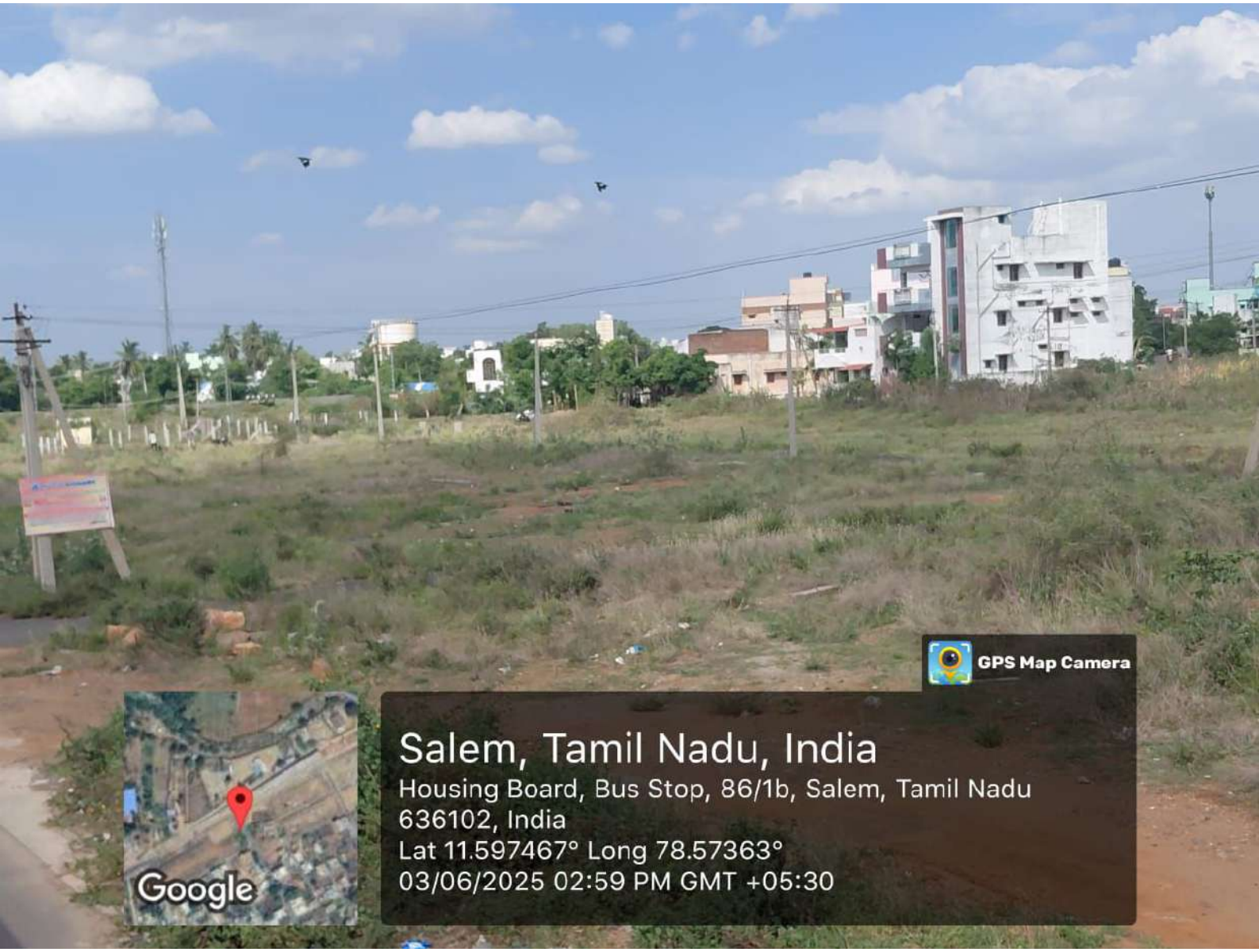

GPS Map Camera
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Housing Board, Bus Stop, 86/1b, Salem, Tamil Nadu
636102, India
Lat 11.597467° Long 78.57363°
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Housing Board, Bus Stop, 86/1b, Salem, Tamil Nadu
636102, India
Lat 11.597462° Long 78.573626°
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