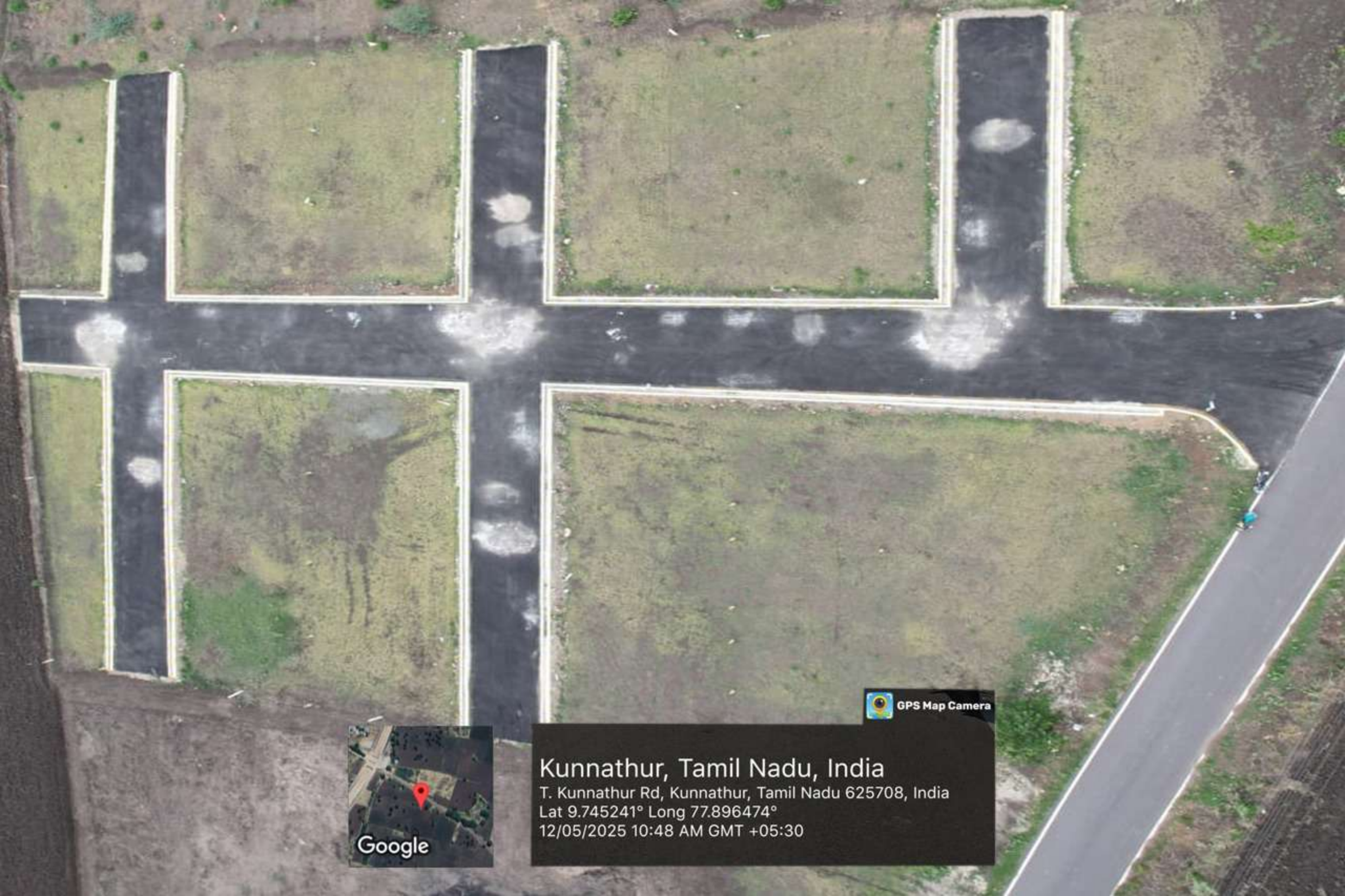
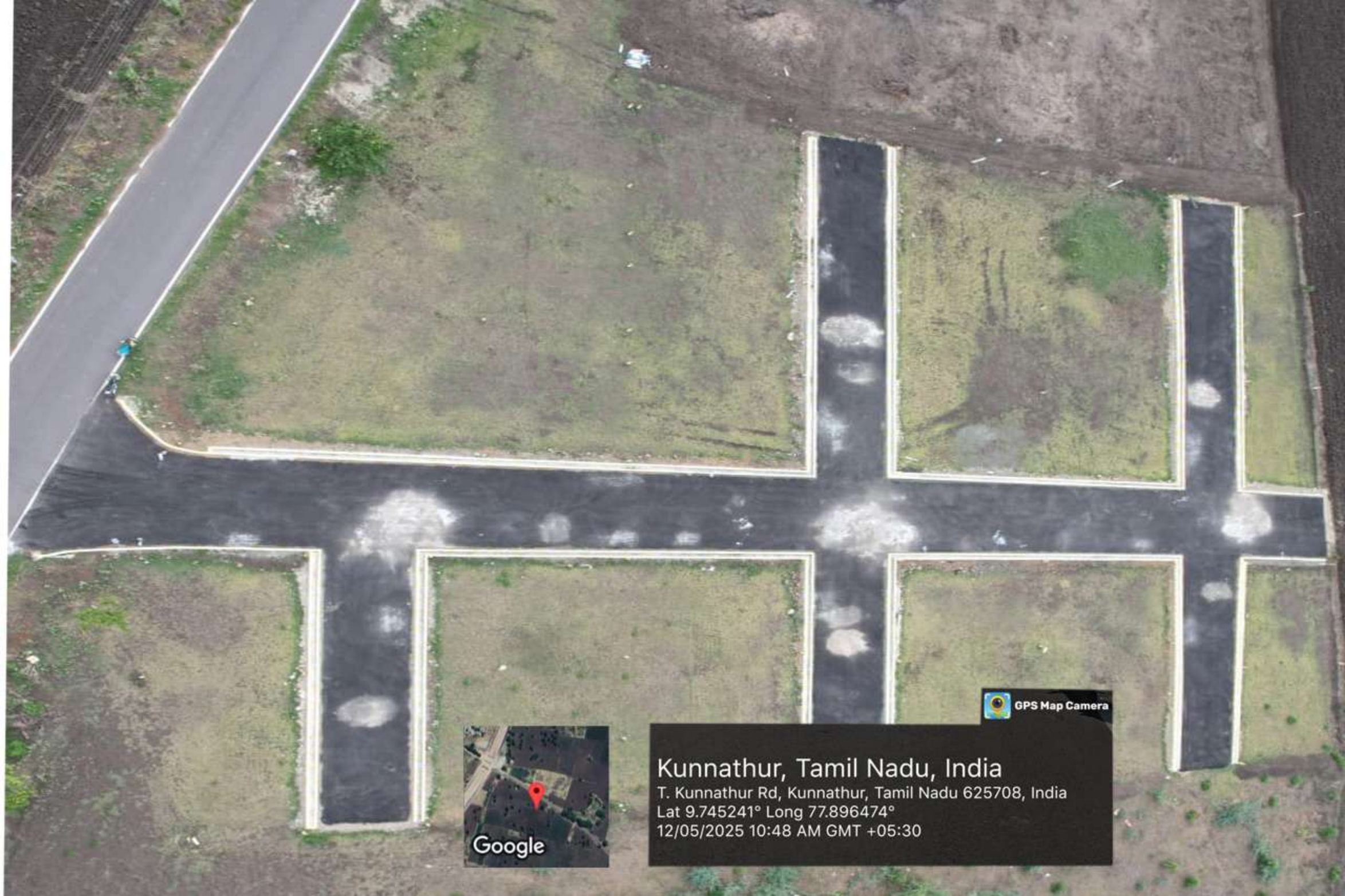
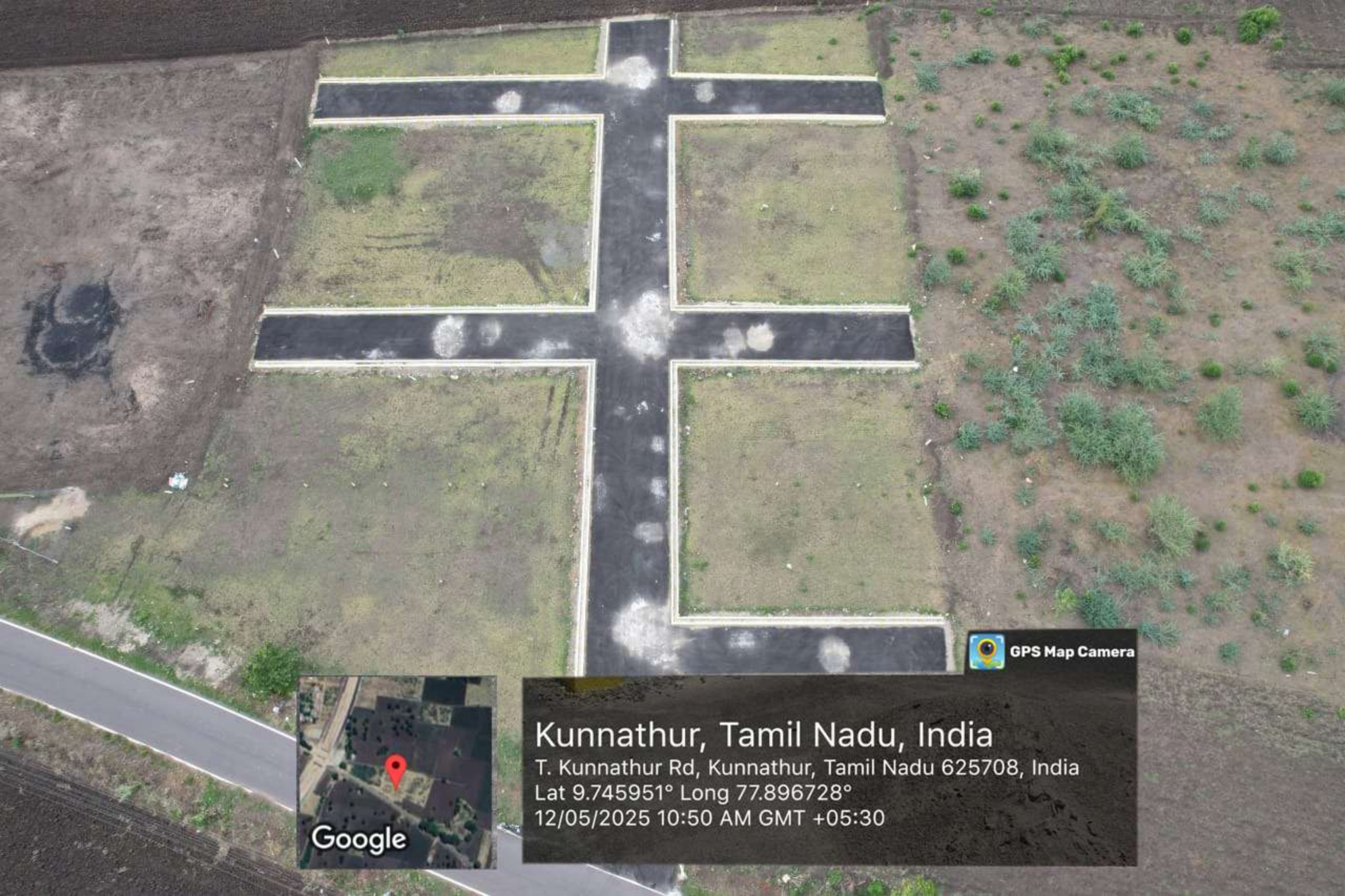
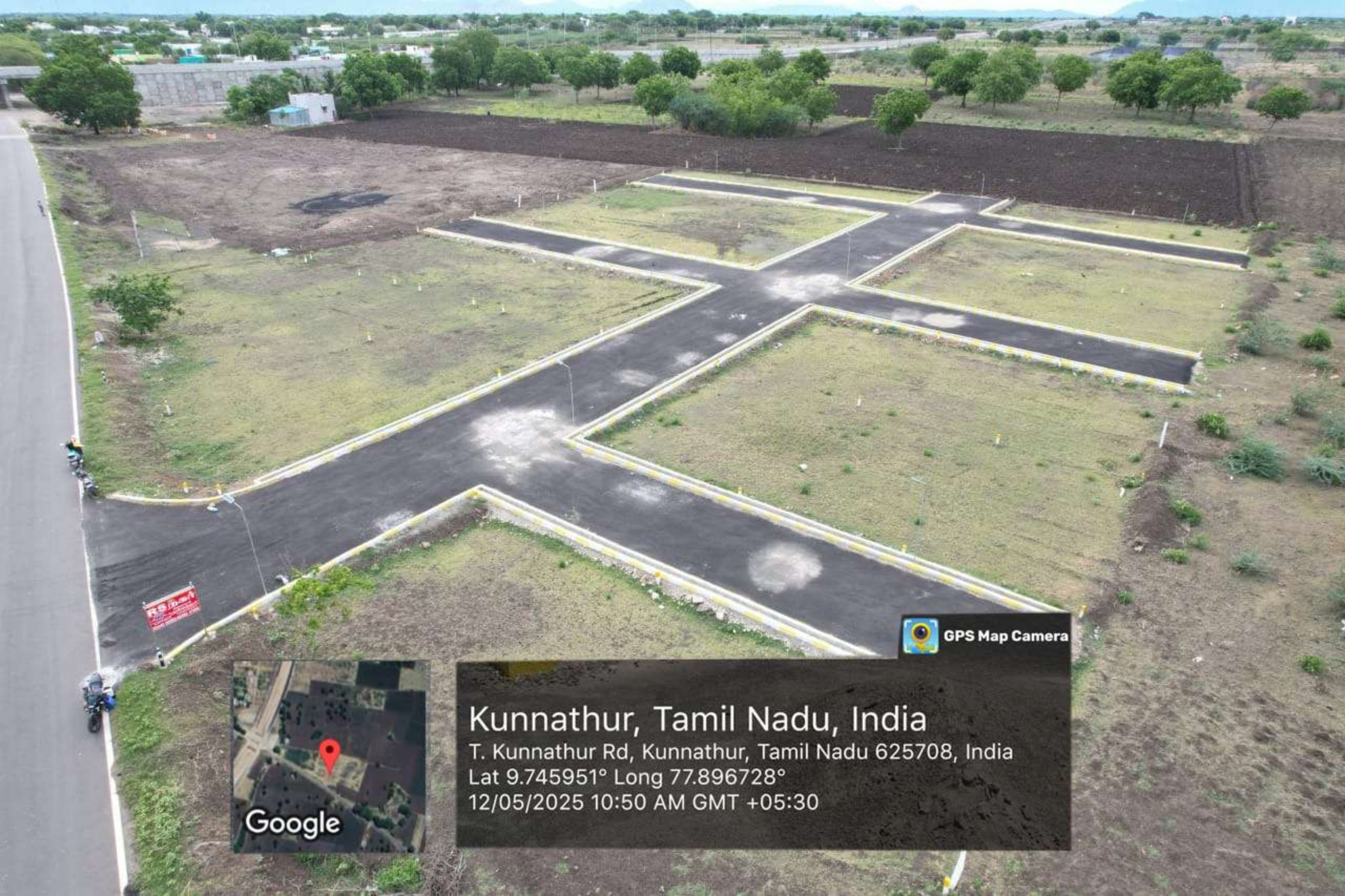

GPS Map Camera
Kunnathur, Tamil Nadu, India
T. Kunnathur Rd, Kunnathur, Tamil Nadu 625708, India
Lat 9.745241° Long 77.896474°
12/05/2025 10:48 AM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Kunnathur, Tamil Nadu, India
T. Kunnathur Rd, Kunnathur, Tamil Nadu 625708, India
Lat 9.745241° Long 77.896474°
12/05/2025 10:48 AM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Kunnathur, Tamil Nadu, India
T. Kunnathur Rd, Kunnathur, Tamil Nadu 625708, India
Lat 9.745951° Long 77.896728°
12/05/2025 10:50 AM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Kunnathur, Tamil Nadu, India
T. Kunnathur Rd, Kunnathur, Tamil Nadu 625708, India
Lat 9.745951° Long 77.896728°
12/05/2025 10:50 AM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Kunnathur, Tamil Nadu, India
T. Kunnathur Rd, Kunnathur, Tamil Nadu 625708, India
Lat 9.745951° Long 77.896728°
12/05/2025 10:50 AM GMT +05:30
Google