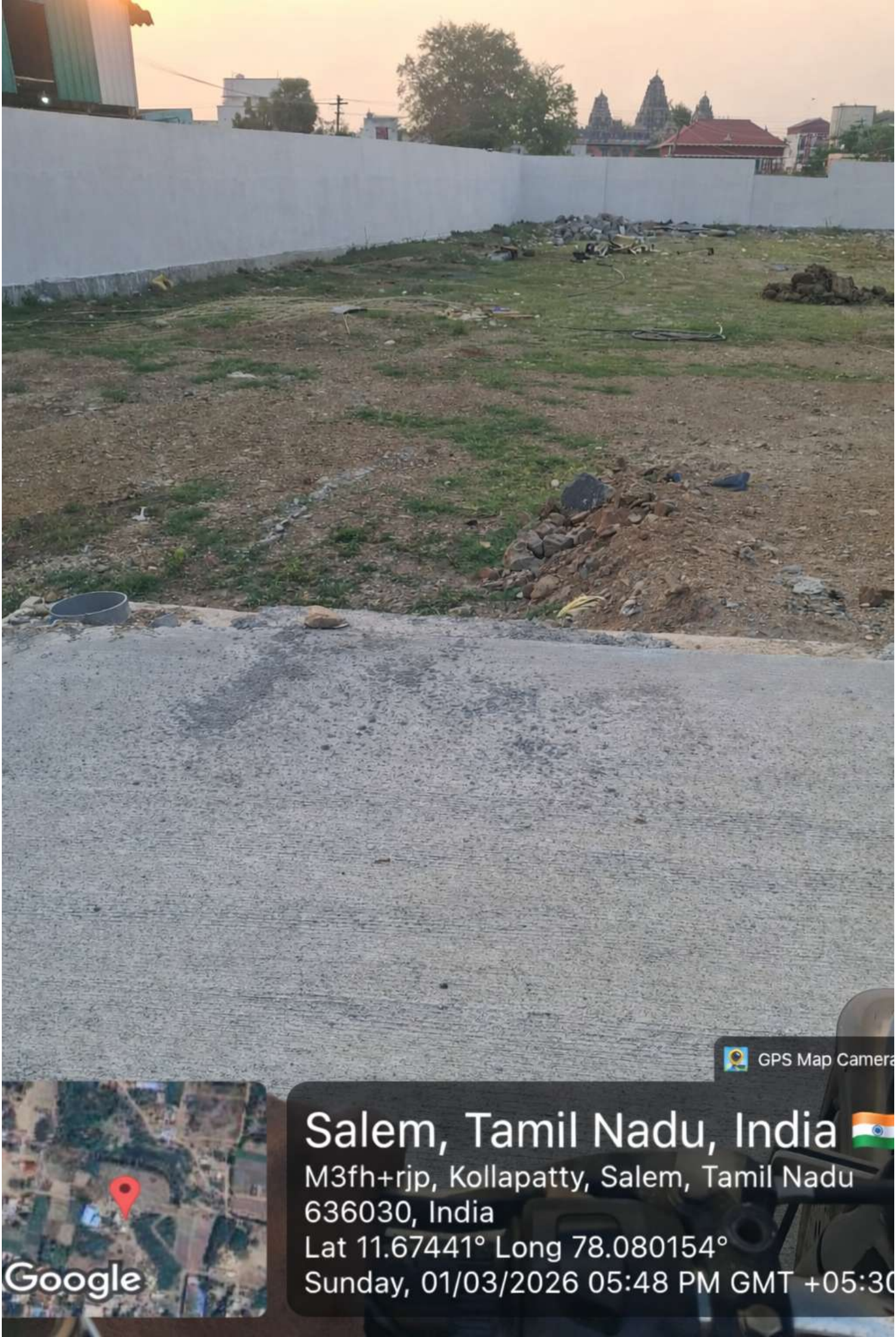




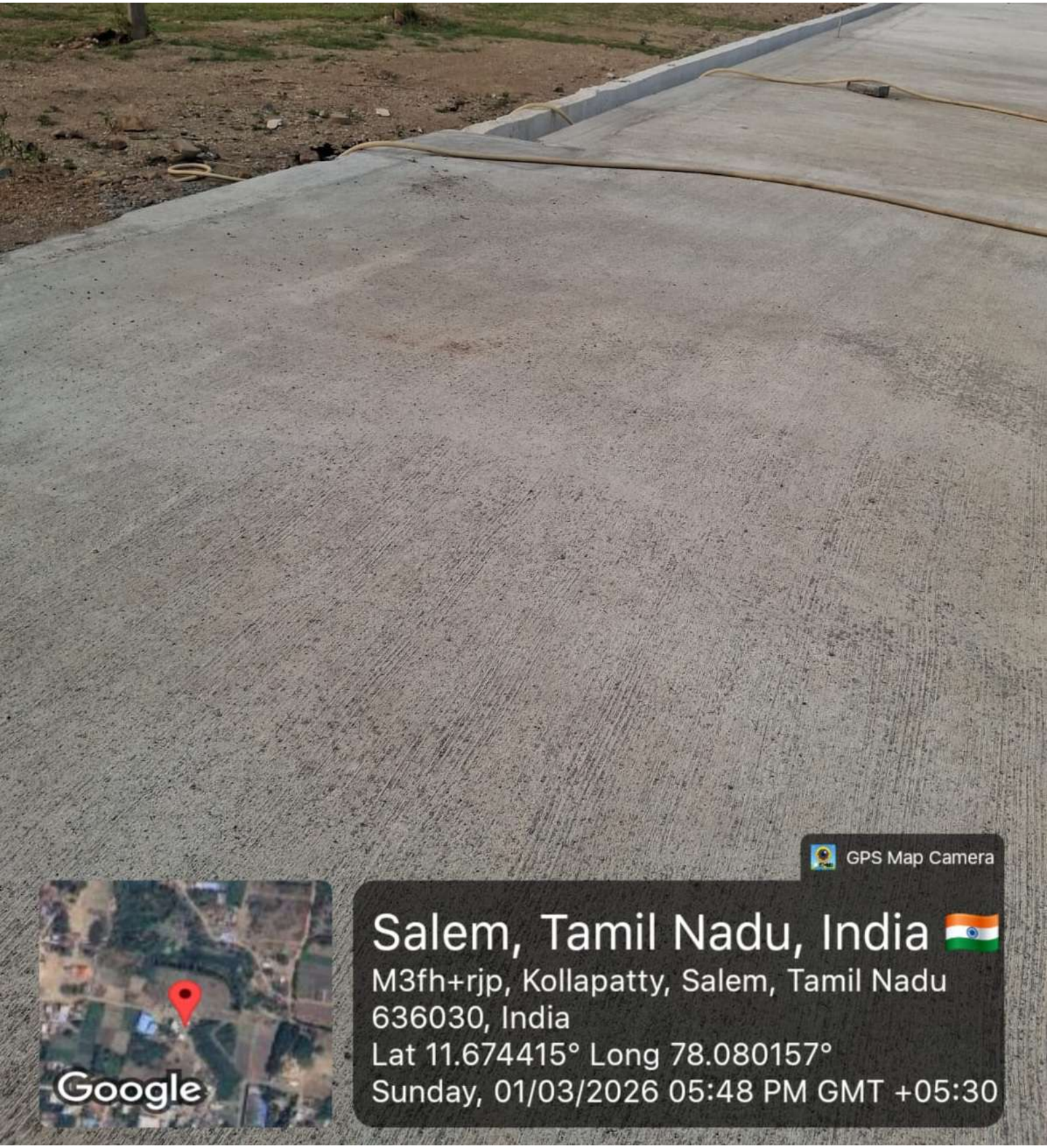





GPS Map Camera
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Bharani College Road, M3fj+ff3, Kollapatty, Salem, Tamil Nadu 636302, India
Lat 11.674275° Long 78.080832°
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636030, India
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