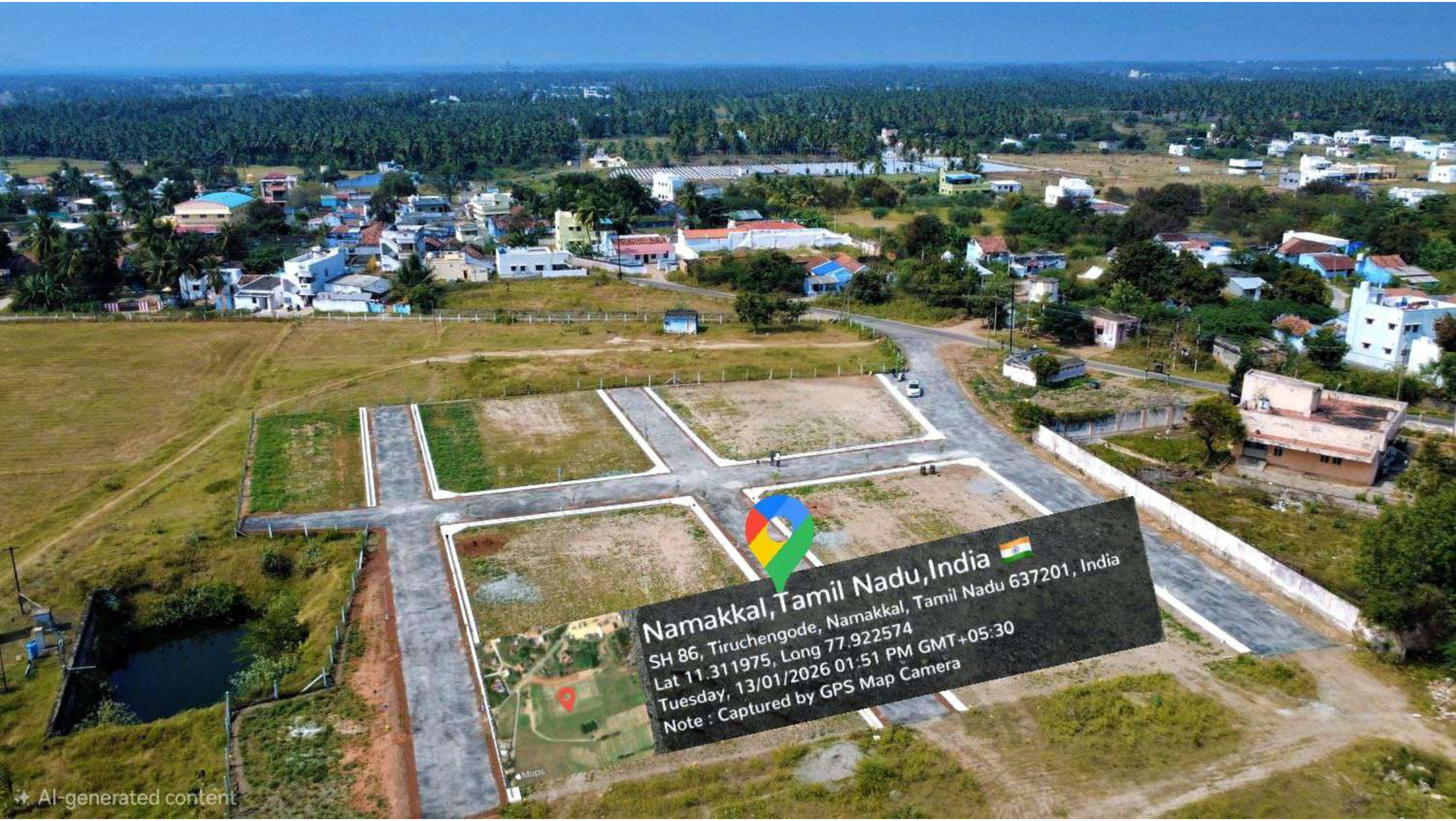

Namakkal,Tamil Nadu,India
SH 86, Tiruchengode, Namakkal, Tamil Nadu 637201, India
Lat 11.311975, Long 77.922574
Tuesday, 13/01/2026 01:51 PM GMT+05:30
Note : Captured by GPS Map Camera
Maps
AI-generated content


AI-generated content


AI-generated content


✨ AI-generated content


AI-generated content


AI-generated content