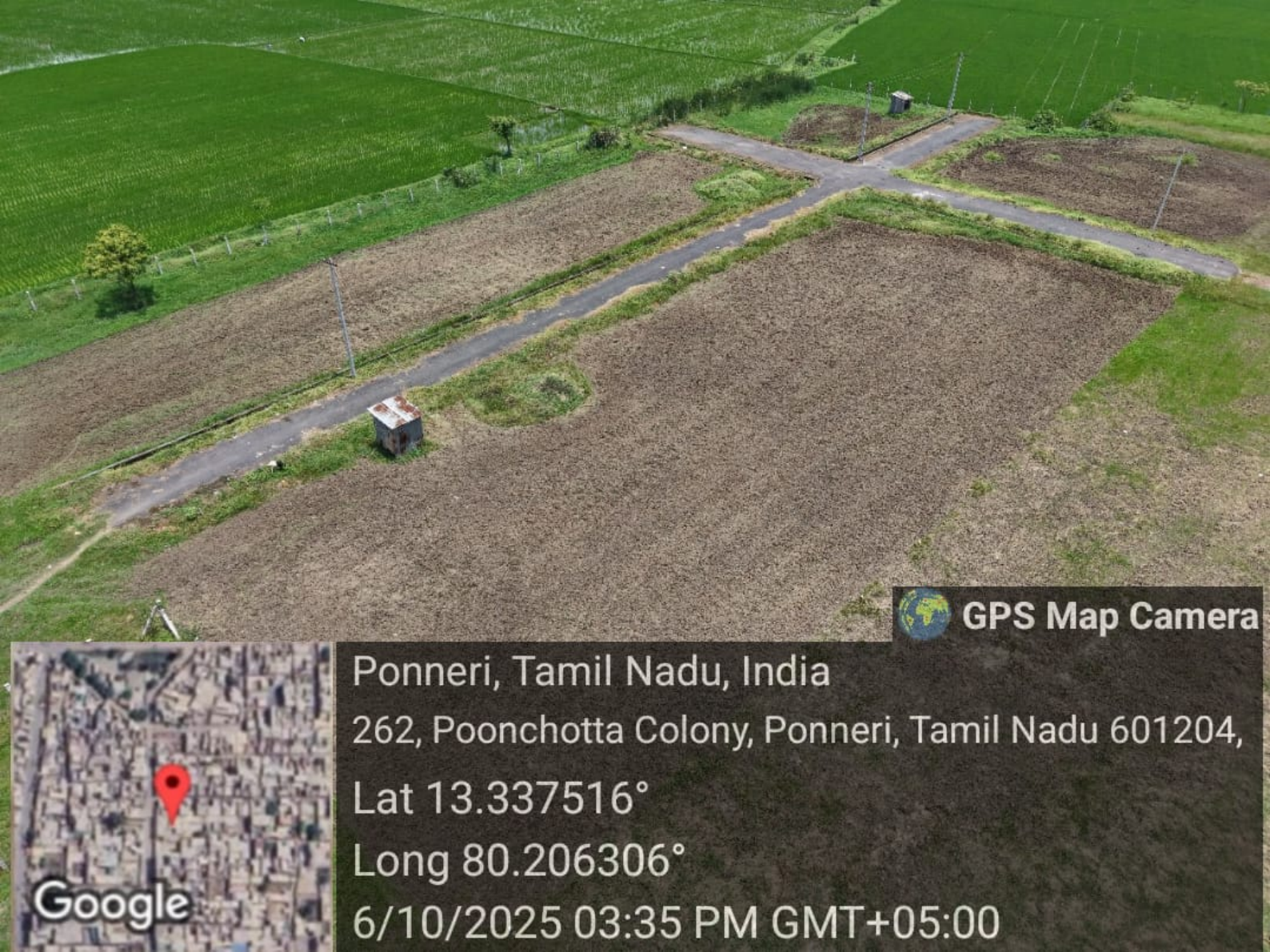
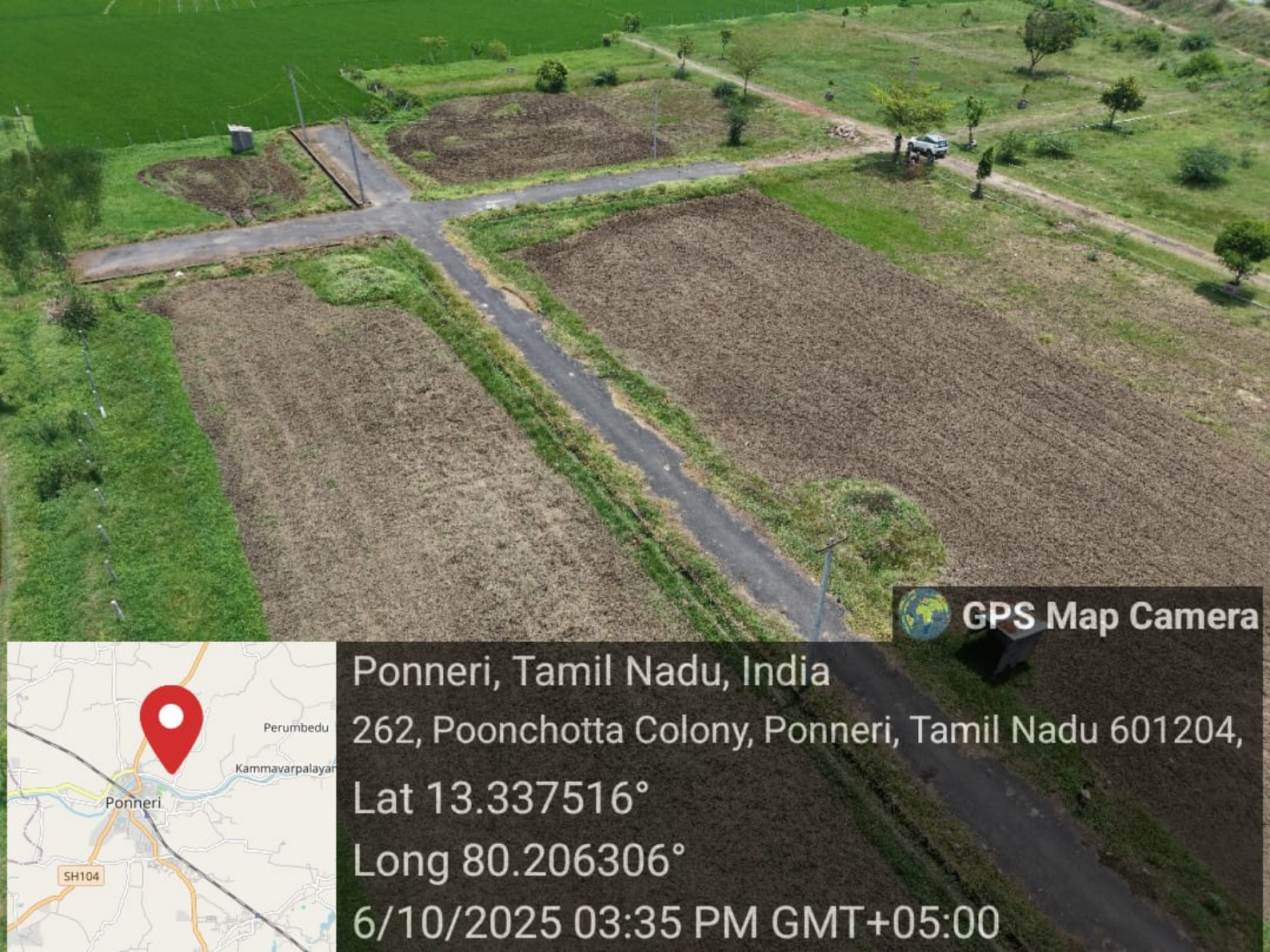
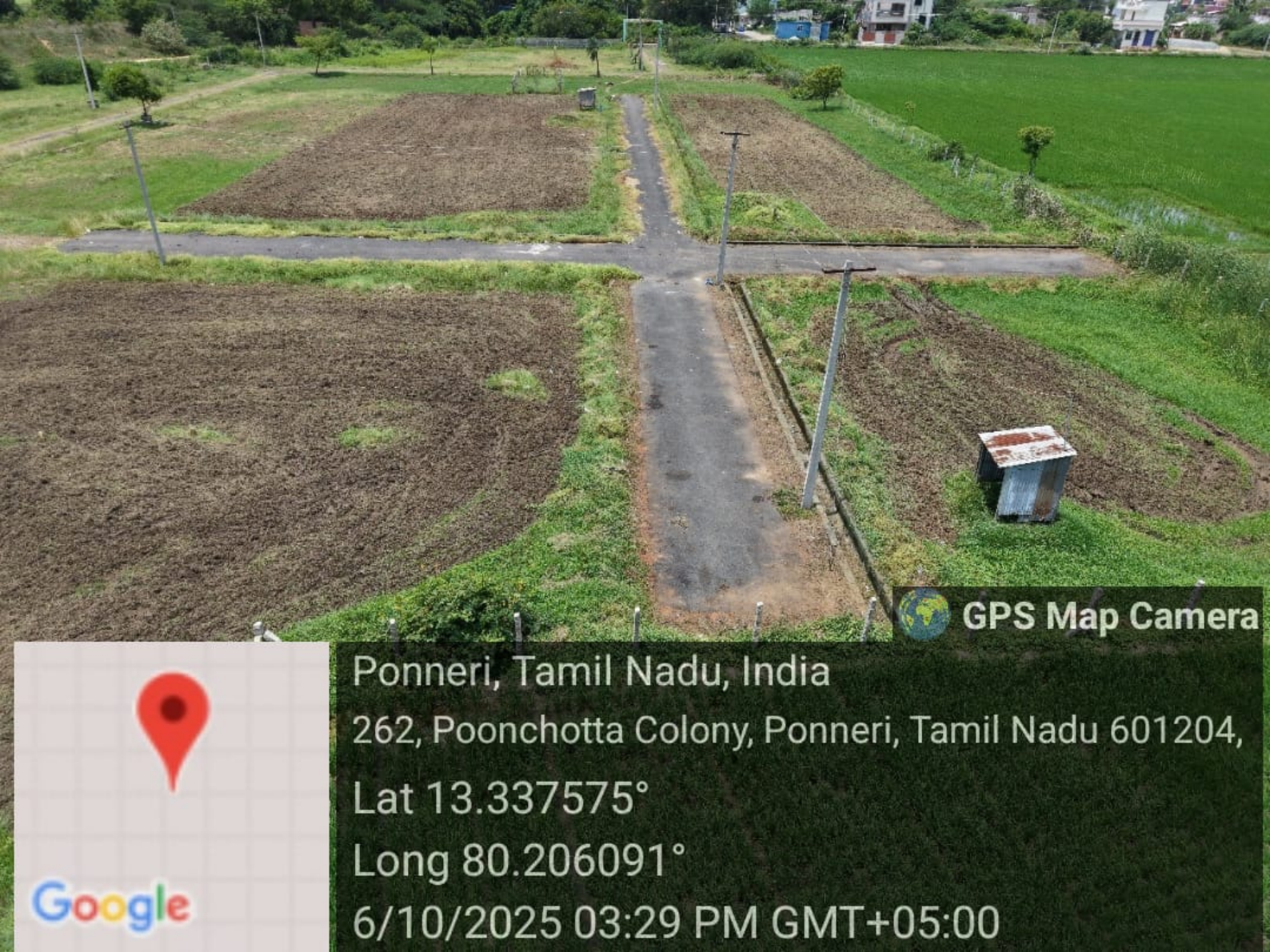
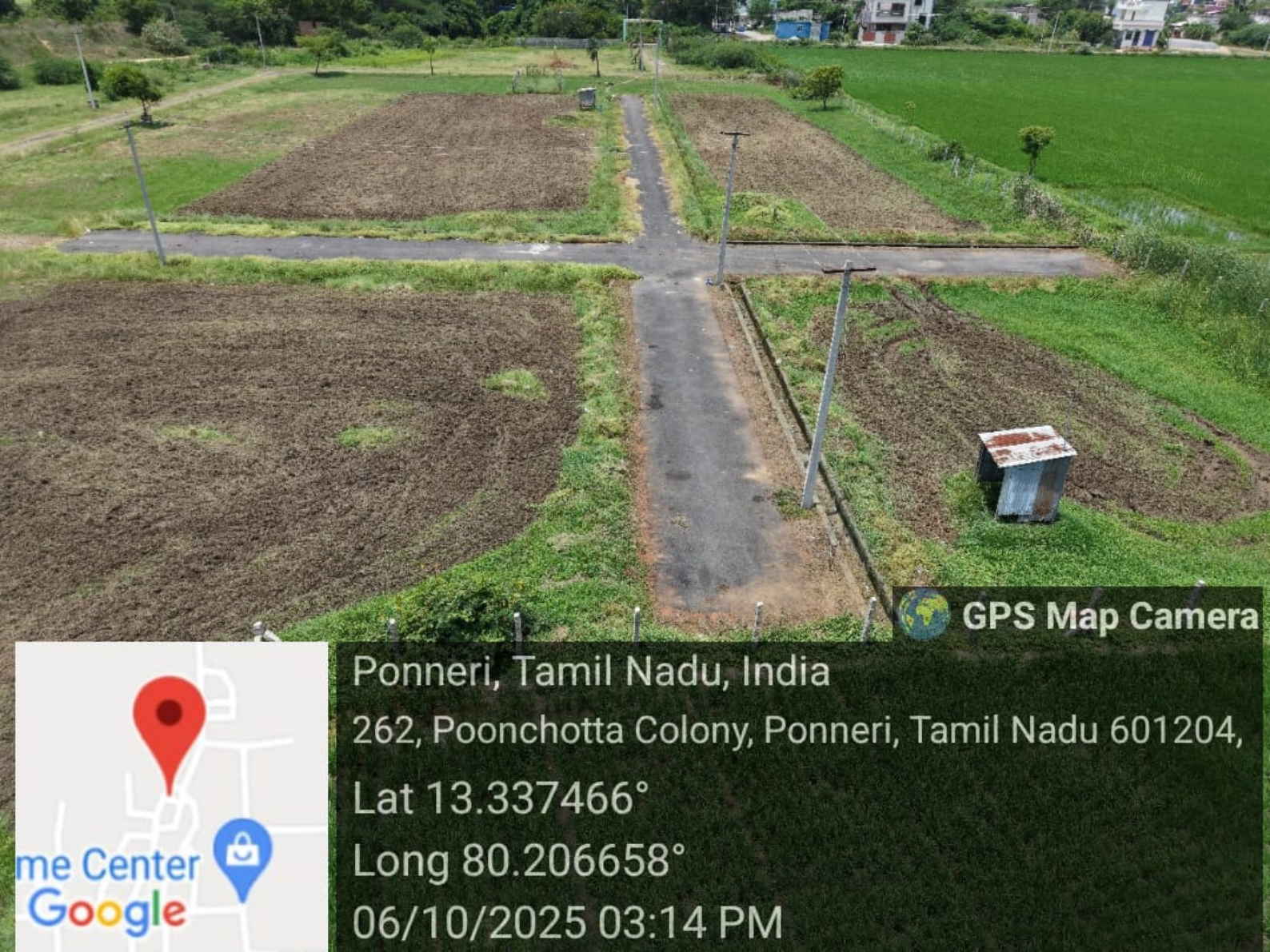
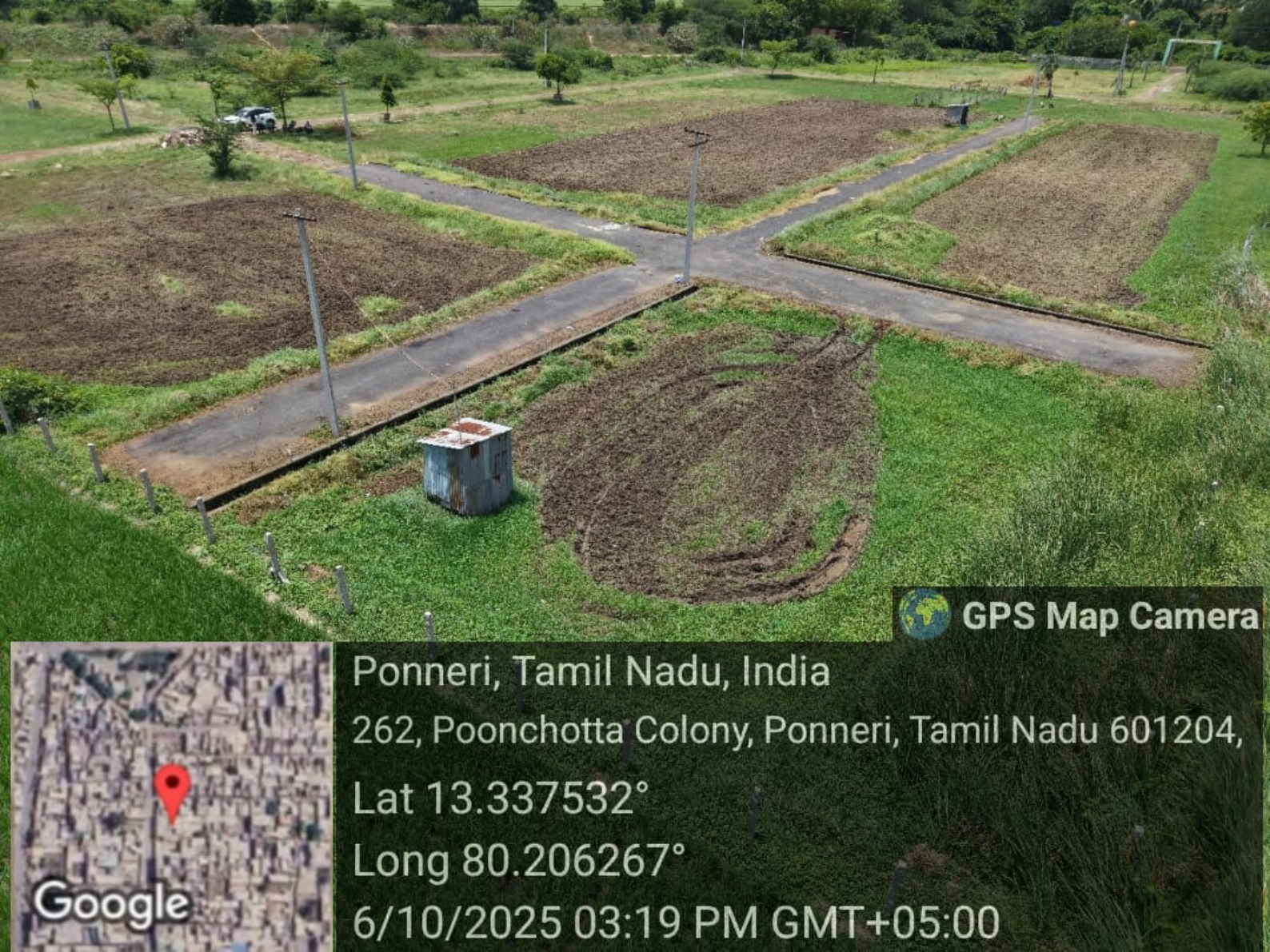
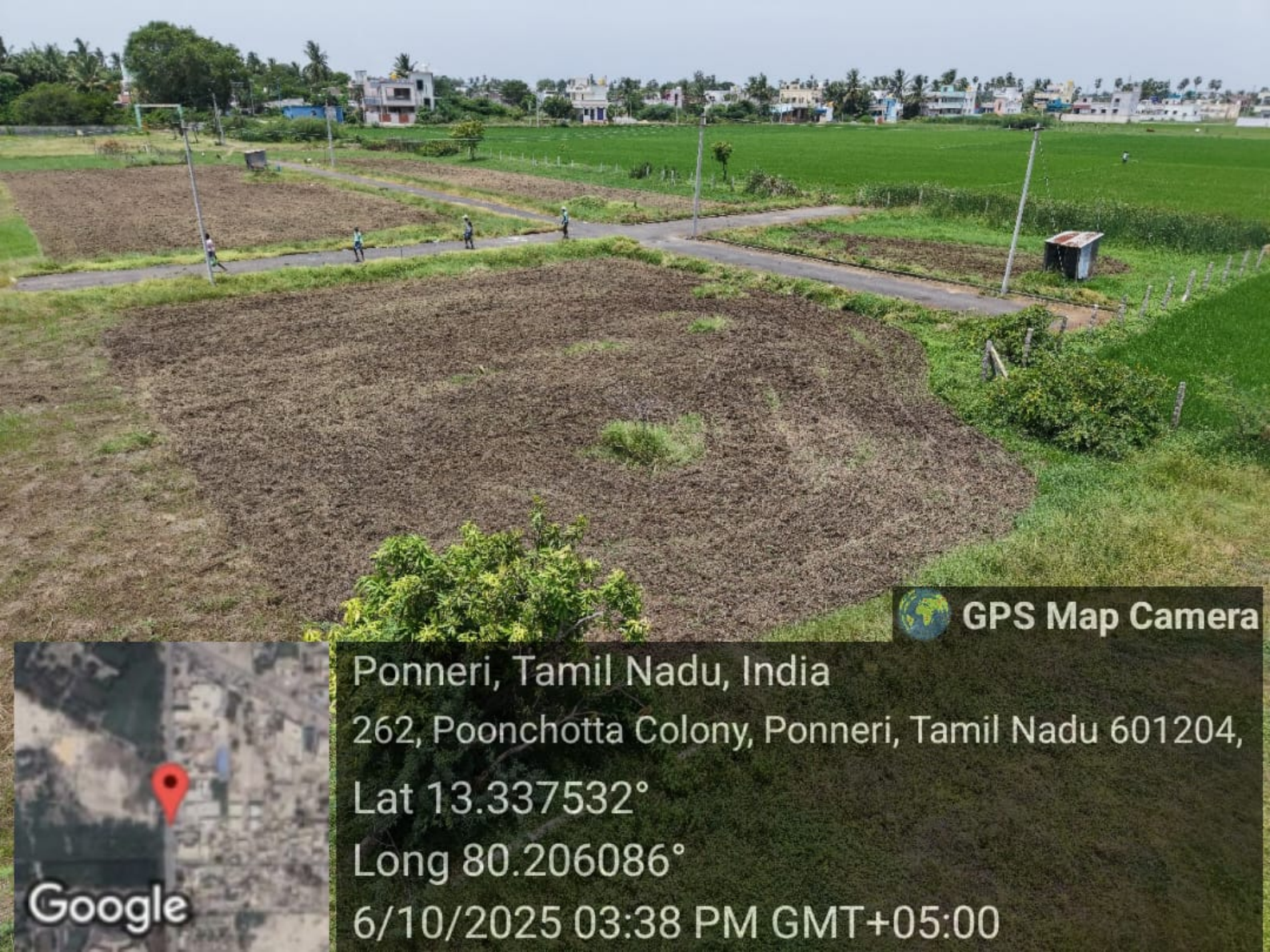

GPS Map Camera
Ponneri, Tamil Nadu, India
262, Poonchotta Colony, Ponneri, Tamil Nadu 601204,
Lat 13.337516°
Long 80.206306°
6/10/2025 03:35 PM GMT+05:00
Google


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Long 80.206306°
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Lat 13.337575°
Long 80.206091°
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262, Poonchotta Colony, Ponneri, Tamil Nadu 601204,
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Long 80.206658°
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262, Poonchotta Colony, Ponneri, Tamil Nadu 601204,
Lat 13.337532°
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6/10/2025 03:19 PM GMT+05:00
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Lat 13.337516° Long 80.206305°
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261, Poonthotta Colony, Ponneri, Tamil Nadu 601204, India
Lat 13.33739° Long 80.20627°
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261, Poonthotta Colony, Ponneri, Tamil Nadu 601204, India
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Google


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261, Poonthotta Colony, Ponneri, Tamil Nadu 601204, India
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Google


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261, Poonthotta Colony, Ponneri, Tamil Nadu 601204, India
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