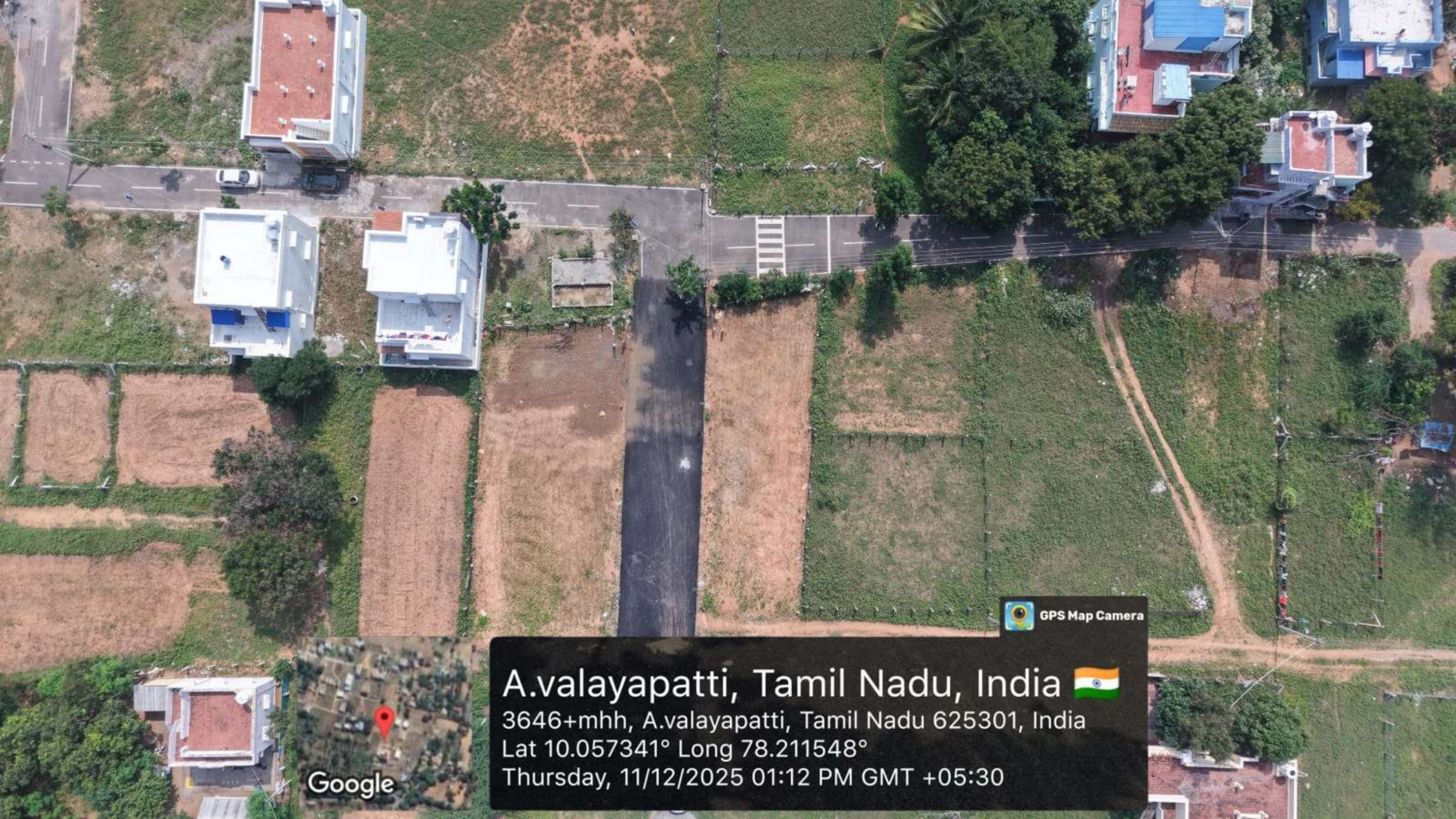
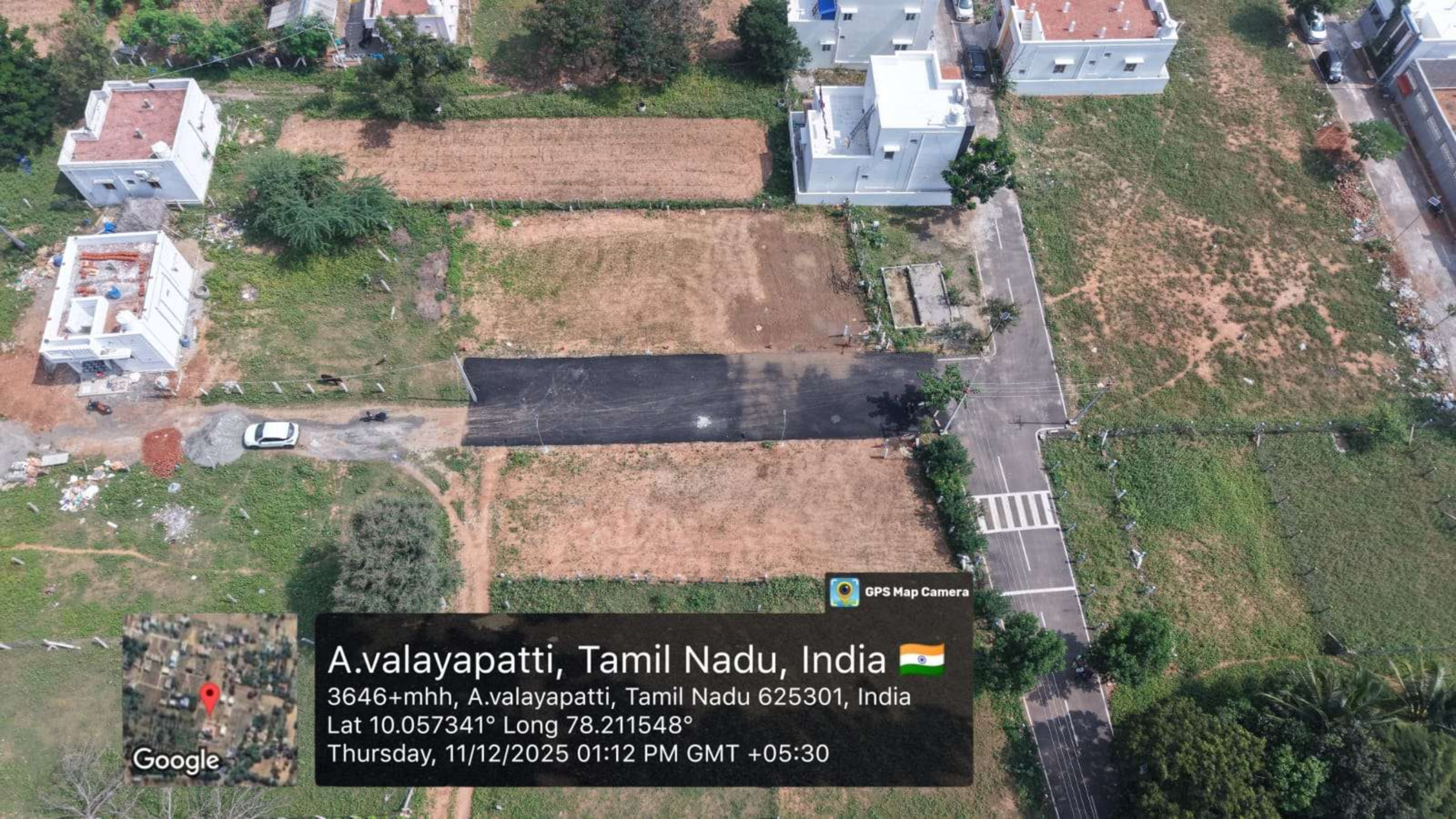

GPS Map Camera
A.valayapatti, Tamil Nadu, India
3646+mhh, A.valayapatti, Tamil Nadu 625301, India
Lat 10.057341° Long 78.211548°
Thursday, 11/12/2025 01:12 PM GMT +05:30
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Lat 10.057341° Long 78.211548°
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Lat 10.057664° Long 78.211632°
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