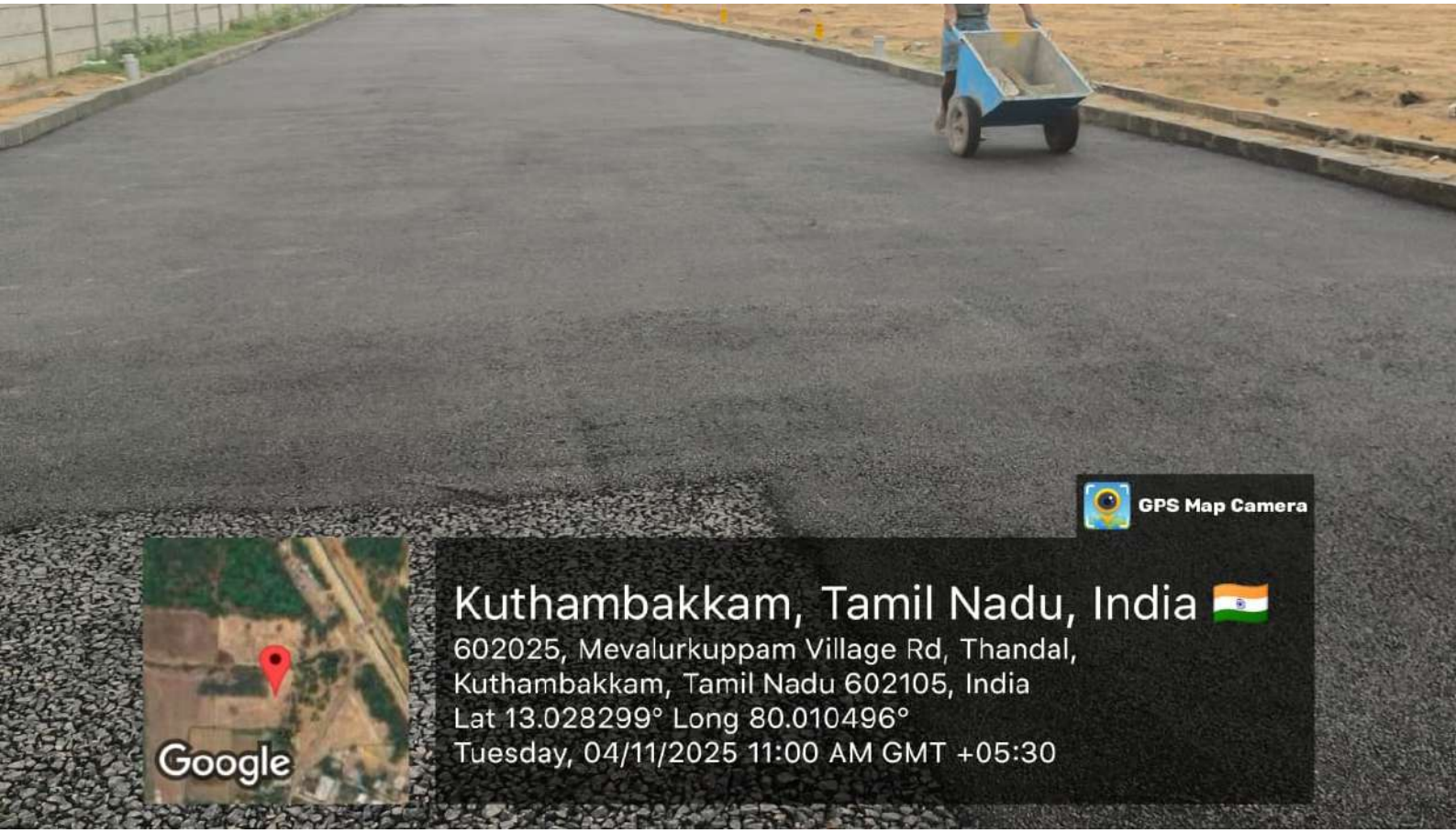

GPS Map Camera
Kuthambakkam, Tamil Nadu, India
22g6+m26, Kuthambakkam, Tamil Nadu 602105, India
Lat 13.027768° Long 80.009707°
Tuesday, 04/11/2025 10:58 AM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Google
Kuthambakkam, Tamil Nadu, India
602025, Mevalurkuppam Village Rd, Thandal,
Kuthambakkam, Tamil Nadu 602105, India
Lat 13.028299° Long 80.010496°
Tuesday, 04/11/2025 11:00 AM GMT +05:30


GPS Map Camera
Kuthambakkam, Tamil Nadu, India
602025, Mevalurkuppam Village Rd, Thandal,
Kuthambakkam, Tamil Nadu 602105, India
Lat 13.028302° Long 80.01051°
Tuesday, 04/11/2025 11:00 AM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Kuthambakkam, West Bengal, India
Asti, 22g6+rcp, Kuthambakkam, West Bengal 602105, India
Lat 13.027747° Long 80.01043°
Tuesday, 04/11/2025 10:59 AM GMT +05:30
Google









