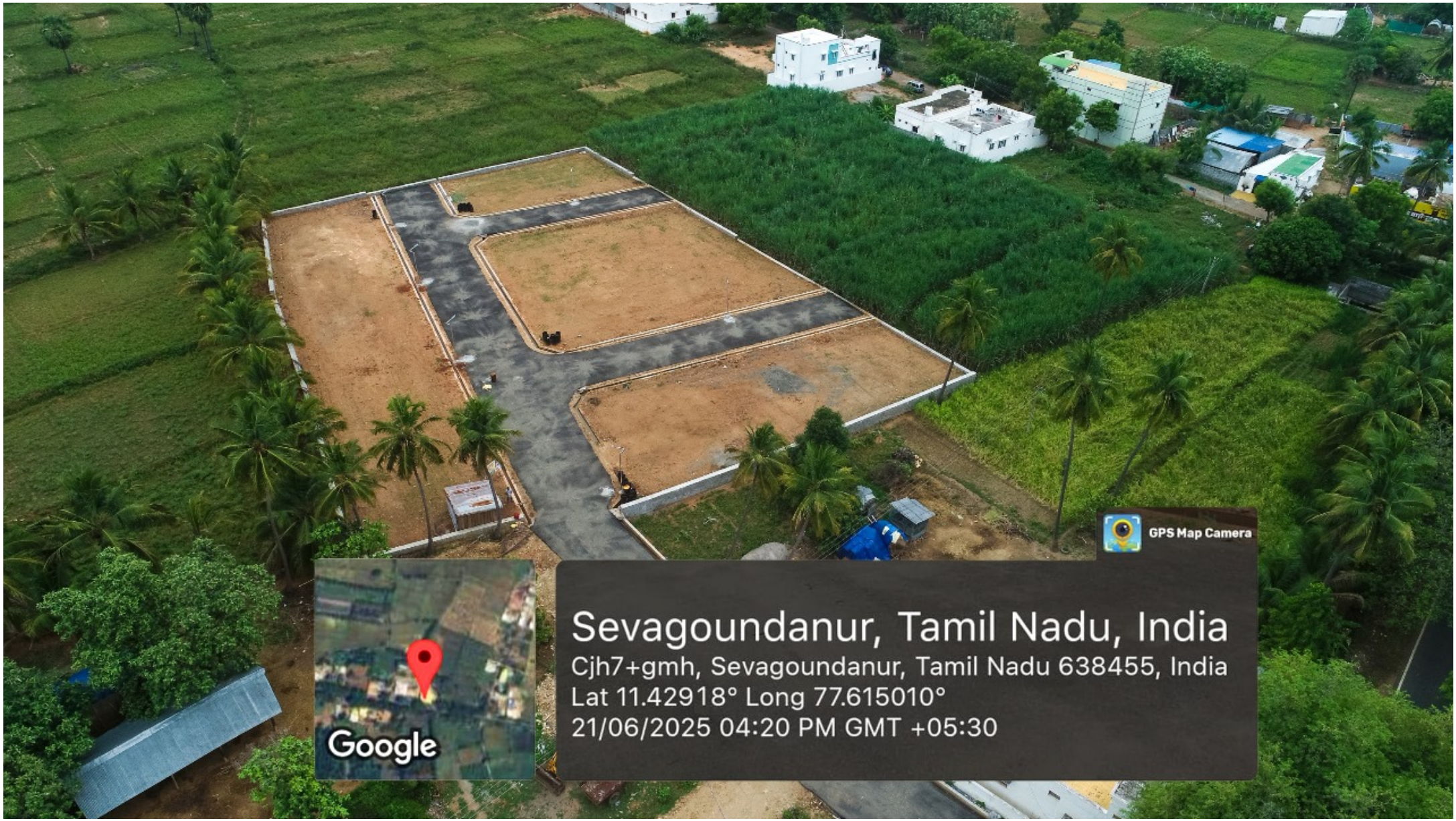
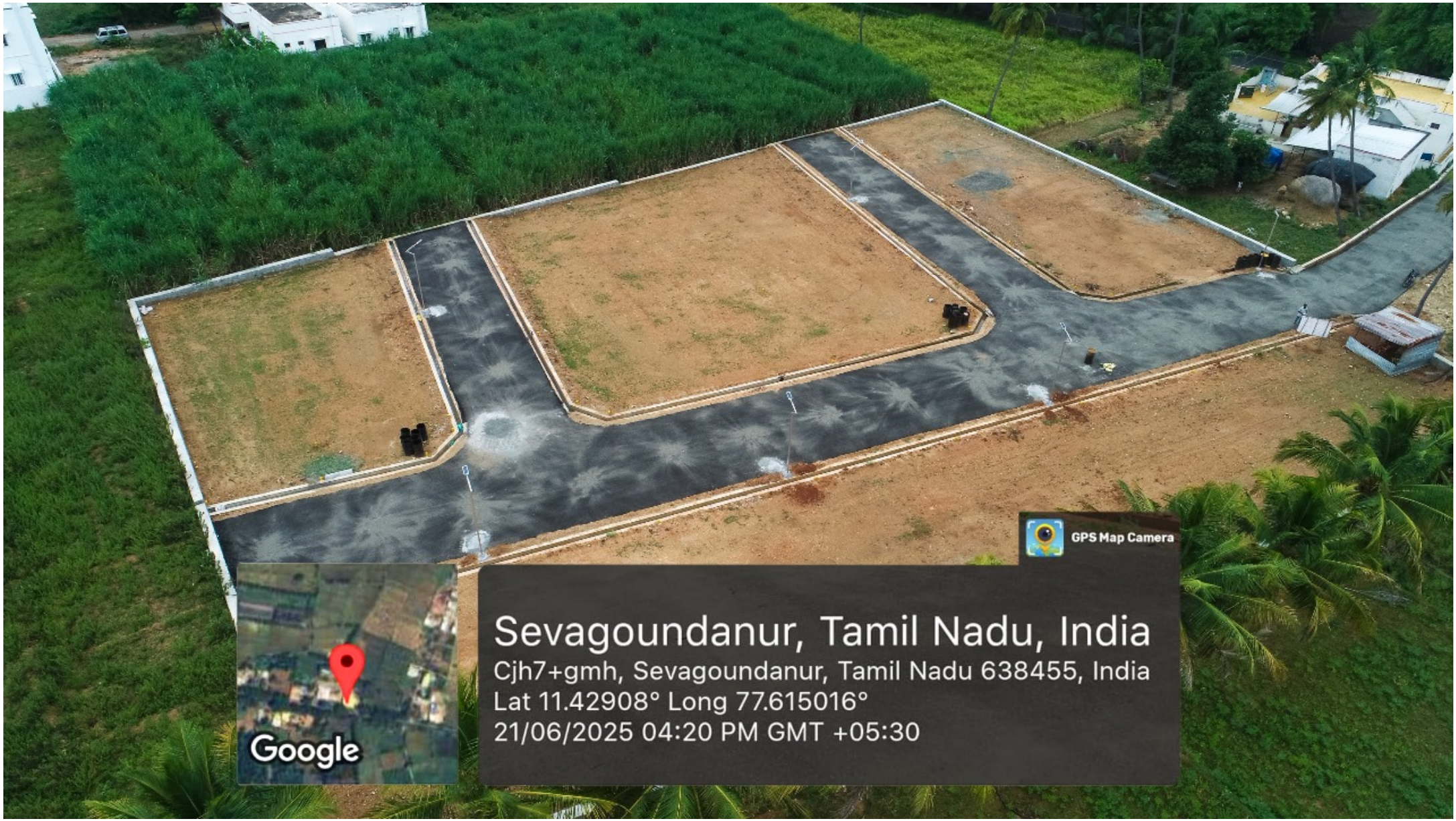

GPS Map Camera
Sevagoundanur, Tamil Nadu, India
Cjh7+gmh, Sevagoundanur, Tamil Nadu 638455, India
Lat 11.42918° Long 77.615010°
21/06/2025 04:20 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Sevagoundanur, Tamil Nadu, India
Cjh7+gmh, Sevagoundanur, Tamil Nadu 638455, India
Lat 11.42908° Long 77.615016°
21/06/2025 04:20 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Sevagoundanur, Tamil Nadu, India
Cjh7+gmh, Sevagoundanur, Tamil Nadu 638455, India
Lat 11.42902° Long 77.615017°
21/06/2025 04:20 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Sevagoundanur, Tamil Nadu, India
Cjh7+gmh, Sevagoundanur, Tamil Nadu 638455, India
Lat 11.42904° Long 77.615013°
21/06/2025 04:20 PM GMT +05:30
Google