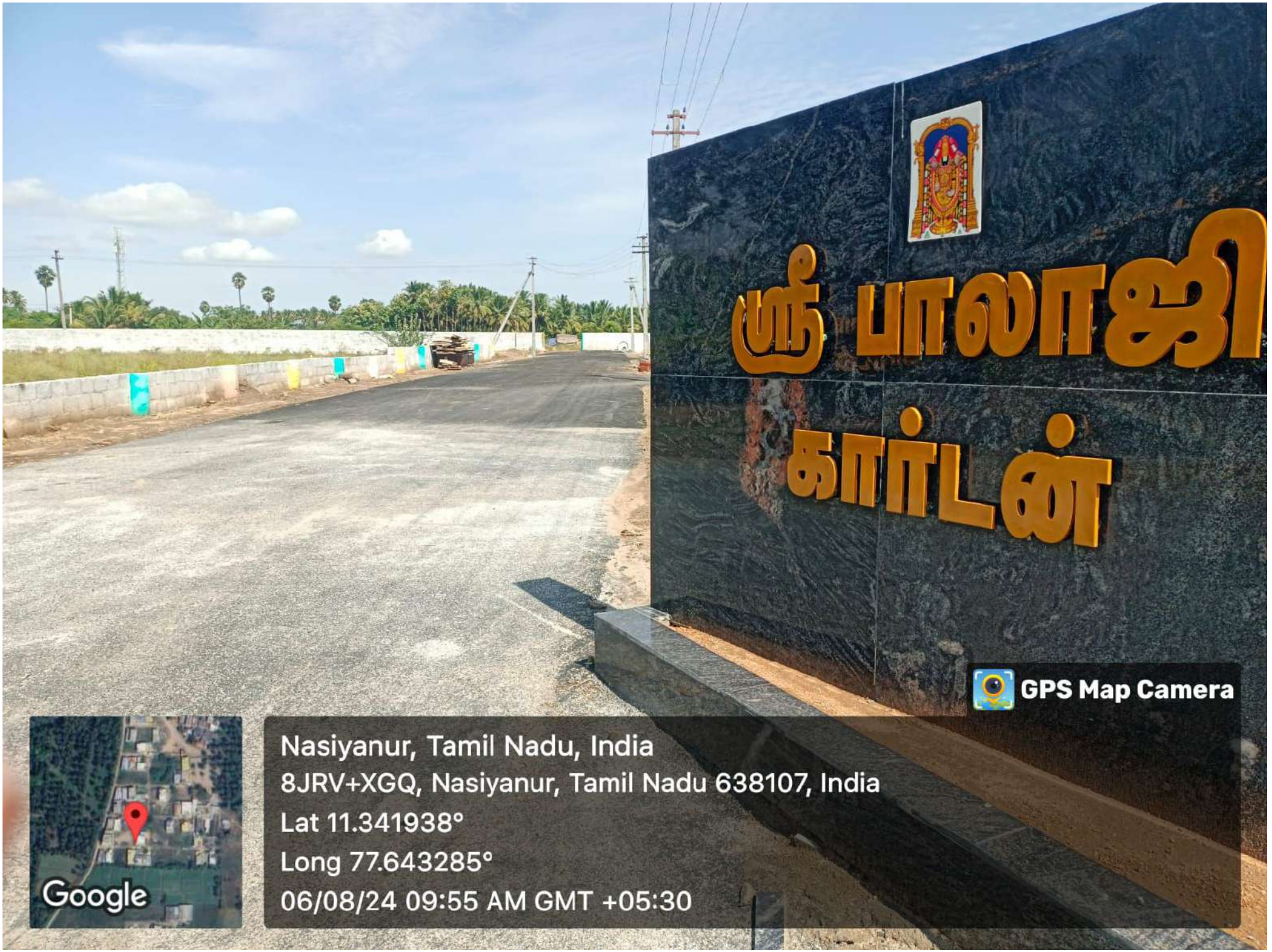
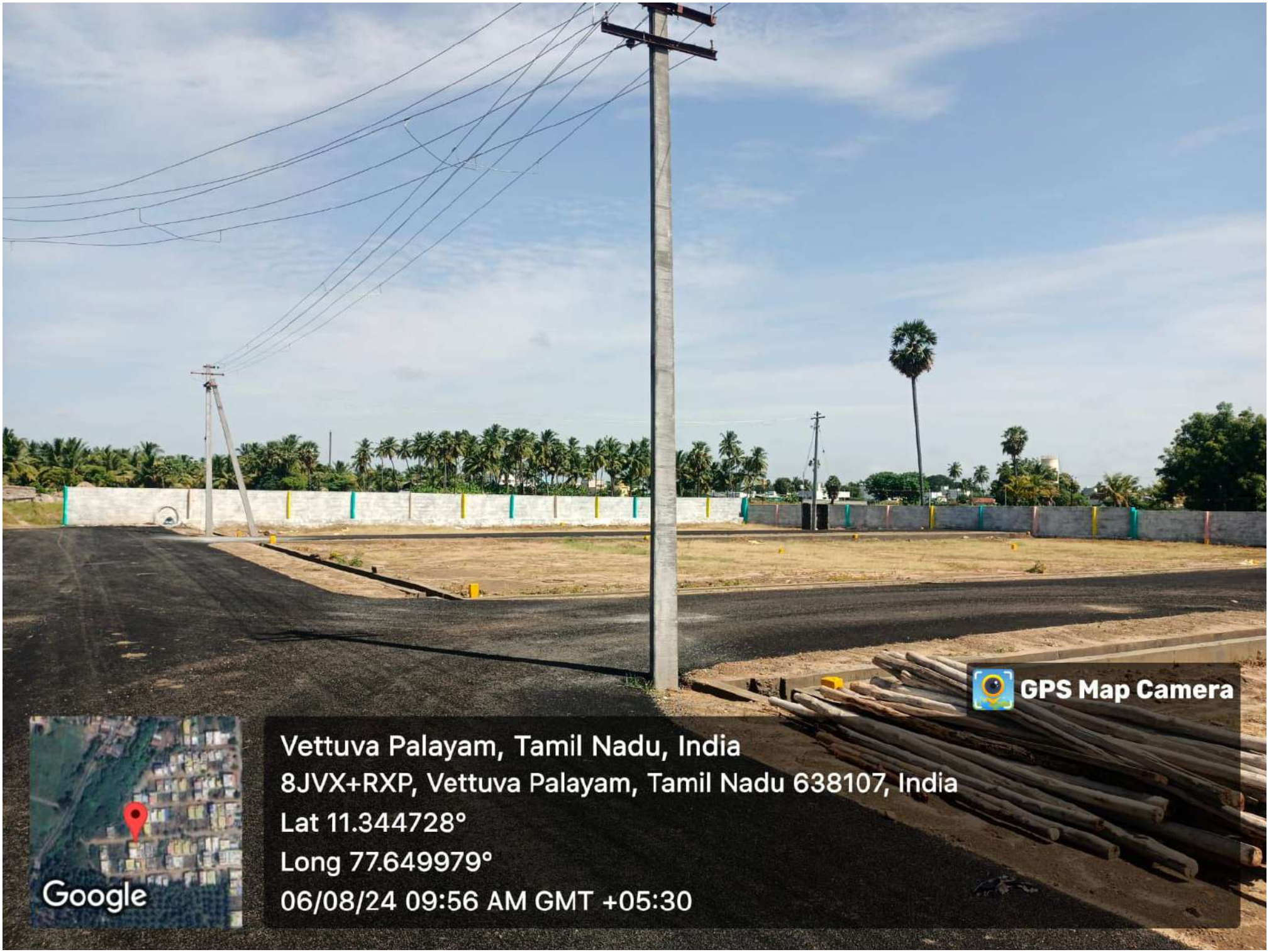


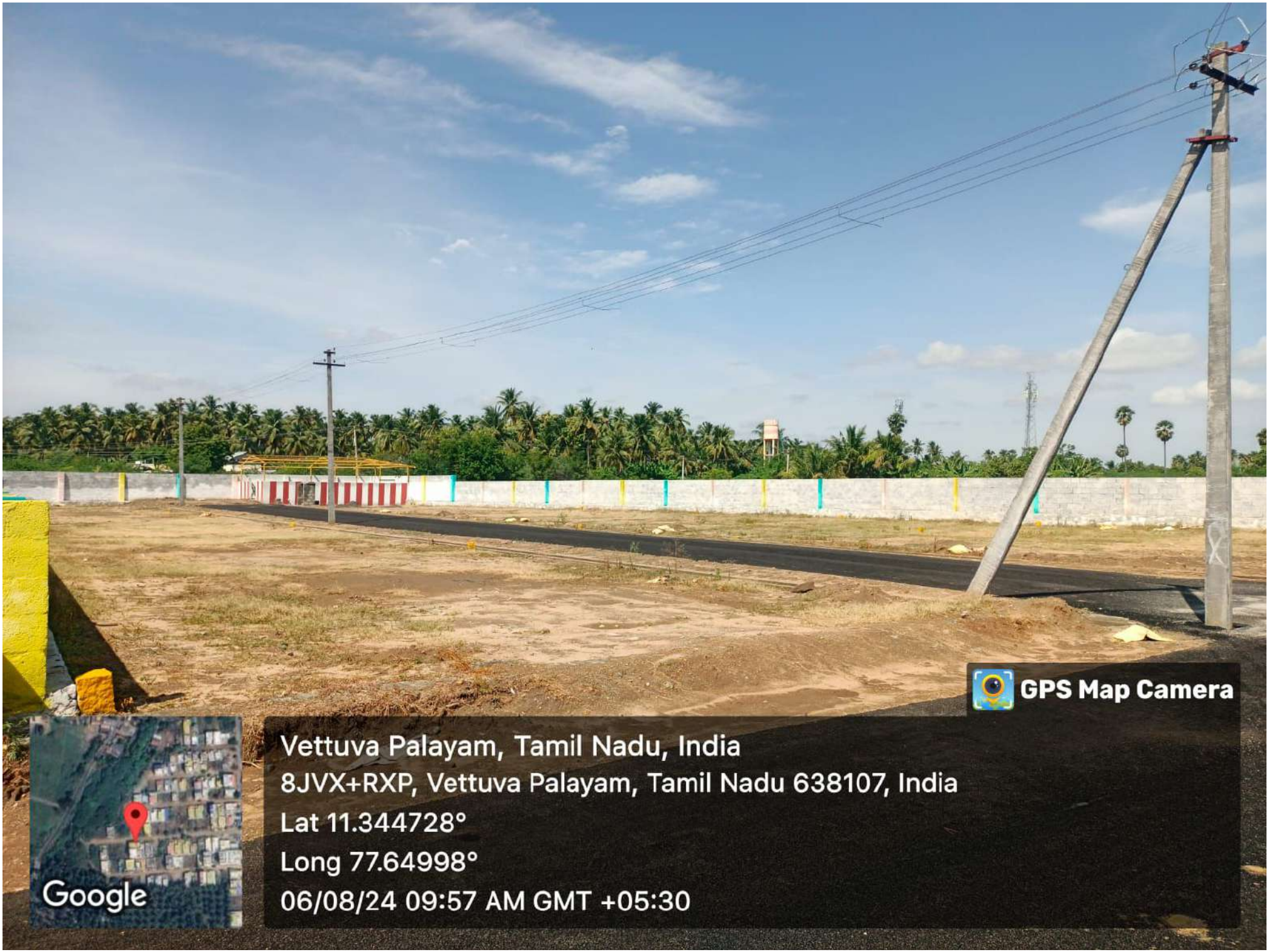



ஸ்ரீ பாலாஜி கார்டன்


ஸ்ரீ பாலாஜி
கார்டன்
GPS Map Camera
Google
Nasiyanur, Tamil Nadu, India
8JRV+XGQ, Nasiyanur, Tamil Nadu 638107, India
Lat 11.341938°
Long 77.643285°
06/08/24 09:55 AM GMT +05:30


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