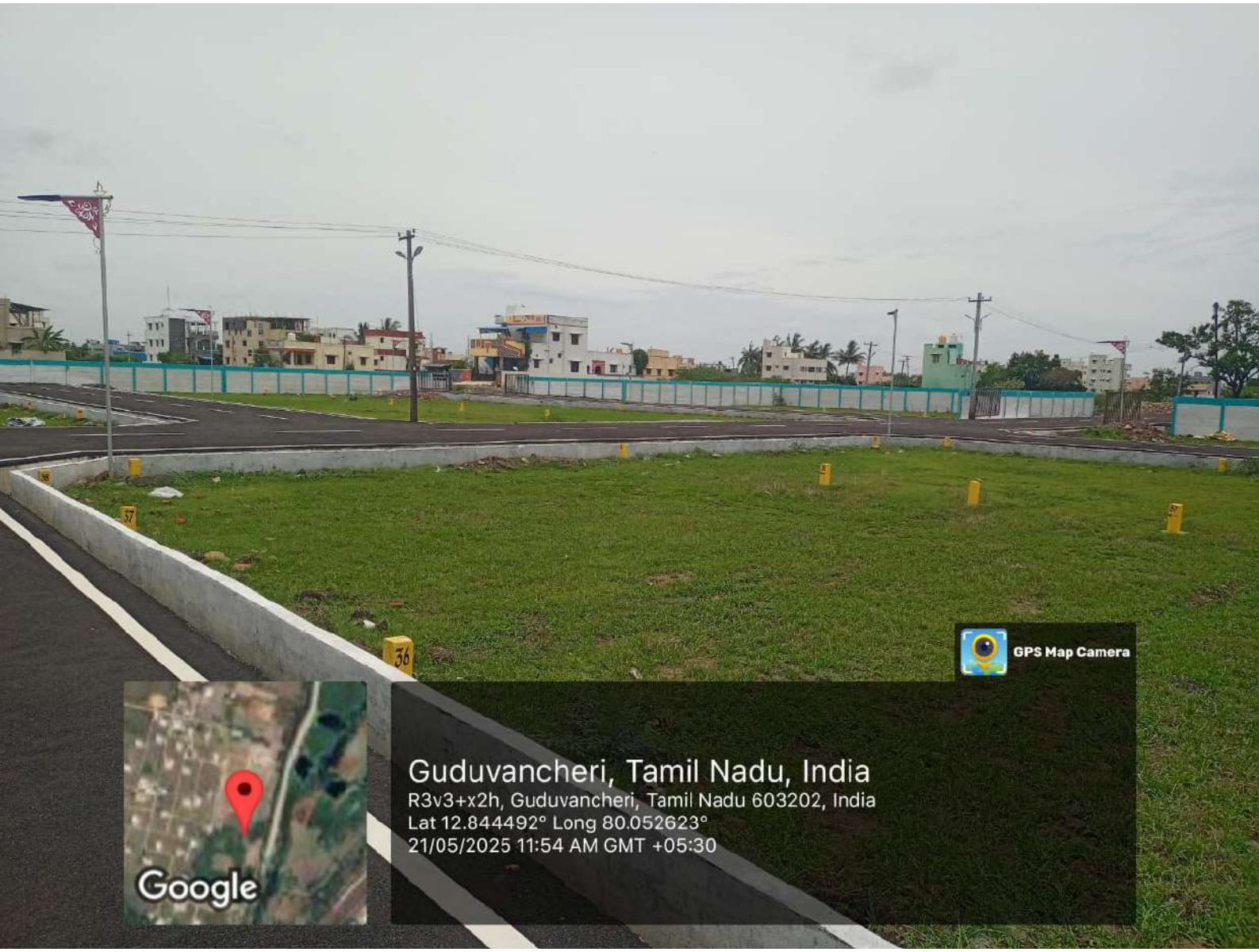
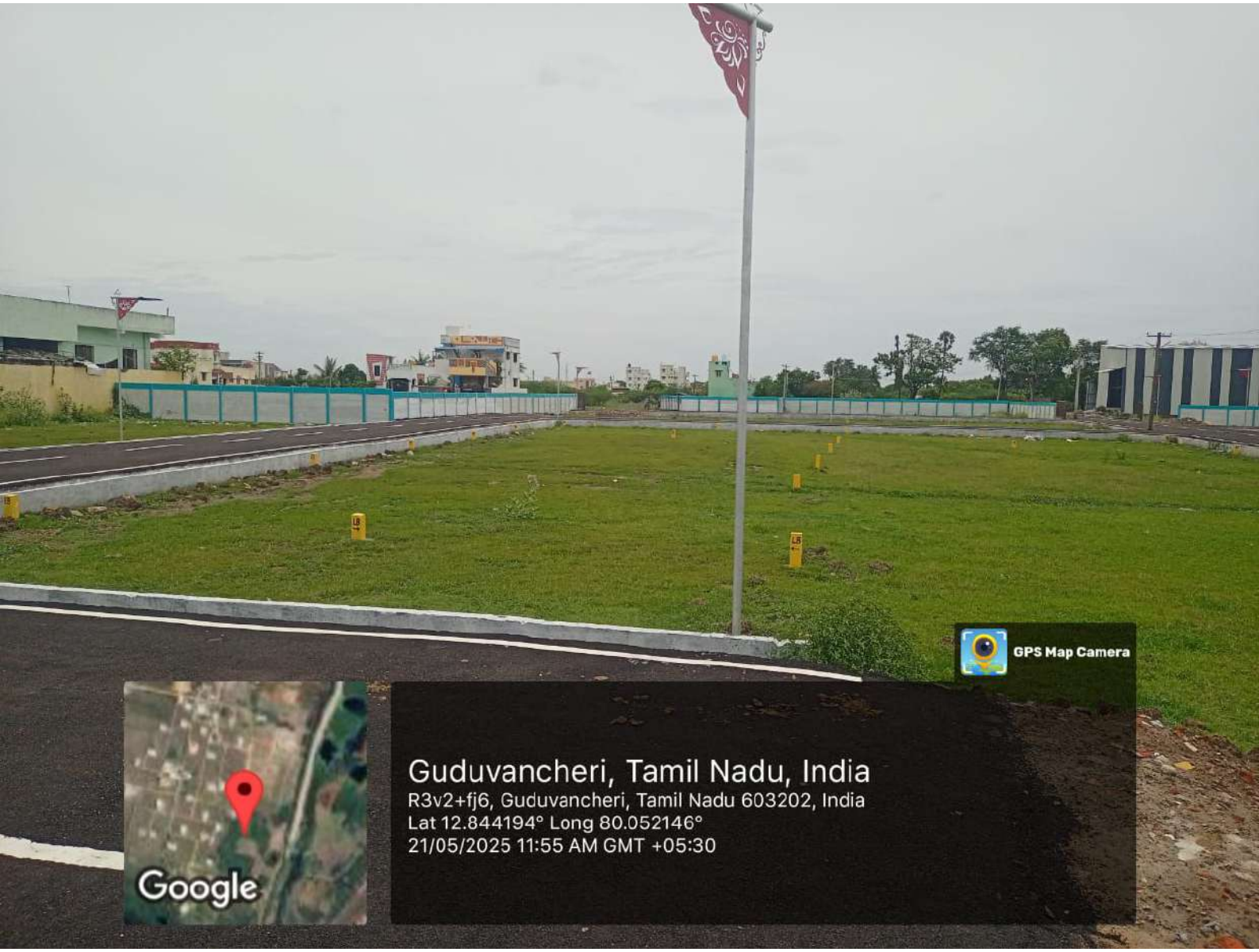


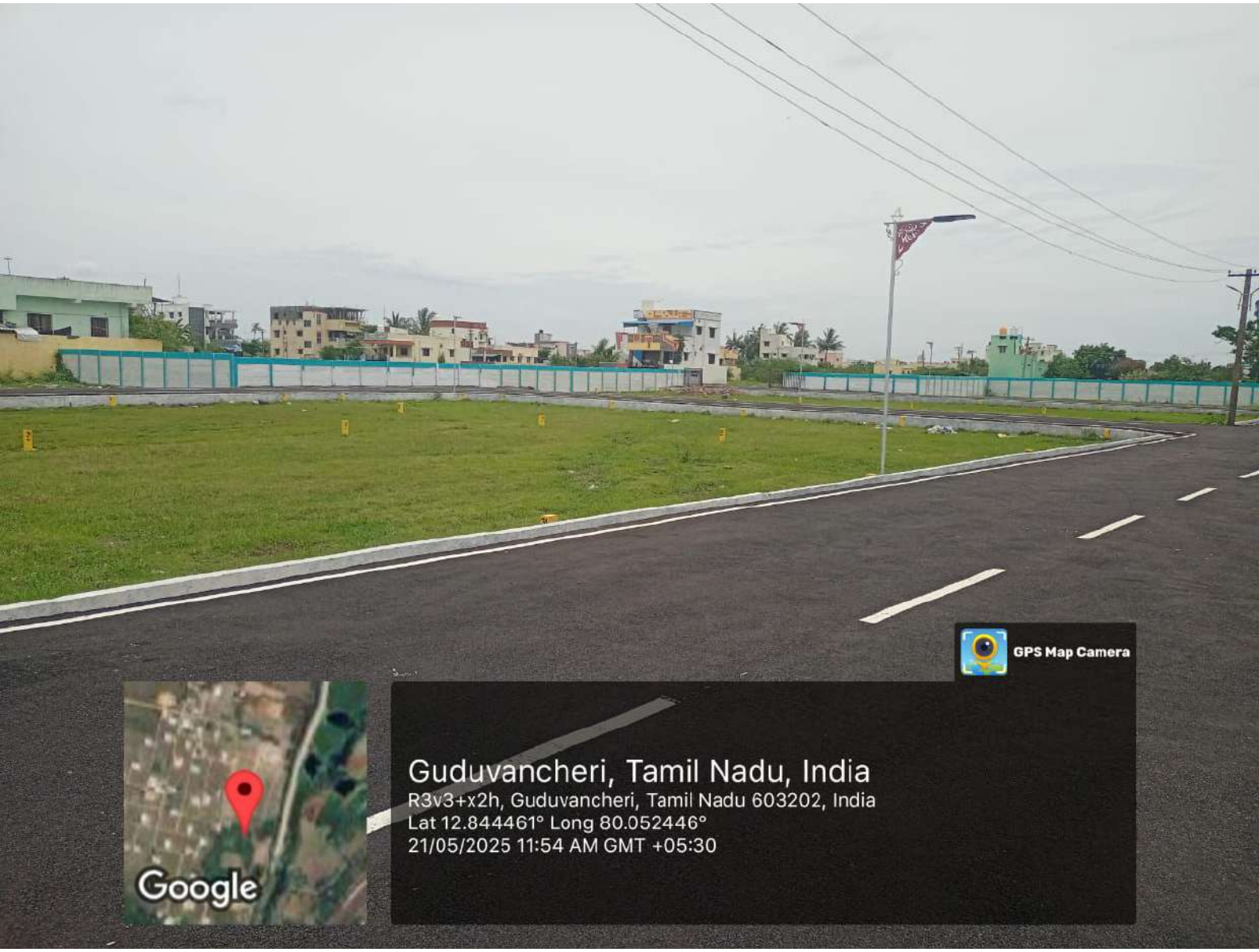

GPS Map Camera
Google
Guduvancheri, Tamil Nadu, India
R3v3+x2h, Guduvancheri, Tamil Nadu 603202, India
Lat 12.844961° Long 80.052581°
21/05/2025 11:52 AM GMT +05:30


GPS Map Camera
Guduvancheri, Tamil Nadu, India
R3v2+fj6, Guduvancheri, Tamil Nadu 603202, India
Lat 12.84425° Long 80.052025°
21/05/2025 11:56 AM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Guduvancheri, Tamil Nadu, India
R3v3+x2h, Guduvancheri, Tamil Nadu 603202, India
Lat 12.844492° Long 80.052623°
21/05/2025 11:54 AM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Google
Guduvancheri, Tamil Nadu, India
R3v3+x2h, Guduvancheri, Tamil Nadu 603202, India
Lat 12.845264° Long 80.052148°
21/05/2025 11:50 AM GMT +05:30


GPS Map Camera
Guduvancheri, Tamil Nadu, India
R3v2+fj6, Guduvancheri, Tamil Nadu 603202, India
Lat 12.844194° Long 80.052146°
21/05/2025 11:55 AM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Guduvancheri, Tamil Nadu, India
R3v3+x2h, Guduvancheri, Tamil Nadu 603202, India
Lat 12.844461° Long 80.052446°
21/05/2025 11:54 AM GMT +05:30
Google