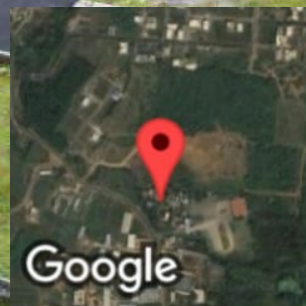
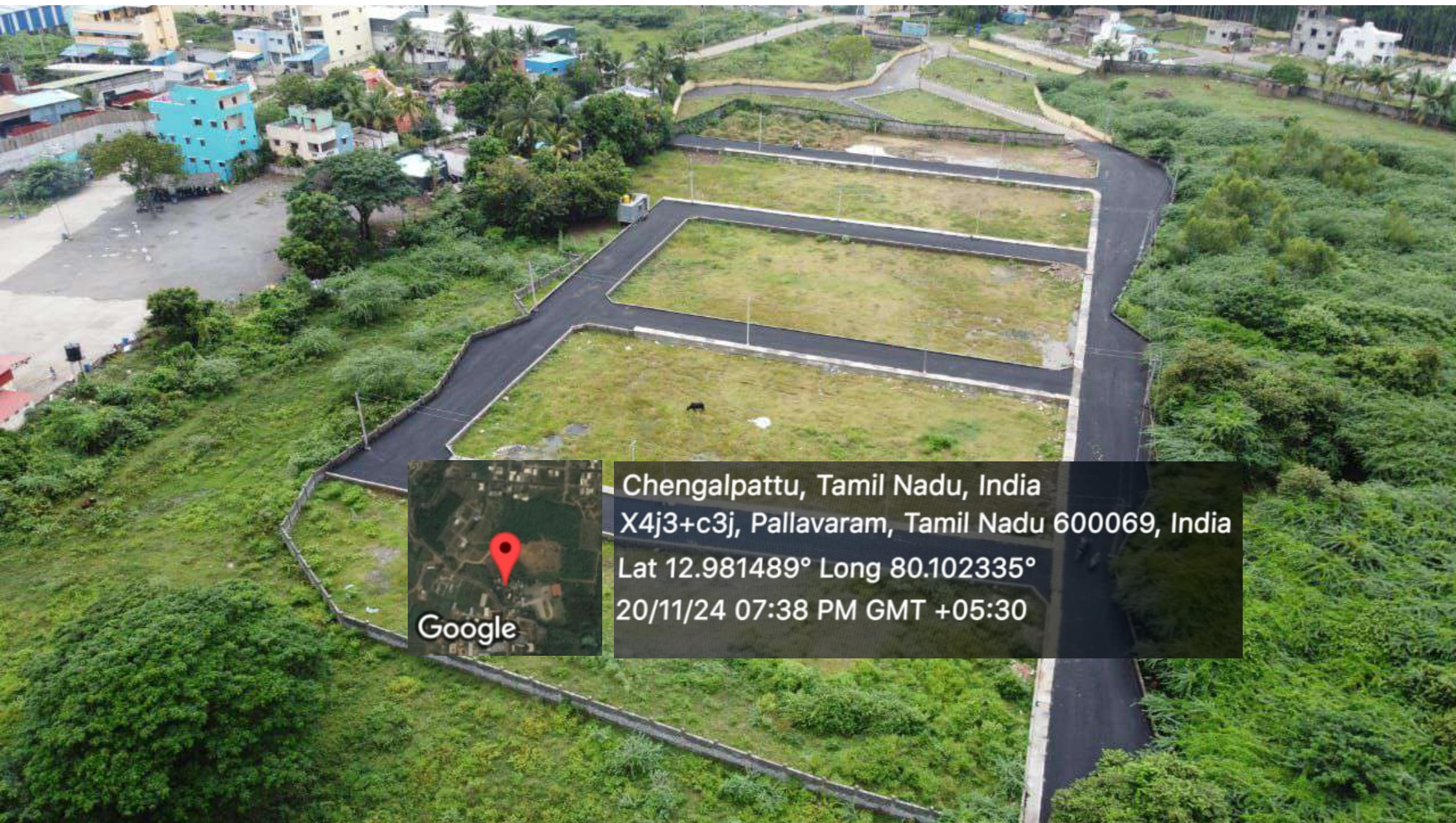




Chengalpattu, Tamil Nadu, India
X4j3+c3j, Pallavaram, Tamil Nadu 600069, India
Lat 12.981489° Long 80.102335°
20/11/24 08:12 PM GMT +05:30



Chengalpattu, Tamil Nadu, India
X4j3+c3j, Pallavaram, Tamil Nadu 600069, India
Lat 12.981489° Long 80.102335°
20/11/24 07:38 PM GMT +05:30



