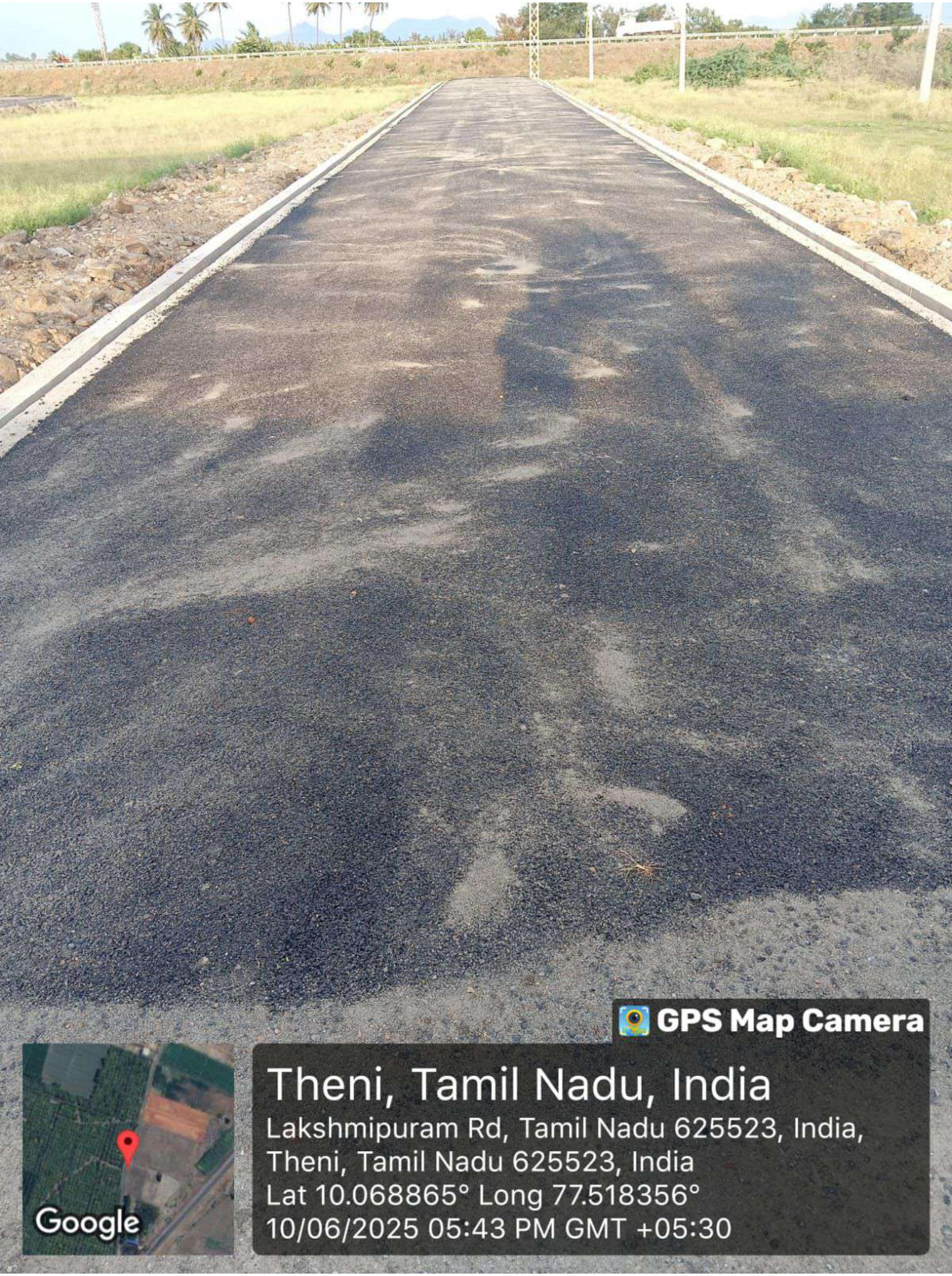
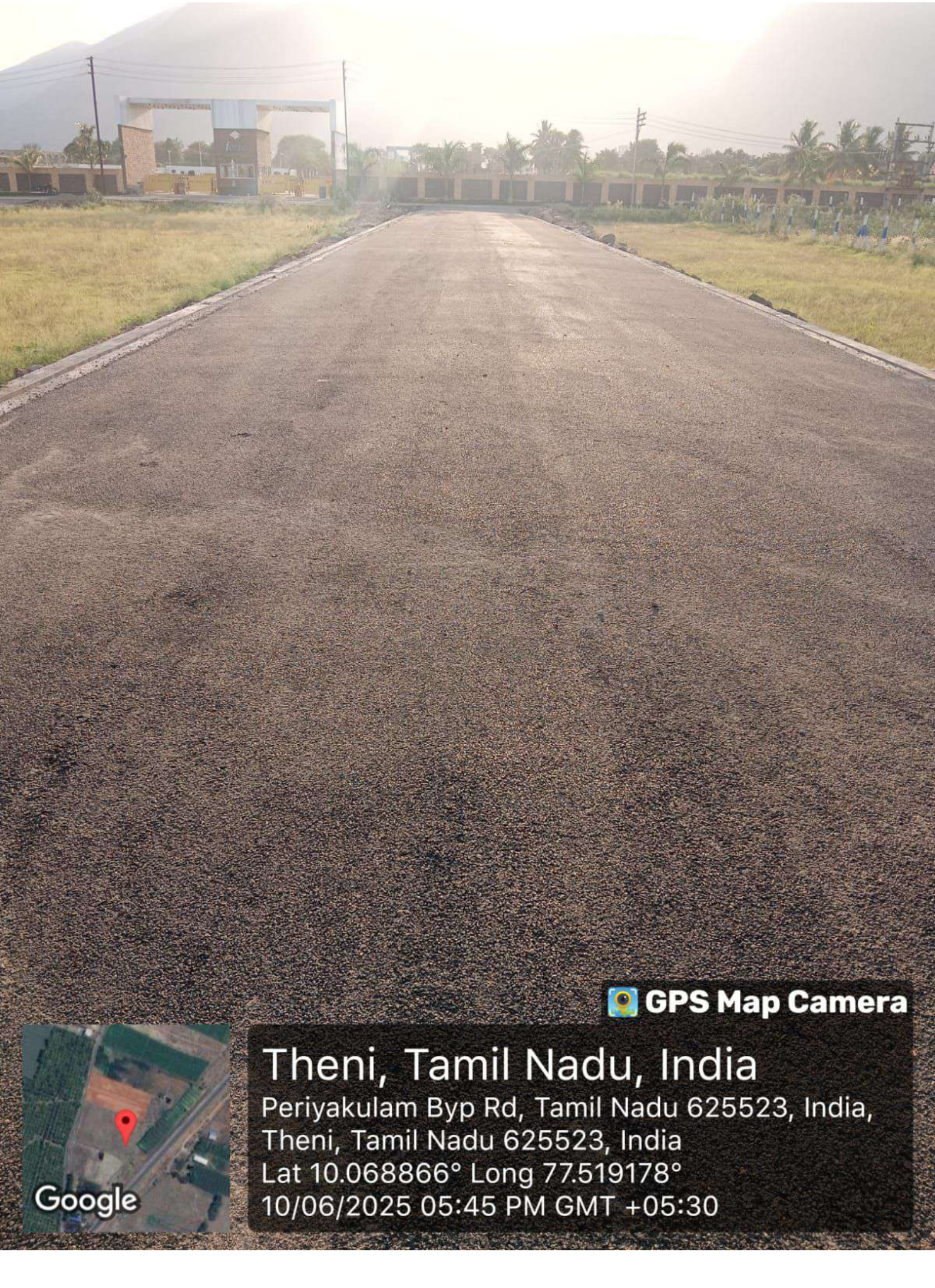

GPS Map Camera
Theni, Tamil Nadu, India
Lakshmipuram Rd, Tamil Nadu 625523, India,
Theni, Tamil Nadu 625523, India
Lat 10.068865° Long 77.518356°
10/06/2025 05:43 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Theni, Tamil Nadu, India
3ggc+474, Periyakulam Main Rd, Bathra Kaliyamman,
Konduraja Line, Theni, Tamil Nadu 625531, India
Lat 10.075205° Long 77.520558°
10/06/2025 05:43 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Theni, Tamil Nadu, India
Lakshmipuram Rd, Tamil Nadu 625523, India,
Theni, Tamil Nadu 625523, India
Lat 10.069178° Long 77.518492°
10/06/2025 05:47 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Theni, Tamil Nadu, India
Periyakulam Byp Rd, Tamil Nadu 625523, India,
Theni, Tamil Nadu 625523, India
Lat 10.068866° Long 77.519178°
10/06/2025 05:45 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Theni, Tamil Nadu, India
Lakshmipuram Rd, Tamil Nadu 625523, India,
Theni, Tamil Nadu 625523, India
Lat 10.069117° Long 77.518476°
10/06/2025 05:44 PM GMT +05:30
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