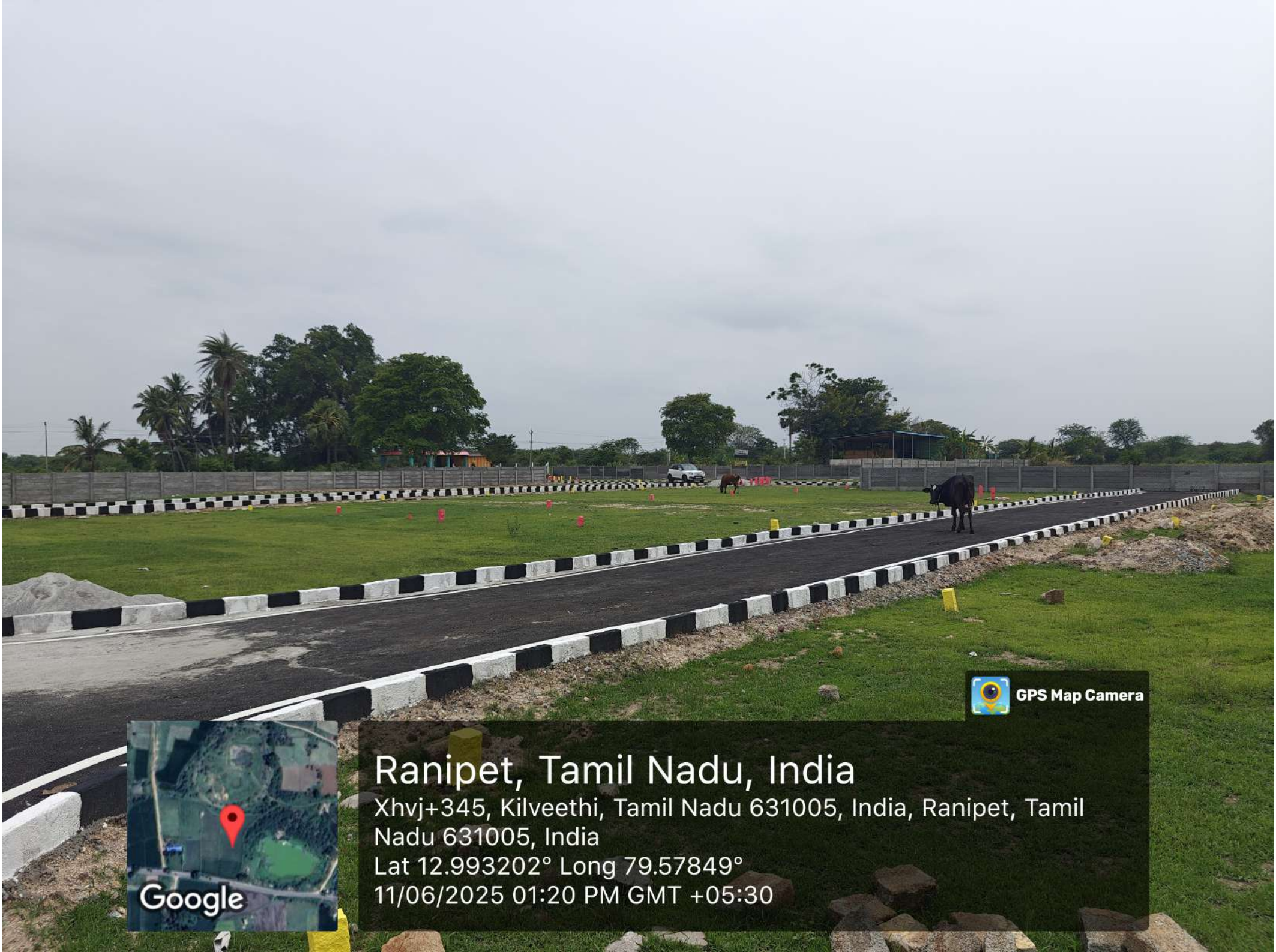
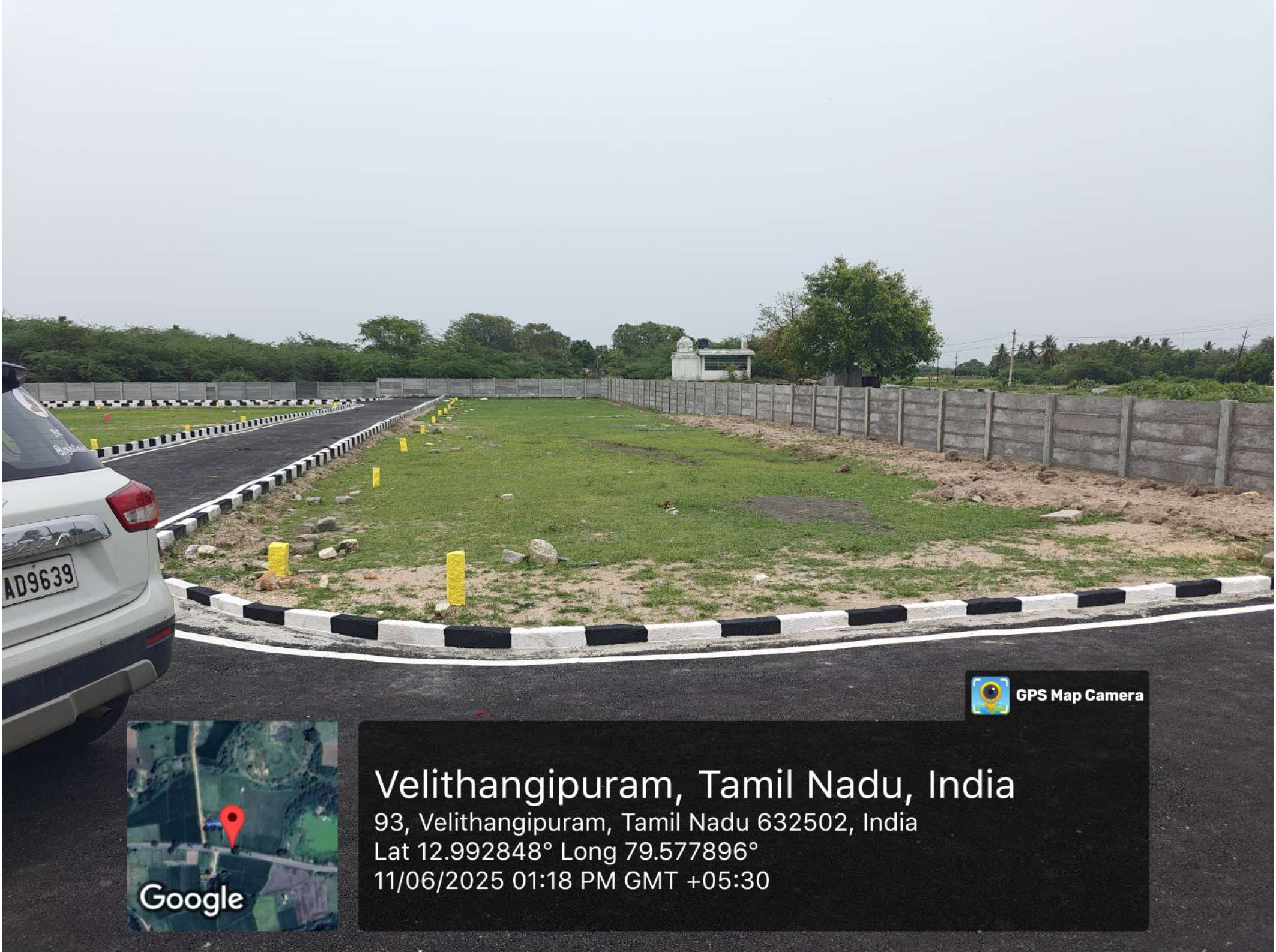

GPS Map Camera
Velithangipuram, Tamil Nadu, India
93, Velithangipuram, Tamil Nadu 632502, India
Lat 12.992884° Long 79.577922°
11/06/2025 01:17 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Google
Ranipet, Tamil Nadu, India
Xhvj+345, Kilveethi, Tamil Nadu 631005, India, Ranipet, Tamil Nadu 631005, India
Lat 12.993199° Long 79.57852°
11/06/2025 01:20 PM GMT +05:30


GPS Map Camera
Ranipet, Tamil Nadu, India
Xhvj+345, Kilveethi, Tamil Nadu 631005, India, Ranipet, Tamil Nadu 631005, India
Lat 12.993202° Long 79.57849°
11/06/2025 01:20 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Google
Velithangipuram, Tamil Nadu, India
93, Velithangipuram, Tamil Nadu 632502, India
Lat 12.99281° Long 79.578552°
11/06/2025 01:19 PM GMT +05:30


AD9639
GPS Map Camera
Google
Velithangipuram, Tamil Nadu, India
93, Velithangipuram, Tamil Nadu 632502, India
Lat 12.992848° Long 79.577896°
11/06/2025 01:18 PM GMT +05:30



















