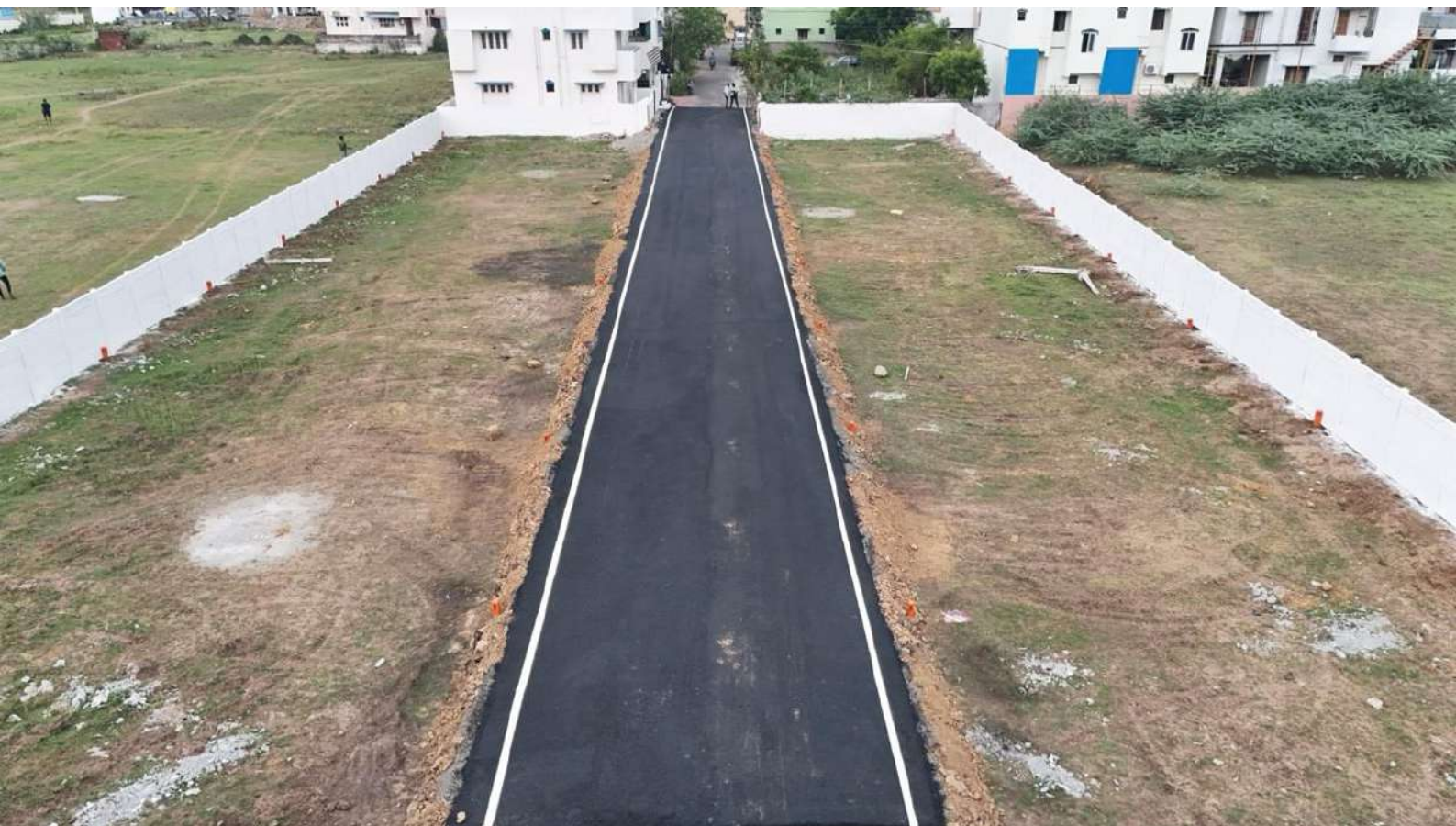
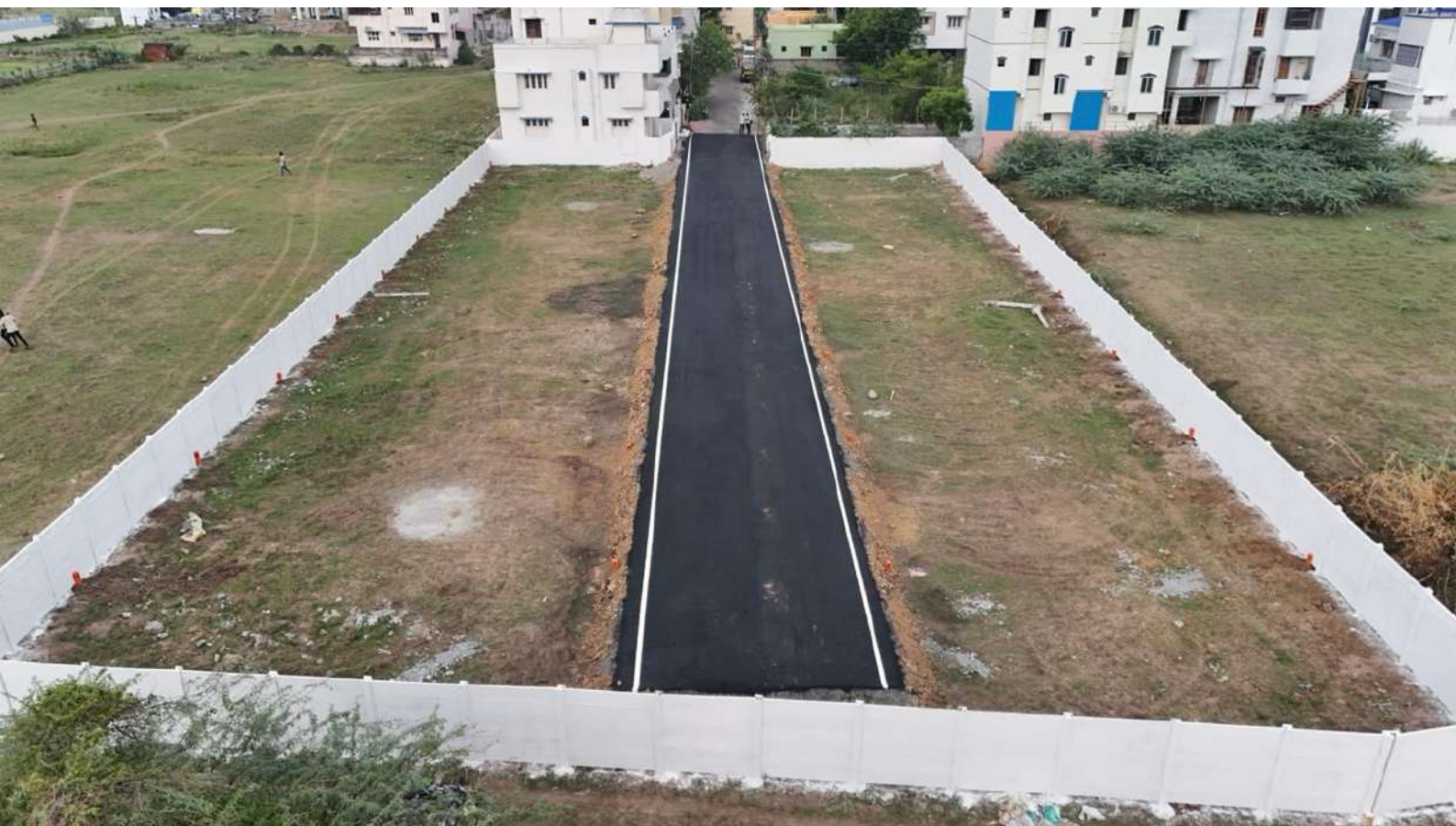












Chennai, Tamil Nadu, India
5th Street, Pallikaranai, Chennai, 600100, Tamil Nadu, India
Lat 12.938571, Long 80.200968
06/29/2025 06:21 PM GMT+05:30
Note : Captured by GPS Map Camera

GPS Map Camera



GPS Map Camera



Chennai, Tamil Nadu, India

5th Street, Pallikaranai, Chennai, 600100, Tamil Nadu, India

Lat 12.938569, Long 80.200875

06/29/2025 06:19 PM GMT+05:30

Note : Captured by GPS Map Camera