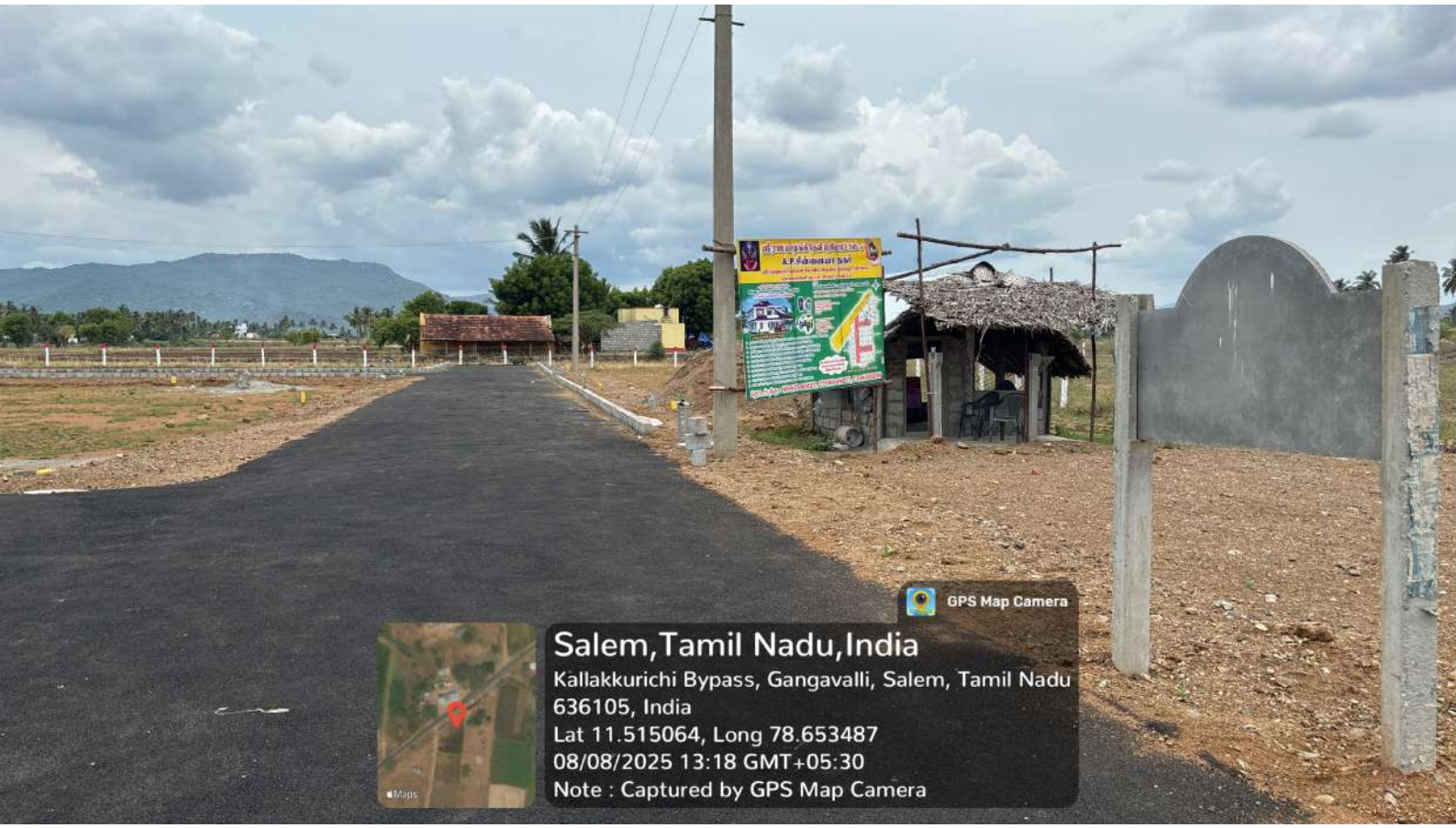






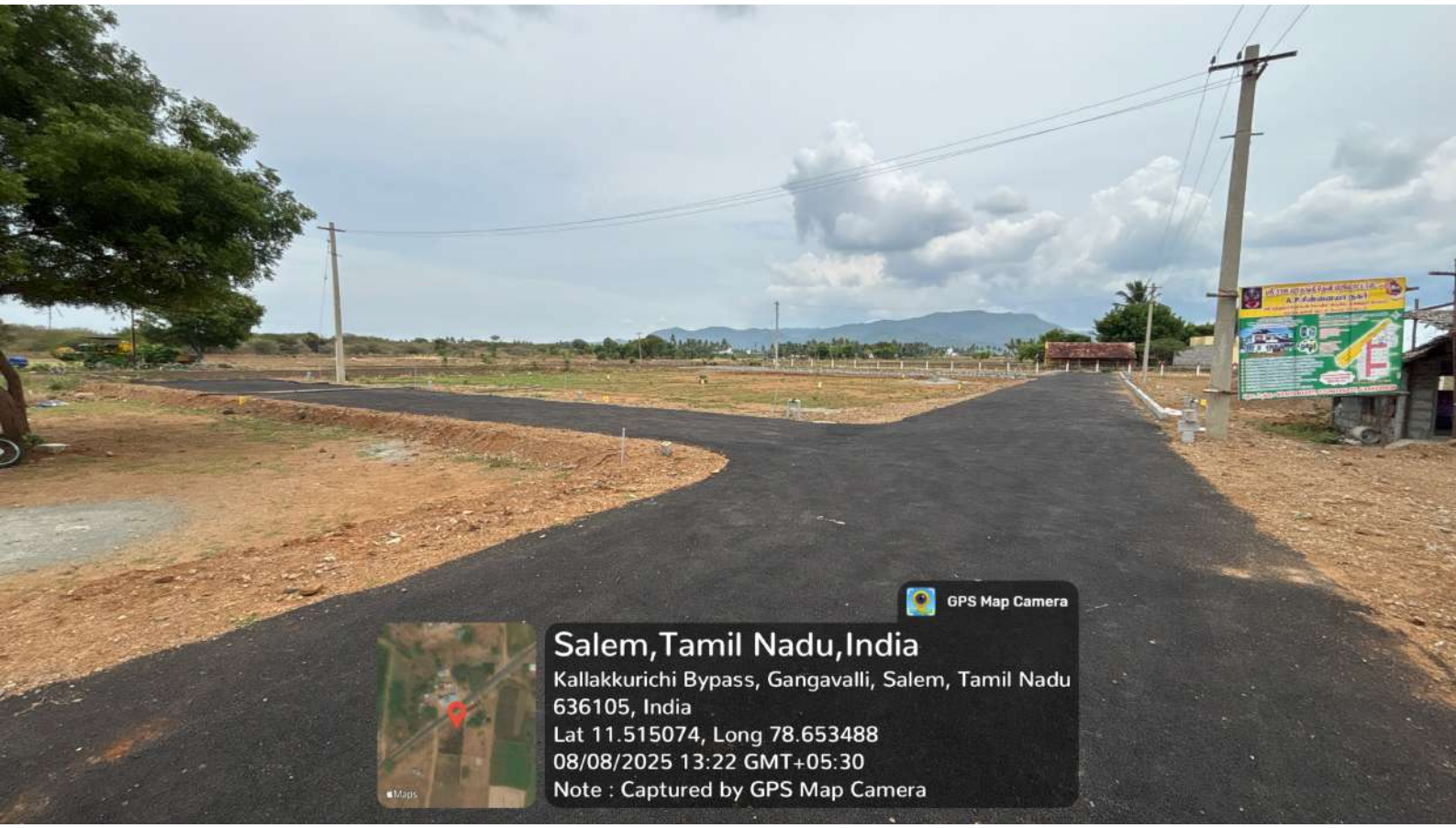





GPS Map Camera
Salem,Tamil Nadu,India
Kallakkurichi Bypass, Gangavalli, Salem, Tamil Nadu 636105, India
Lat 11.515064, Long 78.653487
08/08/2025 13:18 GMT+05:30
Note : Captured by GPS Map Camera
Maps


GPS Map Camera
Salem,Tamil Nadu,India
Kallakkurichi Bypass, Gangavalli, Salem, Tamil Nadu 636105, India
Lat 11.515082, Long 78.653498
08/08/2025 13:18 GMT+05:30
Note : Captured by GPS Map Camera
Maps


GPS Map Camera
Salem,Tamil Nadu,India
Kallakkurichi Bypass, Gangavalli, Salem, Tamil Nadu
636105, India
Lat 11.515079, Long 78.653506
08/08/2025 13:18 GMT+05:30
Note : Captured by GPS Map Camera
Maps


GPS Map Camera
Salem,Tamil Nadu,India
Kallakkurichi Bypass, Gangavalli, Salem, Tamil Nadu 636105, India
Lat 11.515074, Long 78.653488
08/08/2025 13:22 GMT+05:30
Note : Captured by GPS Map Camera