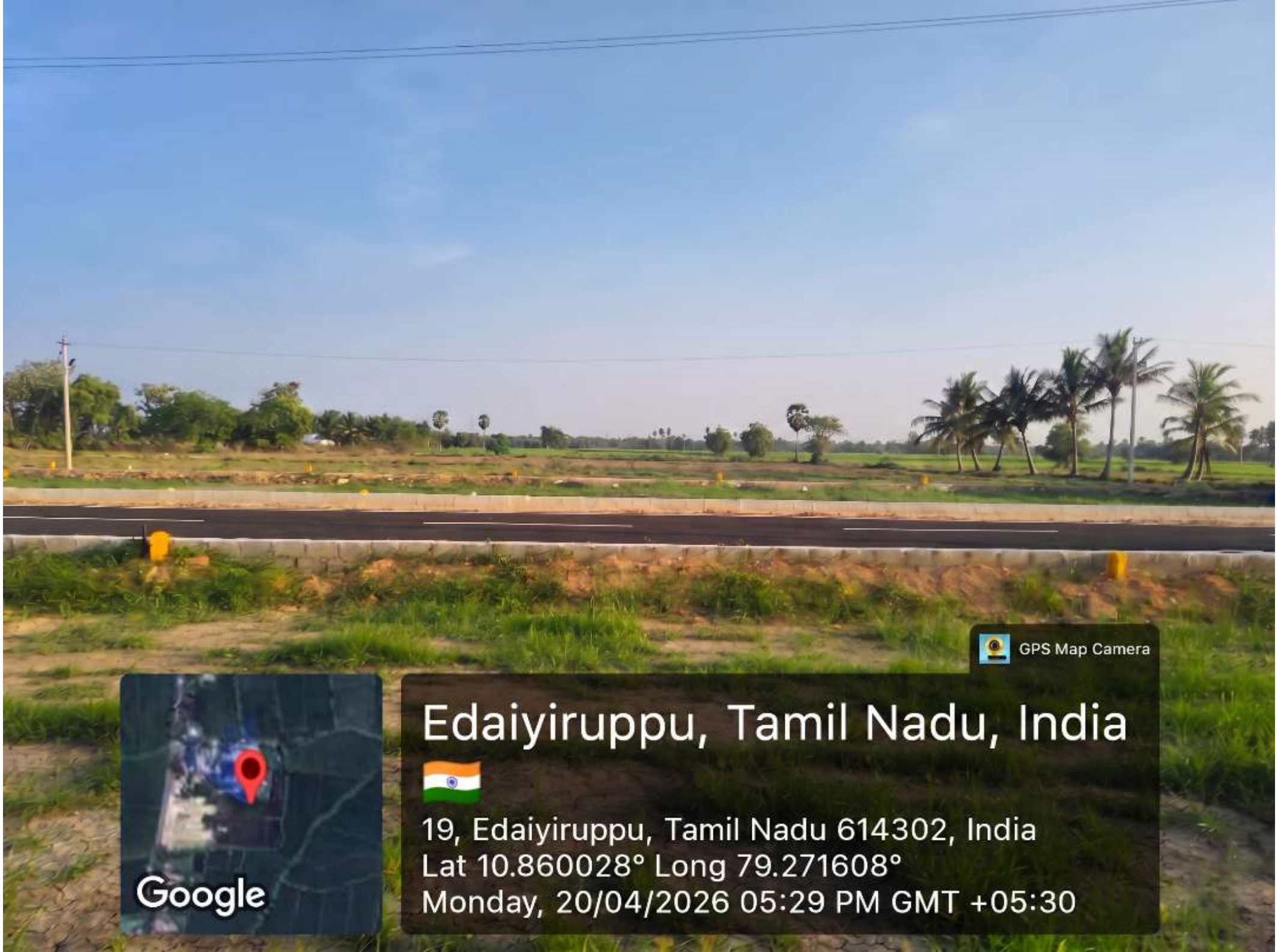
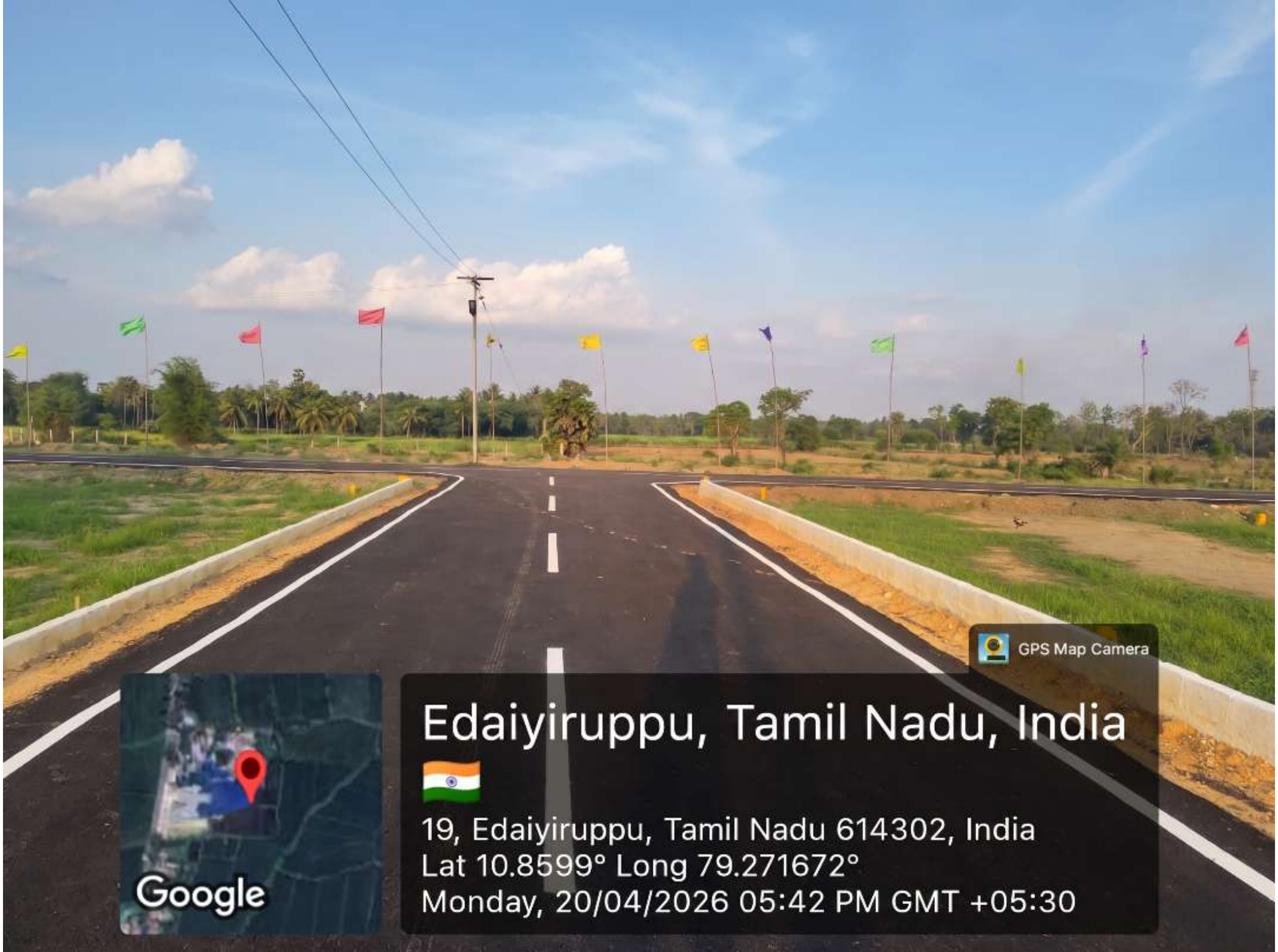
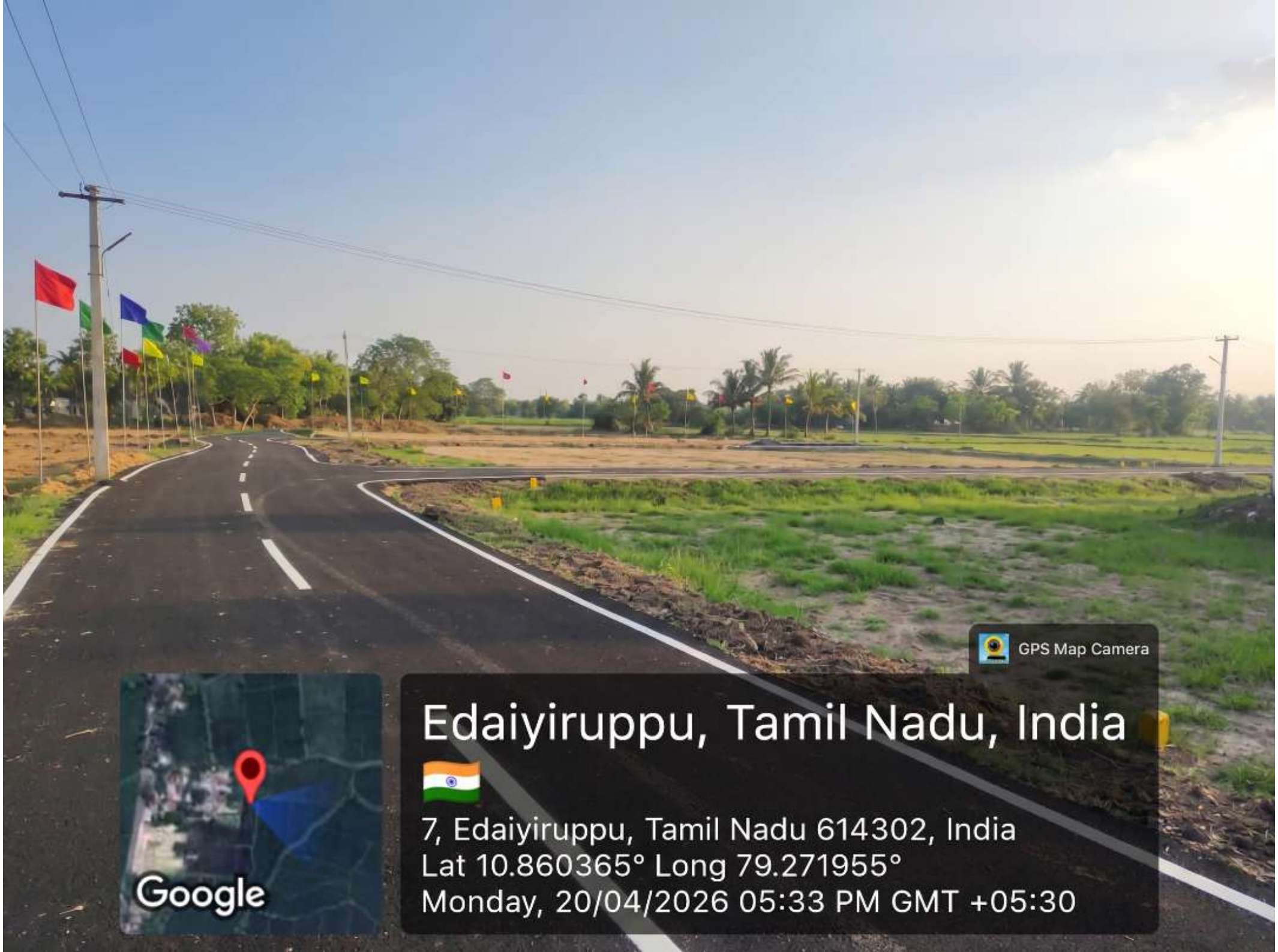


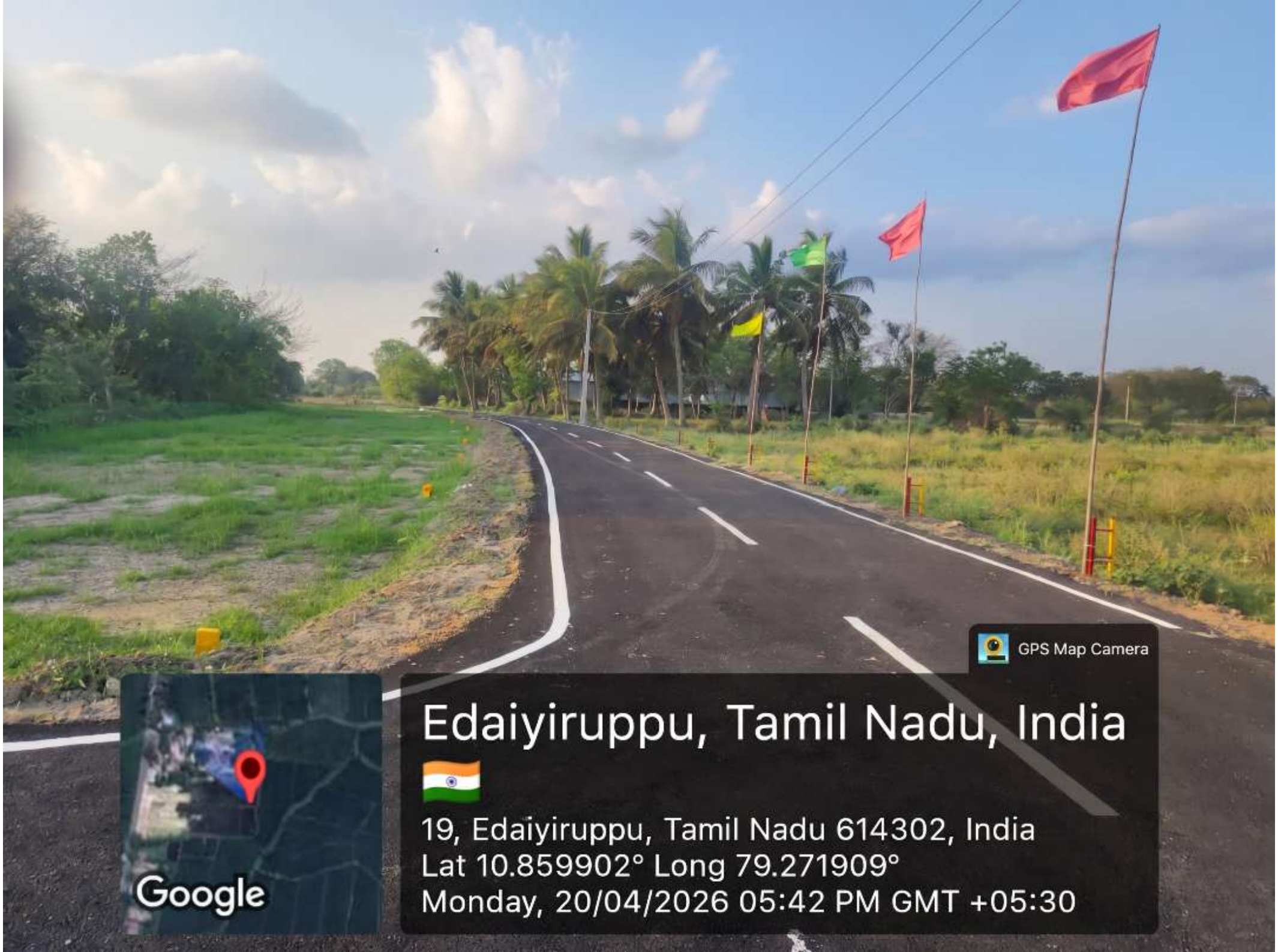





GPS Map Camera
Edaiyiruppu, Tamil Nadu, India
19, Edaiyiruppu, Tamil Nadu 614302, India
Lat 10.860028° Long 79.271608°
Monday, 20/04/2026 05:29 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Edaiyiruppu, Tamil Nadu, India
19, Edaiyiruppu, Tamil Nadu 614302, India
Lat 10.8599° Long 79.271672°
Monday, 20/04/2026 05:42 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Edaiyiruppu, Tamil Nadu, India
7, Edaiyiruppu, Tamil Nadu 614302, India
Lat 10.860365° Long 79.271955°
Monday, 20/04/2026 05:33 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Edaiyiruppu, Tamil Nadu, India
19, Edaiyiruppu, Tamil Nadu 614302, India
Lat 10.859902° Long 79.271909°
Monday, 20/04/2026 05:42 PM GMT +05:30
Google