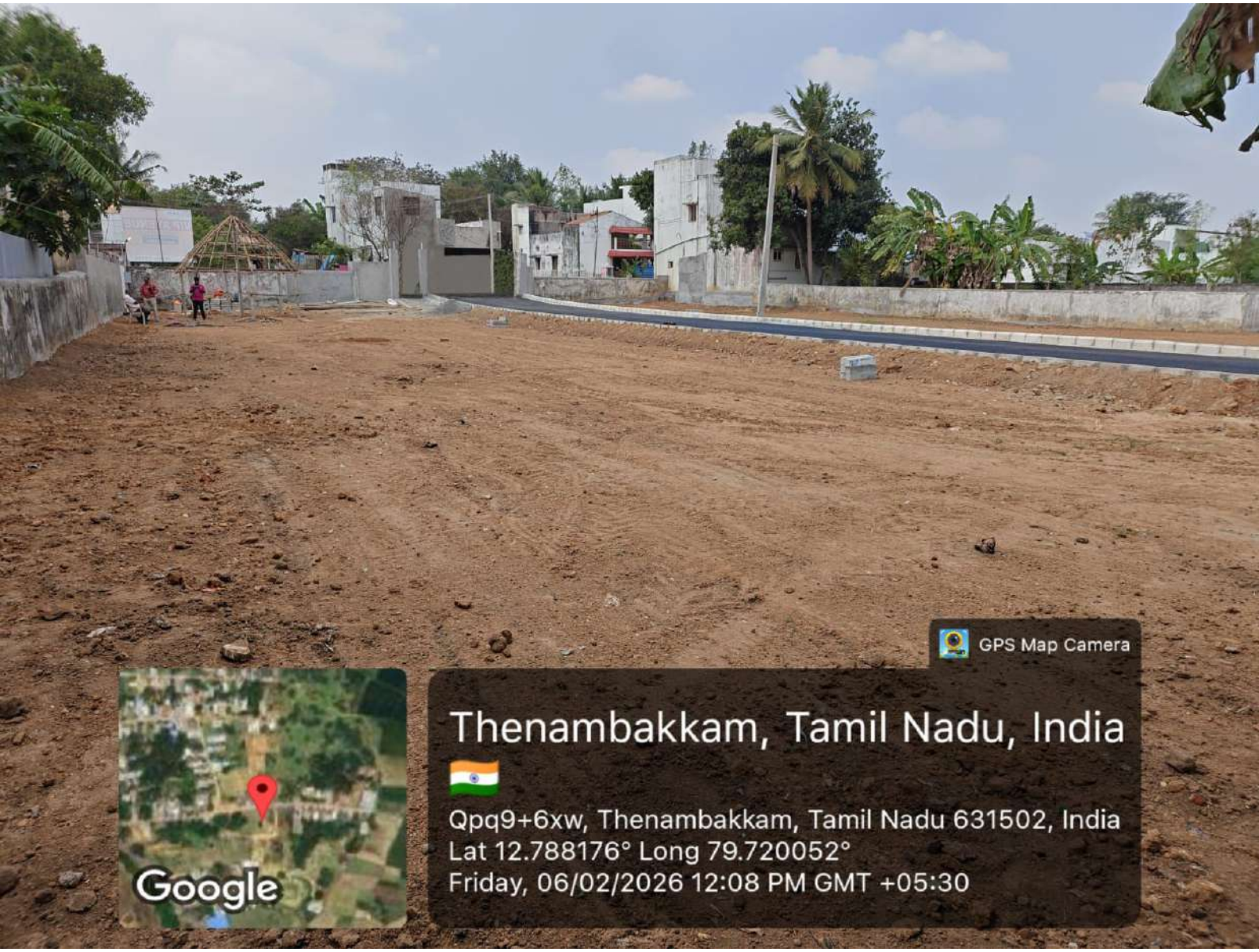
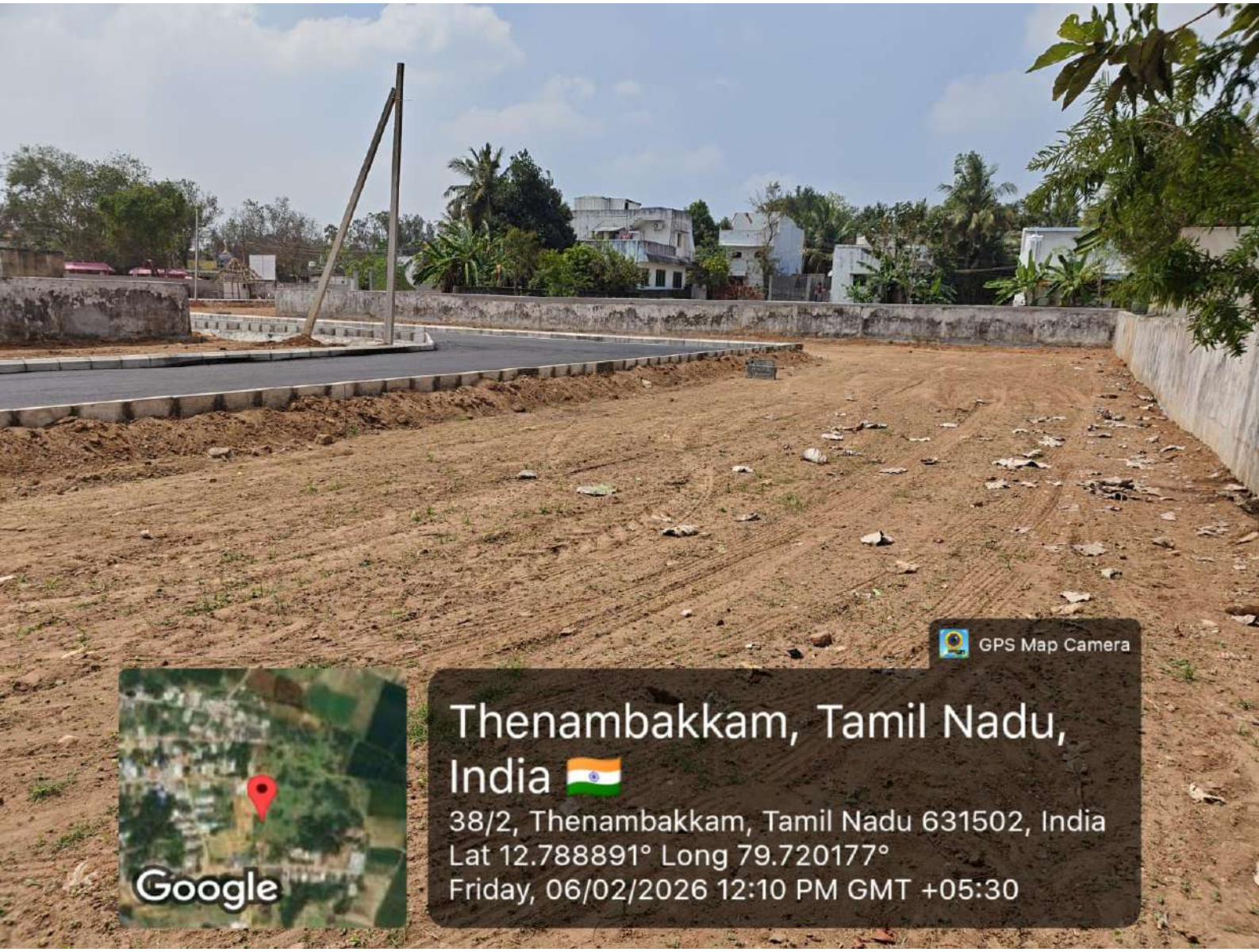

GPS Map Camera
Thenambakkam, Tamil Nadu, India
Qpq9+6xw, Thenambakkam, Tamil Nadu 631502, India
Lat 12.788176° Long 79.720052°
Friday, 06/02/2026 12:08 PM GMT +05:30
Google








GPS Map Camera
Thenambakkam, Tamil Nadu, India 🇮🇳
38/2, Thenambakkam, Tamil Nadu 631502, India
Lat 12.788891° Long 79.720177°
Friday, 06/02/2026 12:10 PM GMT +05:30
Google