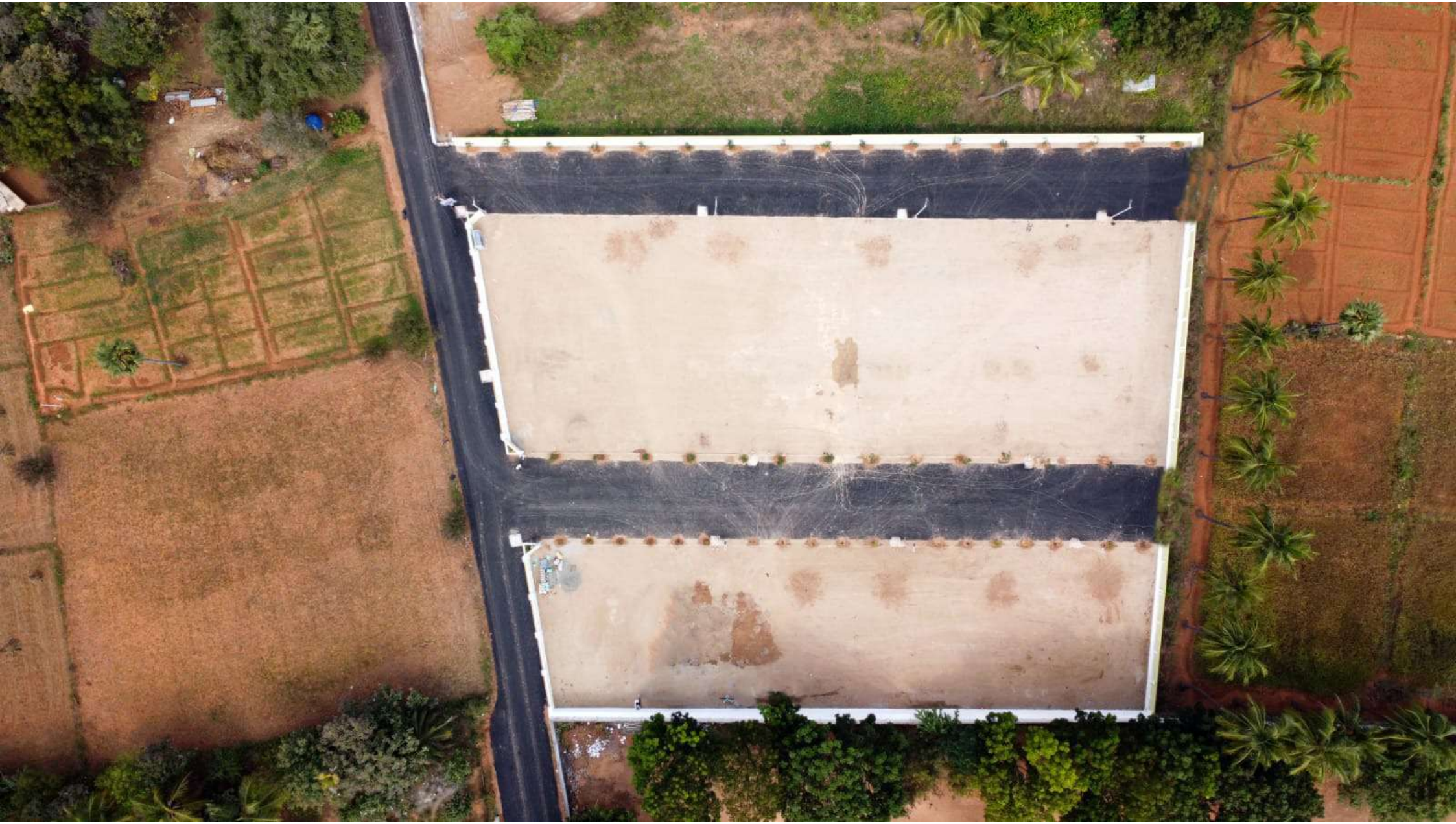
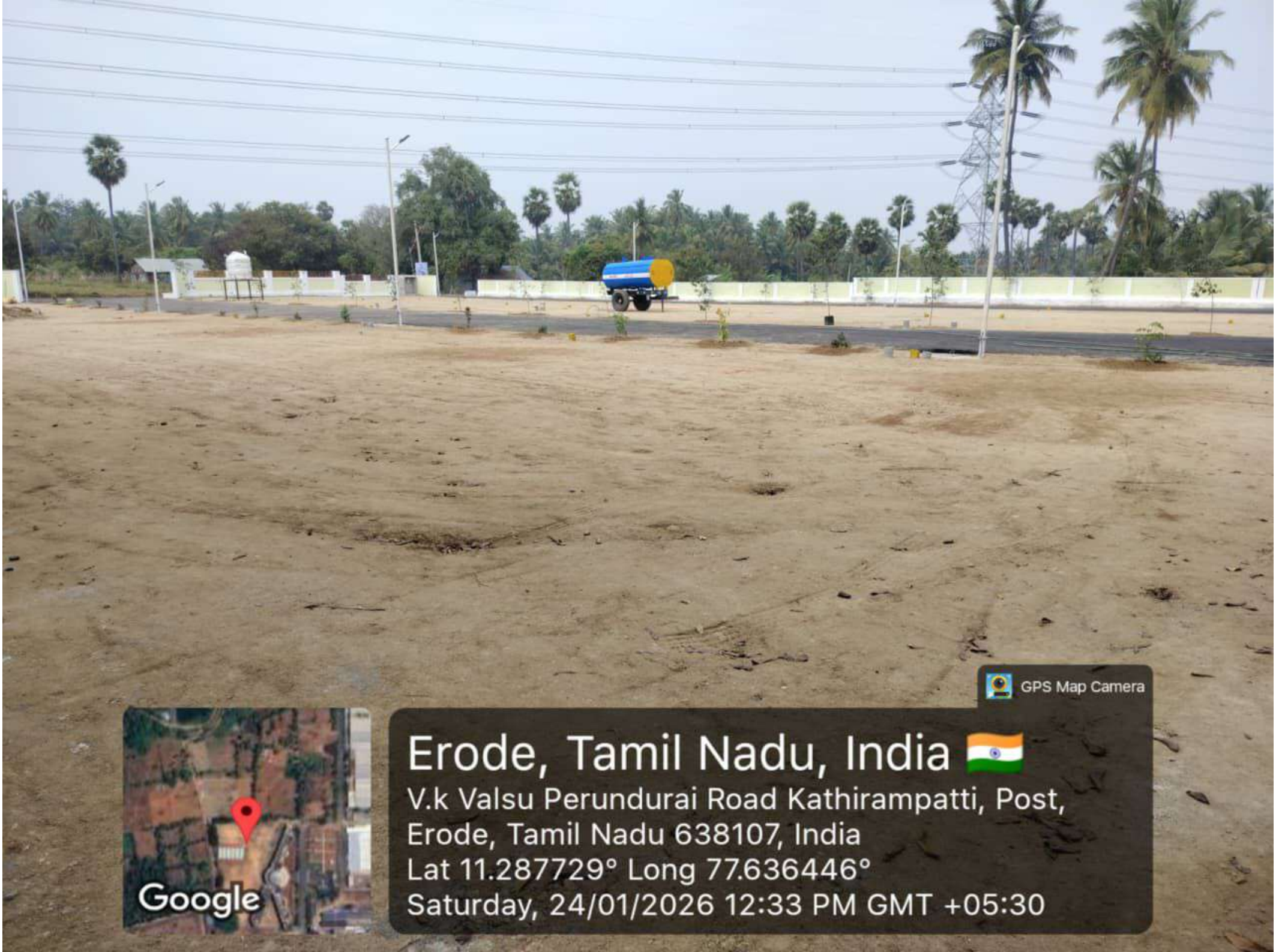






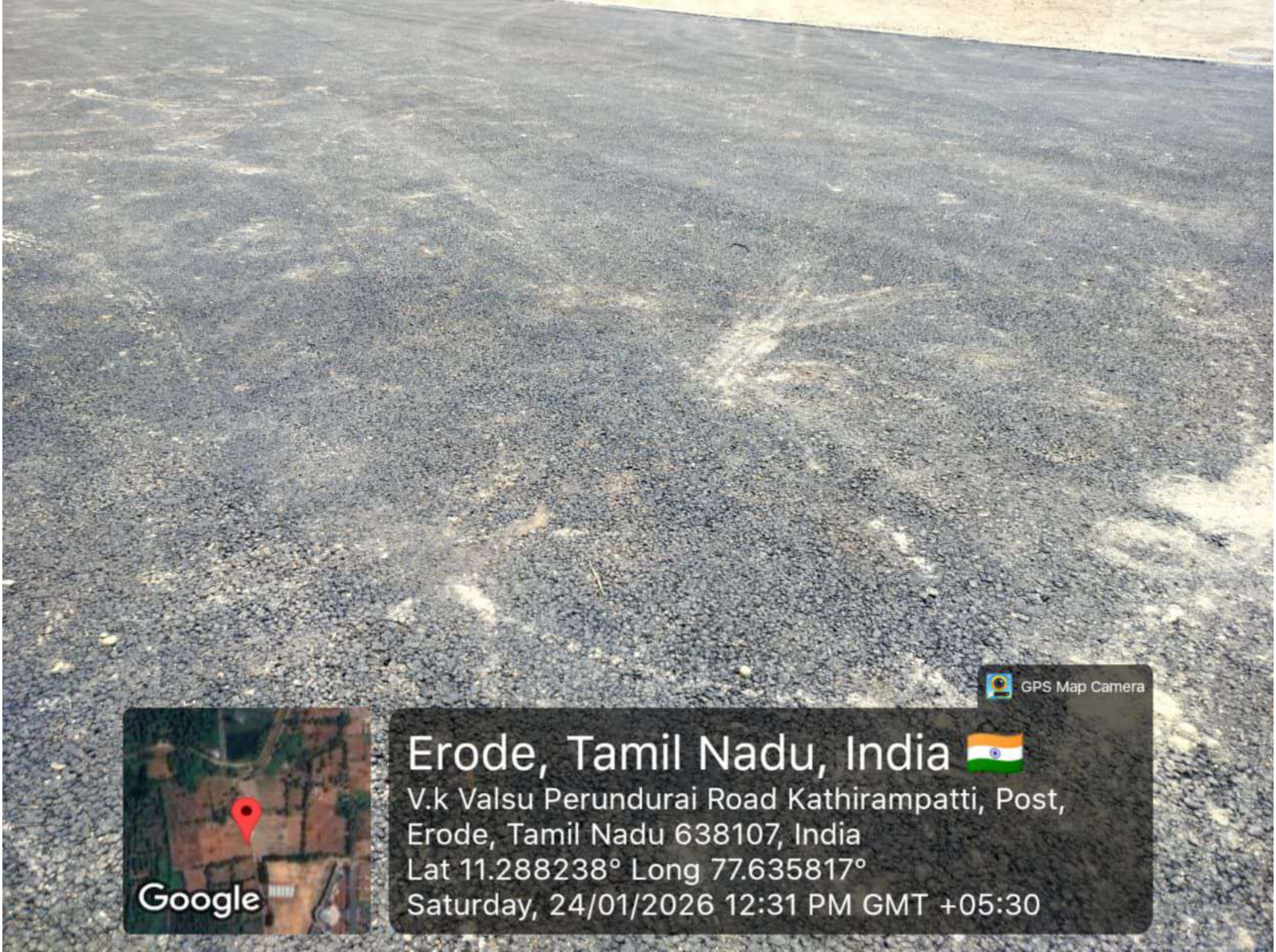





GPS Map Camera
Erode, Tamil Nadu, India
V.k Valsu Perundurai Road Kathirampatti, Post,
Erode, Tamil Nadu 638107, India
Lat 11.287729° Long 77.636446°
Saturday, 24/01/2026 12:33 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Erode, Tamil Nadu, India
V.k Valsu Perundurai Road Kathirampatti, Post,
Erode, Tamil Nadu 638107, India
Lat 11.288269° Long 77.63649°
Saturday, 24/01/2026 12:32 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Google
Erode, Tamil Nadu, India
V.k Valsu Perundurai Road Kathirampatti, Post,
Erode, Tamil Nadu 638107, India
Lat 11.288265° Long 77.636493°
Saturday, 24/01/2026 12:32 PM GMT +05:30


GPS Map Camera
Erode, Tamil Nadu, India
V.k Valsu Perundurai Road Kathirampatti, Post,
Erode, Tamil Nadu 638107, India
Lat 11.288238° Long 77.635817°
Saturday, 24/01/2026 12:31 PM GMT +05:30
Google