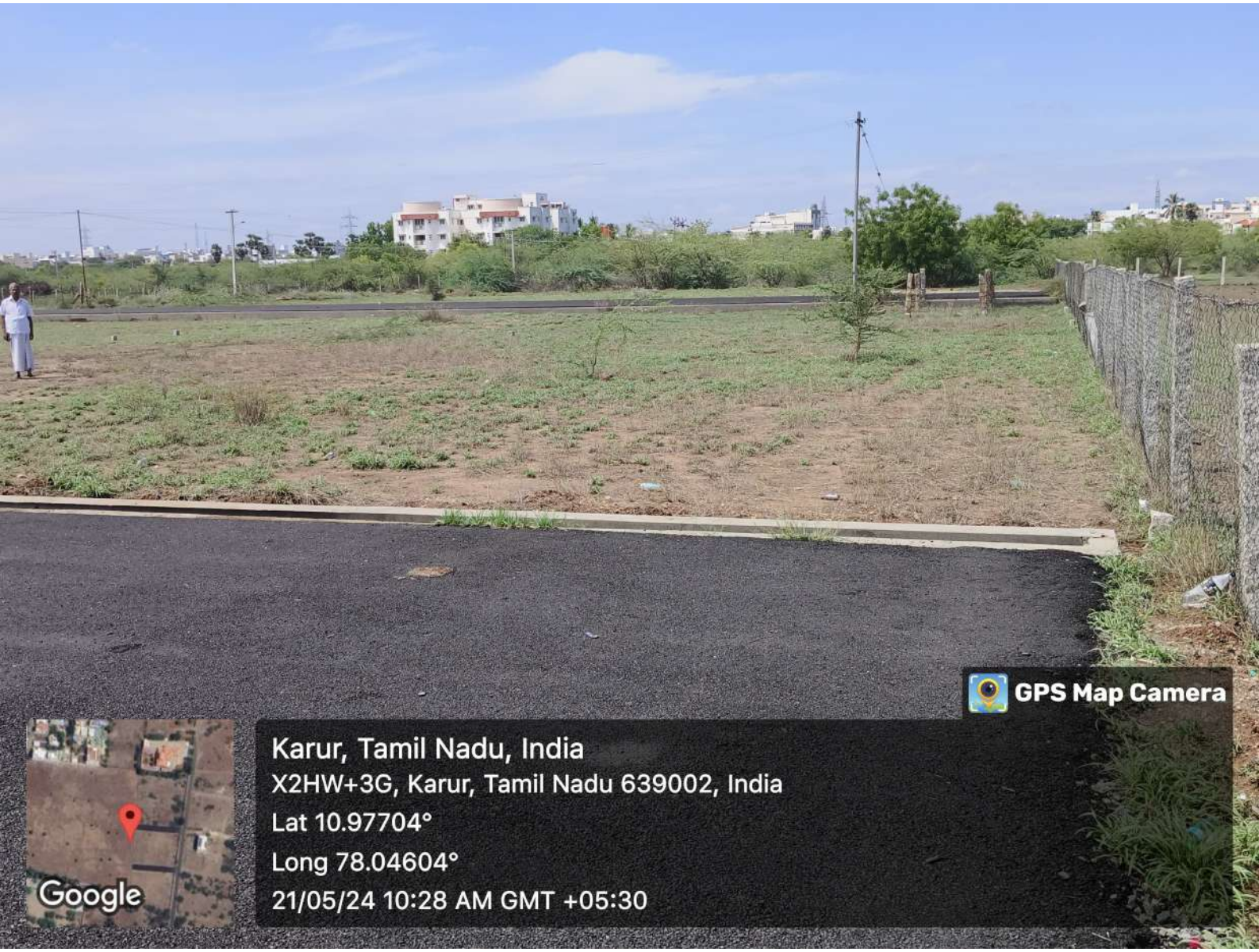
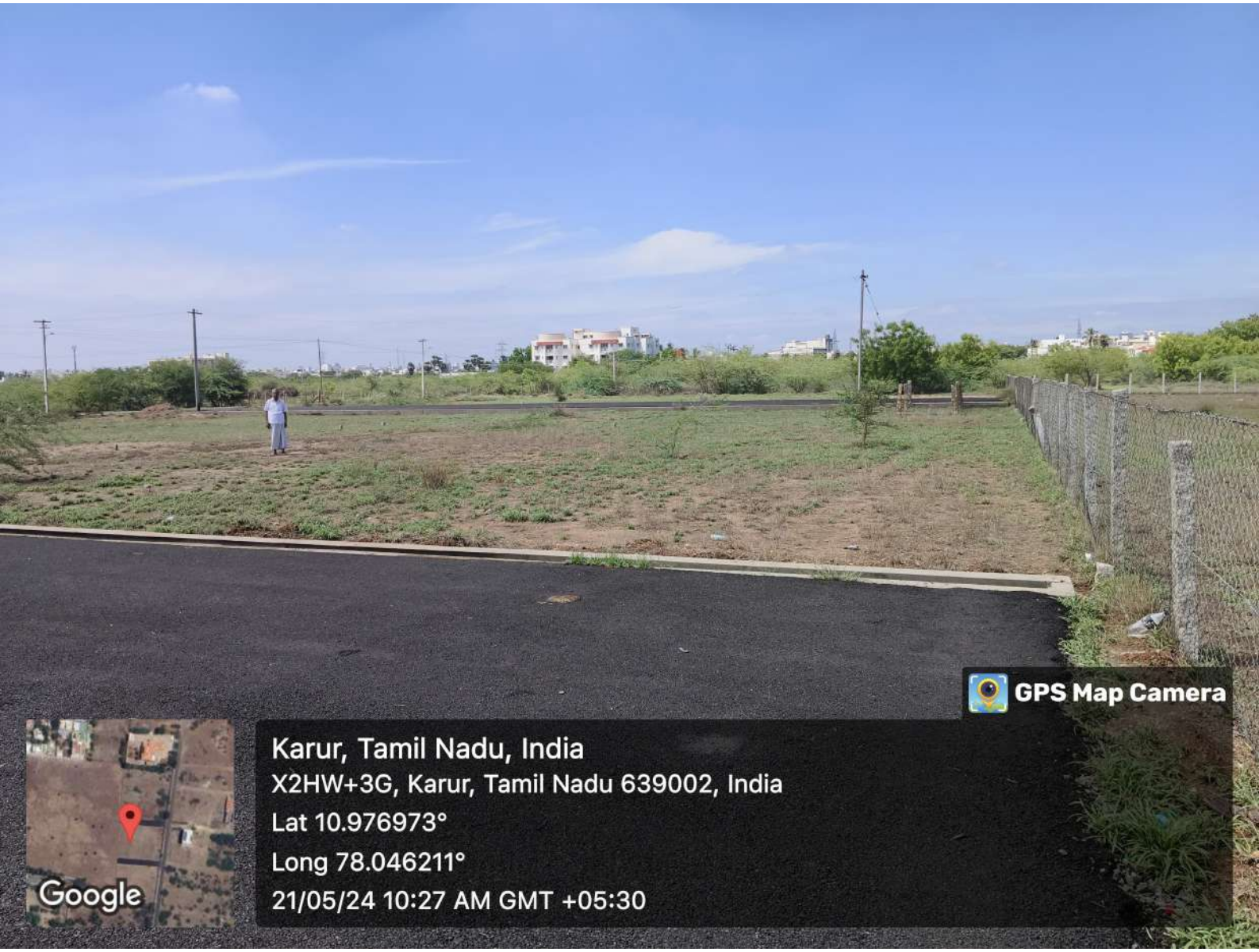

GPS Map Camera
Karur, Tamil Nadu, India
X2HW+3G, Karur, Tamil Nadu 639002, India
Lat 10.97704°
Long 78.04604°
21/05/24 10:28 AM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Karur, Tamil Nadu, India
X2HW+3G, Karur, Tamil Nadu 639002, India
Lat 10.976522°
Long 78.046478°
21/05/24 10:30 AM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Karur, Tamil Nadu, India
X2HW+3G, Karur, Tamil Nadu 639002, India
Lat 10.976579°
Long 78.046542°
21/05/24 10:32 AM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Karur, Tamil Nadu, India
X2HW+3G, Karur, Tamil Nadu 639002, India
Lat 10.976973°
Long 78.046211°
21/05/24 10:27 AM GMT +05:30
Google