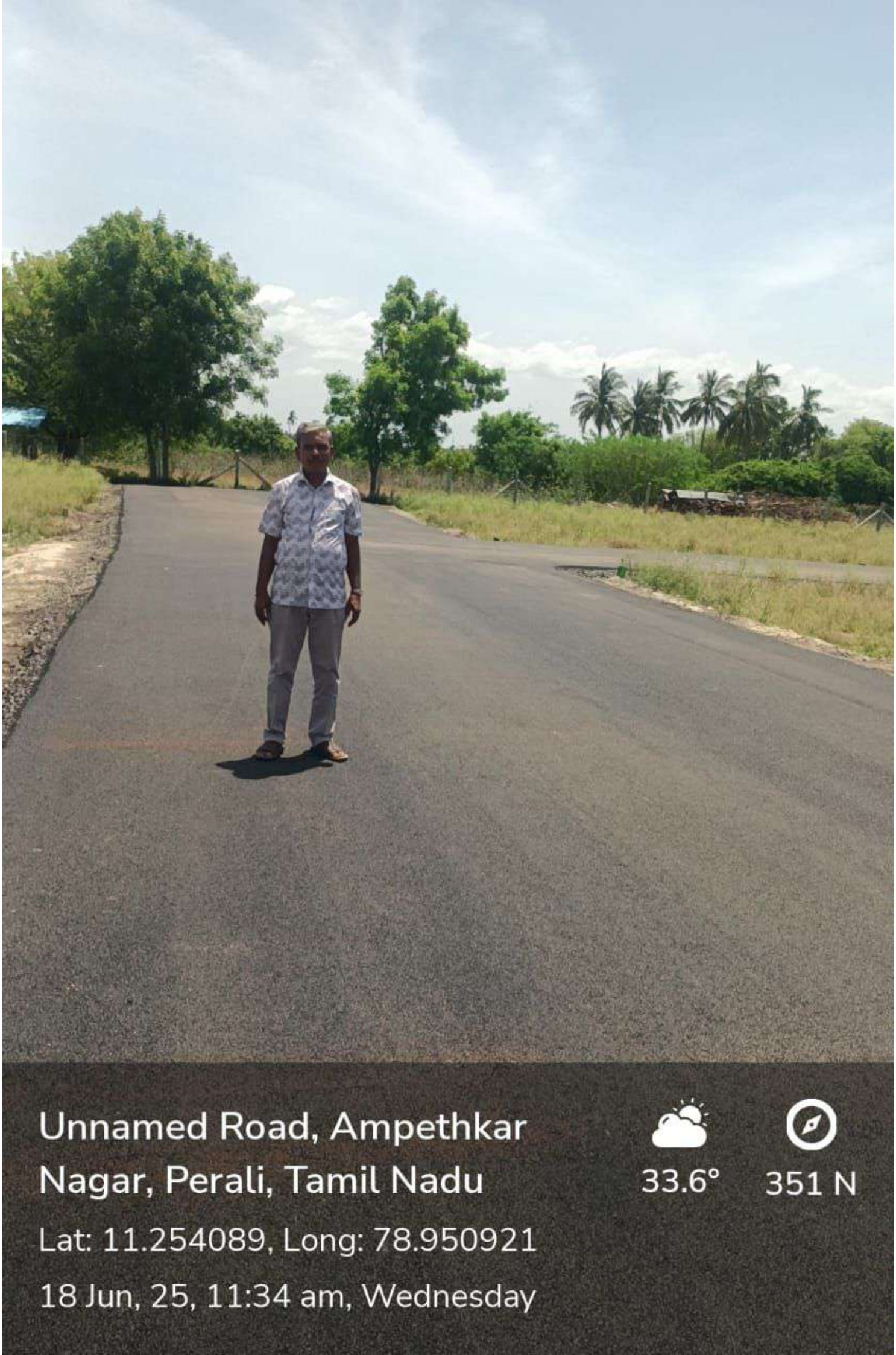
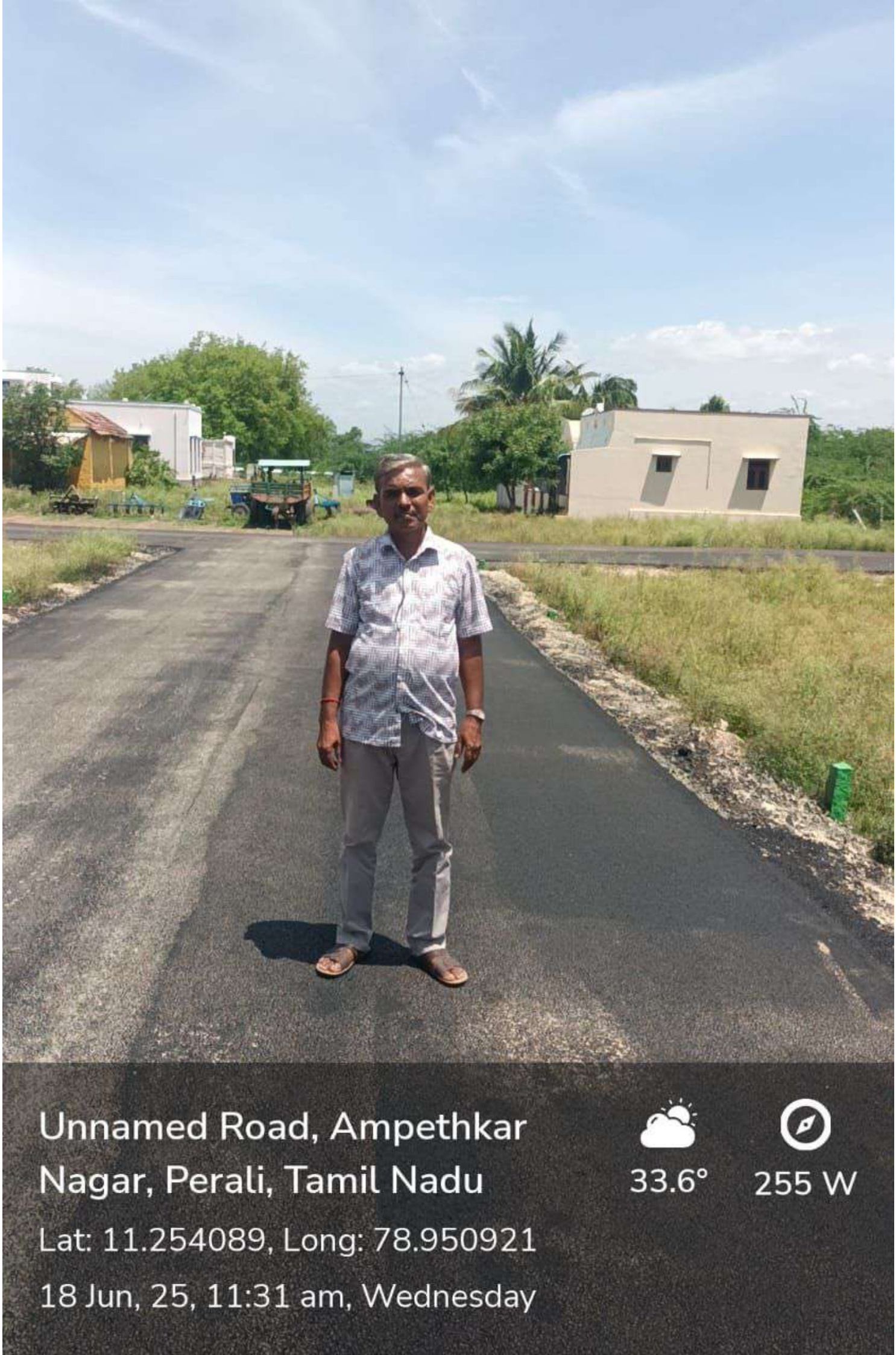


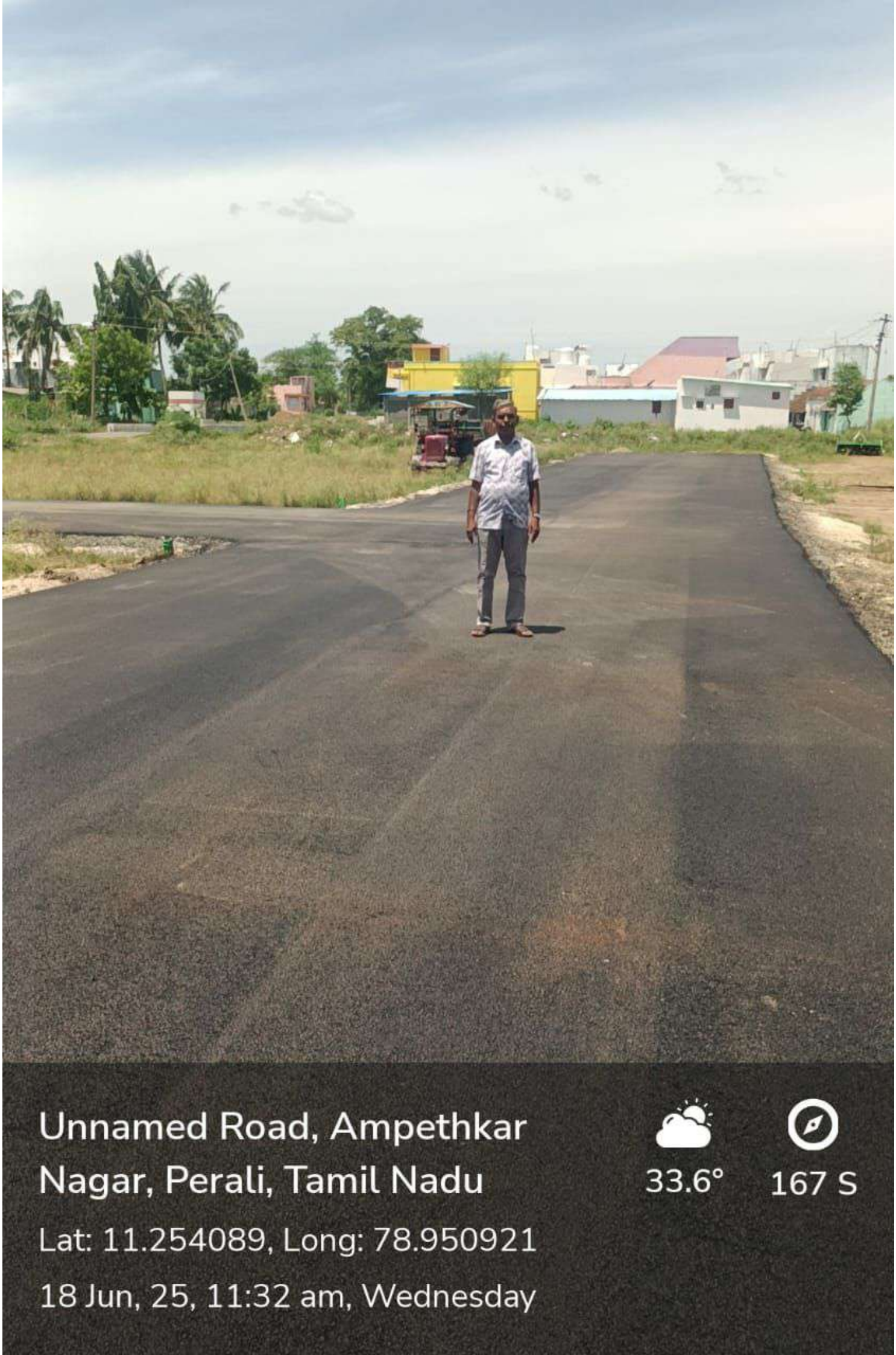


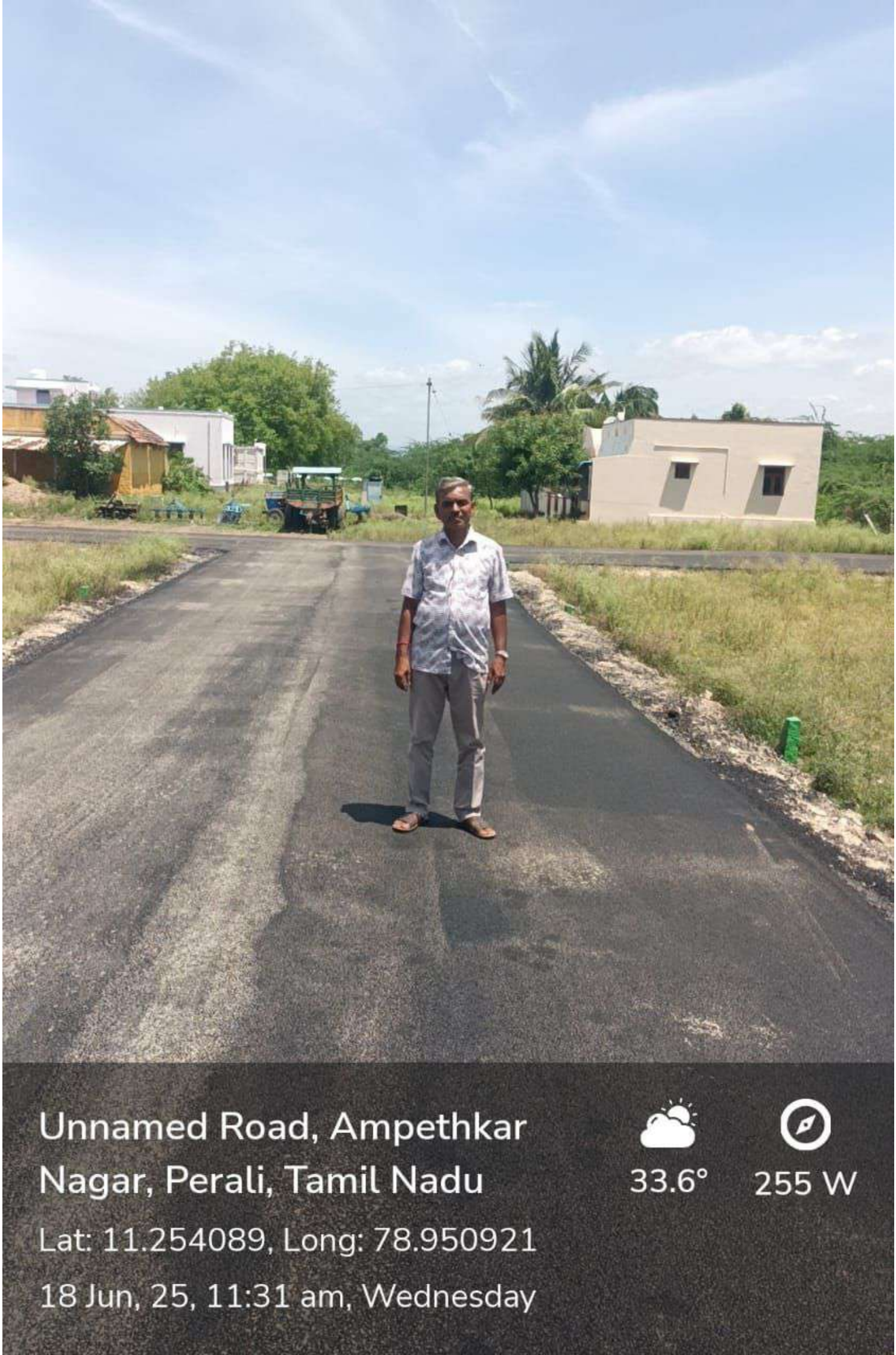

ஸ்ரீ கோகுலம்




Unnamed Road, Ampethkar Nagar, Perali, Tamil Nadu
33.6°
351 N
Lat: 11.254089, Long: 78.950921
18 Jun, 25, 11:34 am, Wednesday


Unnamed Road, Ampethkar Nagar, Perali, Tamil Nadu
33.6°
255 W
Lat: 11.254089, Long: 78.950921
18 Jun, 25, 11:31 am, Wednesday


Unnamed Road, Ampethkar Nagar, Perali, Tamil Nadu
33.6°
167 S
Lat: 11.254089, Long: 78.950921
18 Jun, 25, 11:32 am, Wednesday


Unnamed Road, Ampethkar Nagar, Perali, Tamil Nadu
33.6°
255 W
Lat: 11.254089, Long: 78.950921
18 Jun, 25, 11:31 am, Wednesday