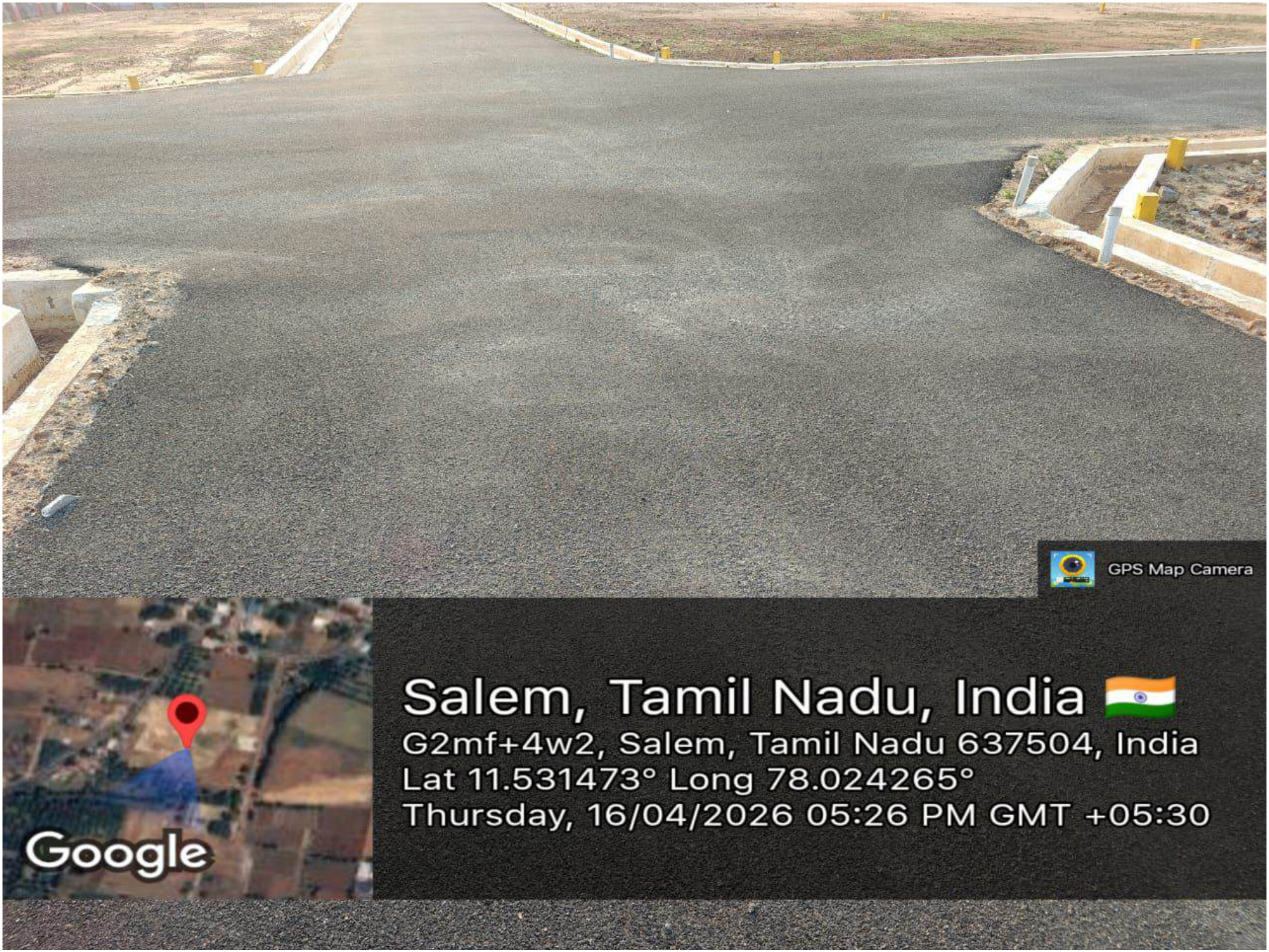


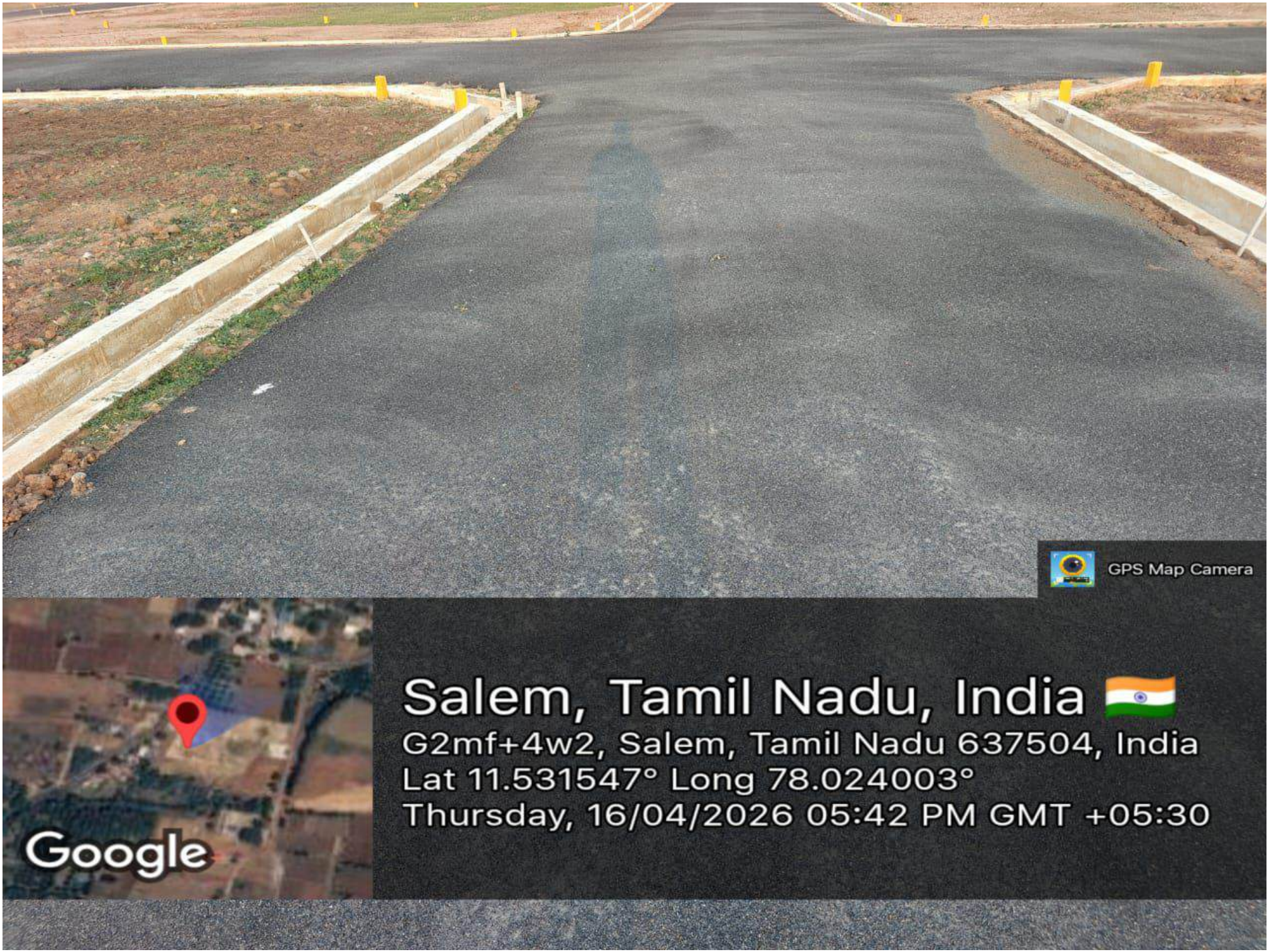


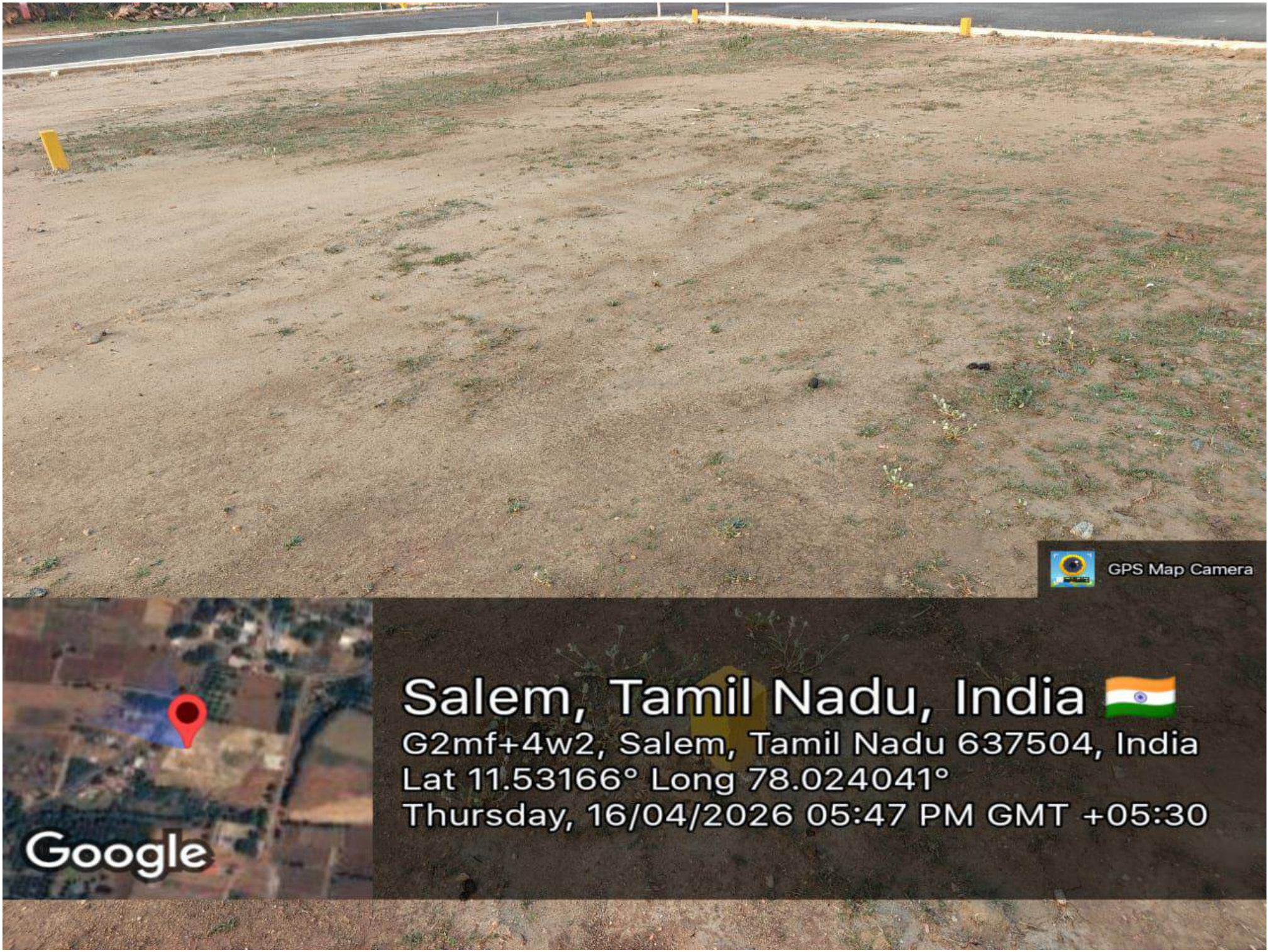





GPS Map Camera
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Salem, Tamil Nadu, India
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Lat 11.531474° Long 78.024366°
Thursday, 16/04/2026 05:26 PM GMT +05:30


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