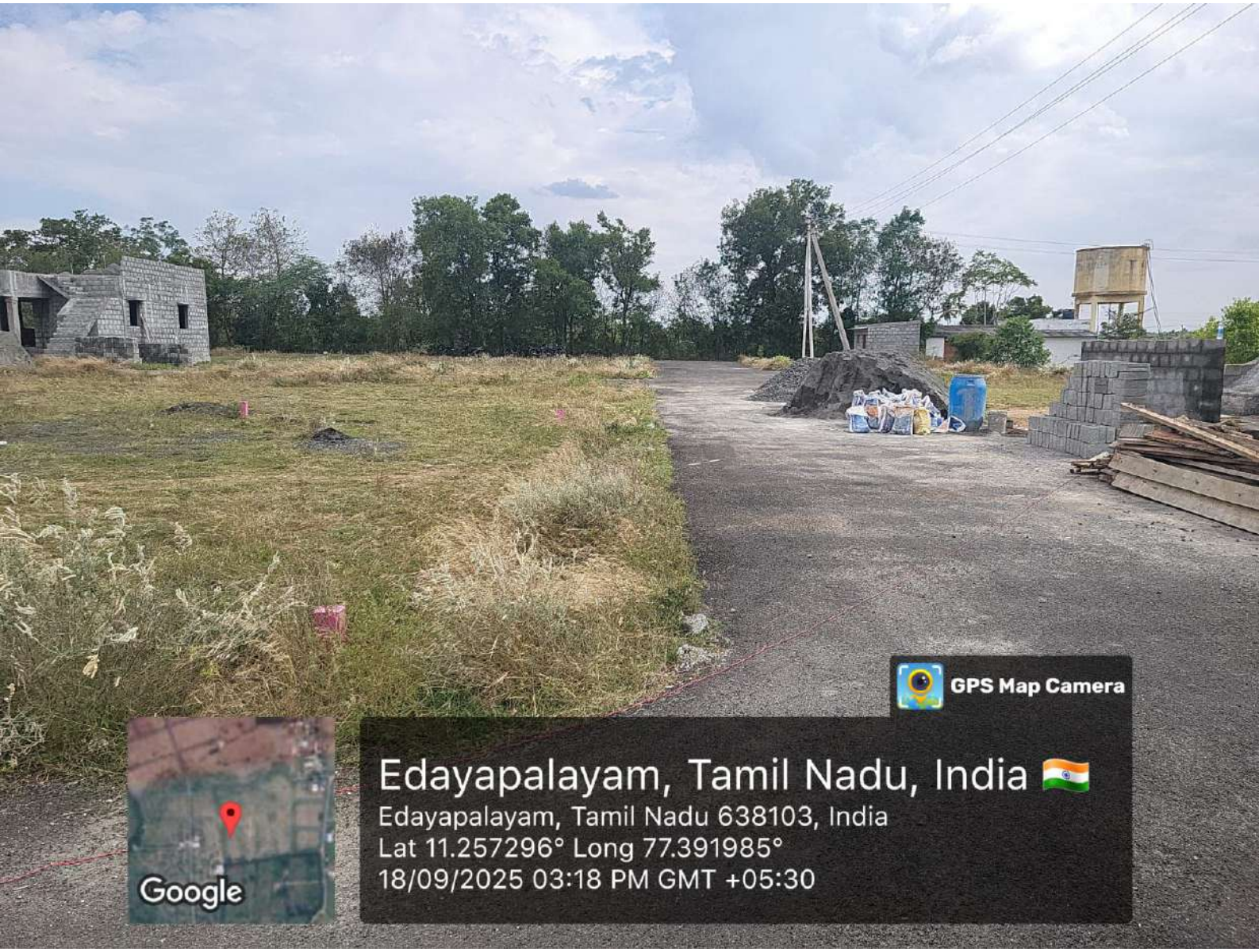
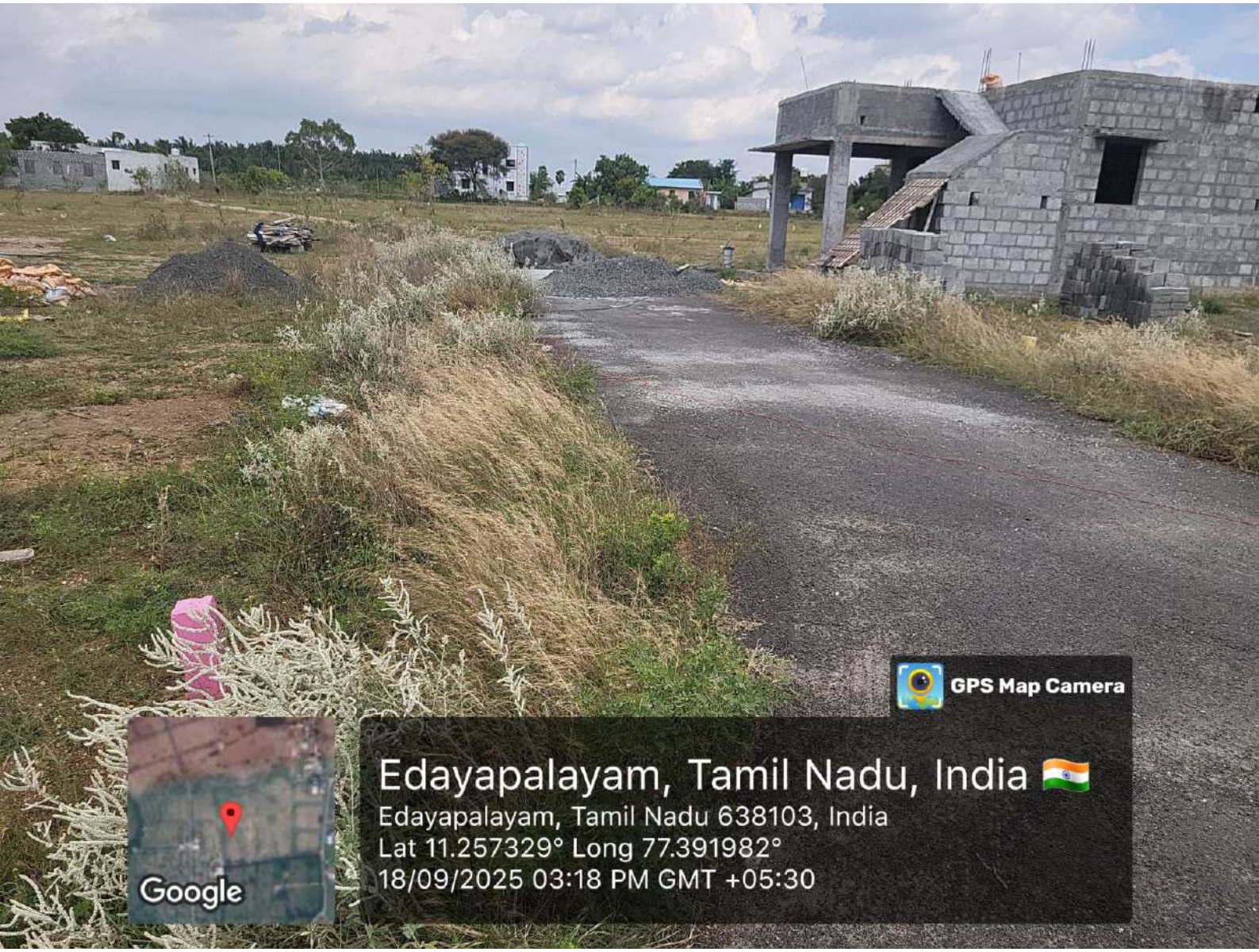

GPS Map Camera
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Edayapalayam, Tamil Nadu 638103, India
Lat 11.257296° Long 77.391985°
18/09/2025 03:18 PM GMT +05:30
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Lat 11.25732° Long 77.391973°
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Lat 11.257329° Long 77.391982°
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