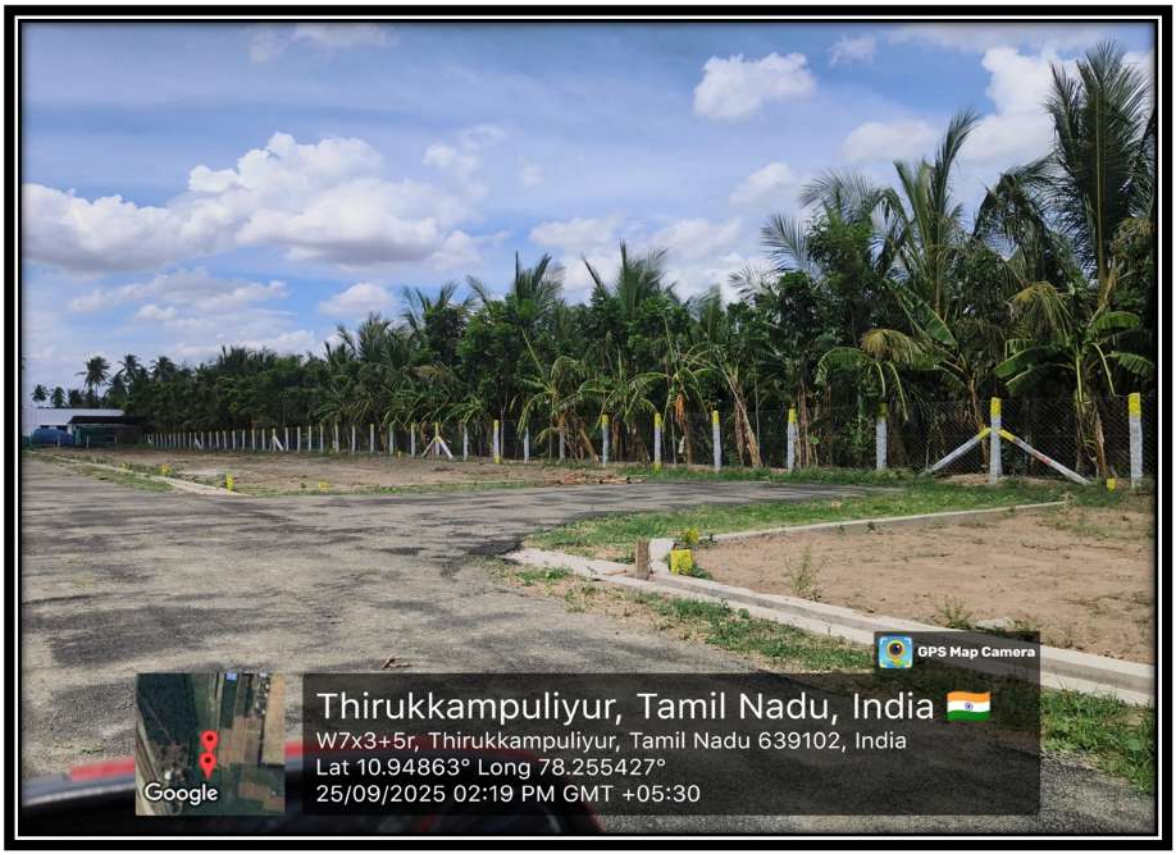


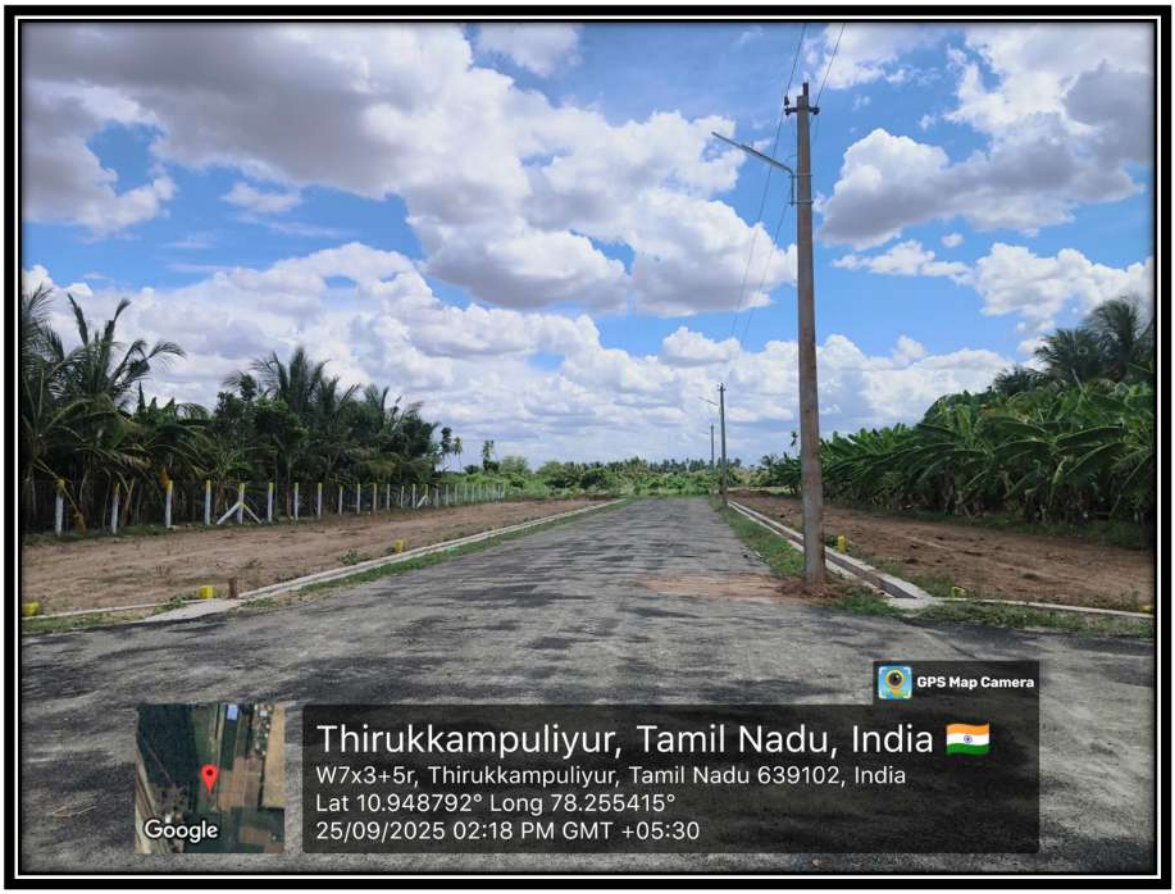


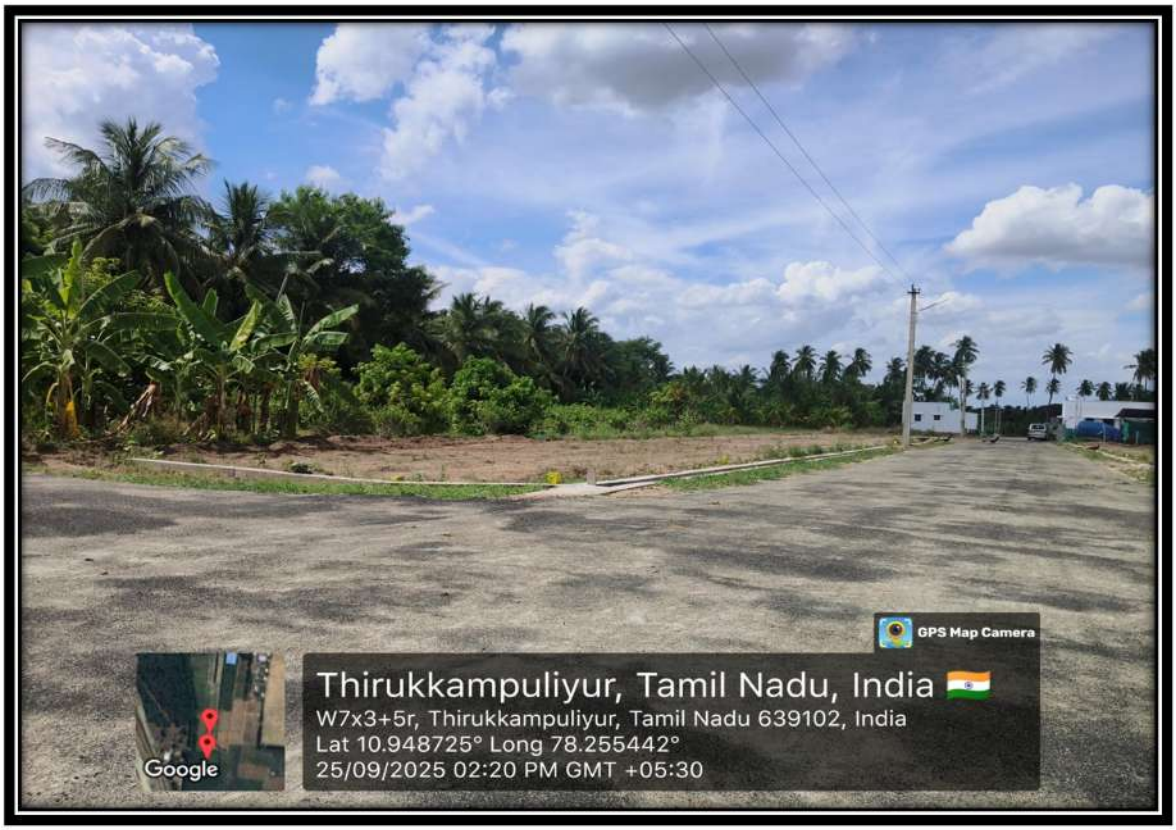





GPS Map Camera
Thirukkampuliyur, Tamil Nadu, India
W7x3+5r, Thirukkampuliyur, Tamil Nadu 639102, India
Lat 10.949605° Long 78.255482°
25/09/2025 02:20 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Thirukkampuliyur, Tamil Nadu, India
W7x3+5r, Thirukkampuliyur, Tamil Nadu 639102, India
Lat 10.94863° Long 78.255427°
25/09/2025 02:19 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Thirukkampuliyur, Tamil Nadu, India
W7x3+5r, Thirukkampuliyur, Tamil Nadu 639102, India
Lat 10.948792° Long 78.255415°
25/09/2025 02:18 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Thirukkampuliyur, Tamil Nadu, India
W7x3+5r, Thirukkampuliyur, Tamil Nadu 639102, India
Lat 10.948725° Long 78.255442°
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Google