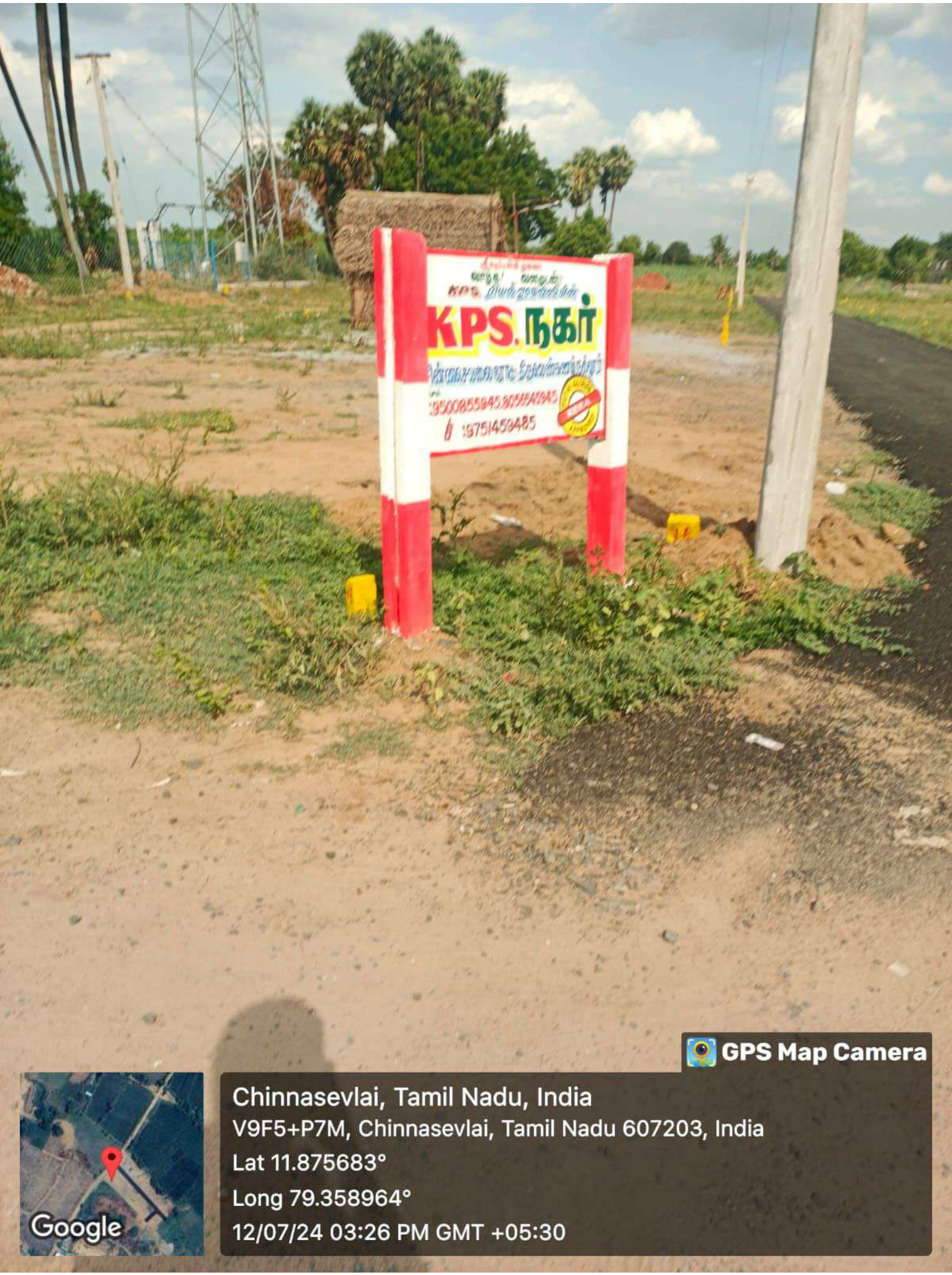
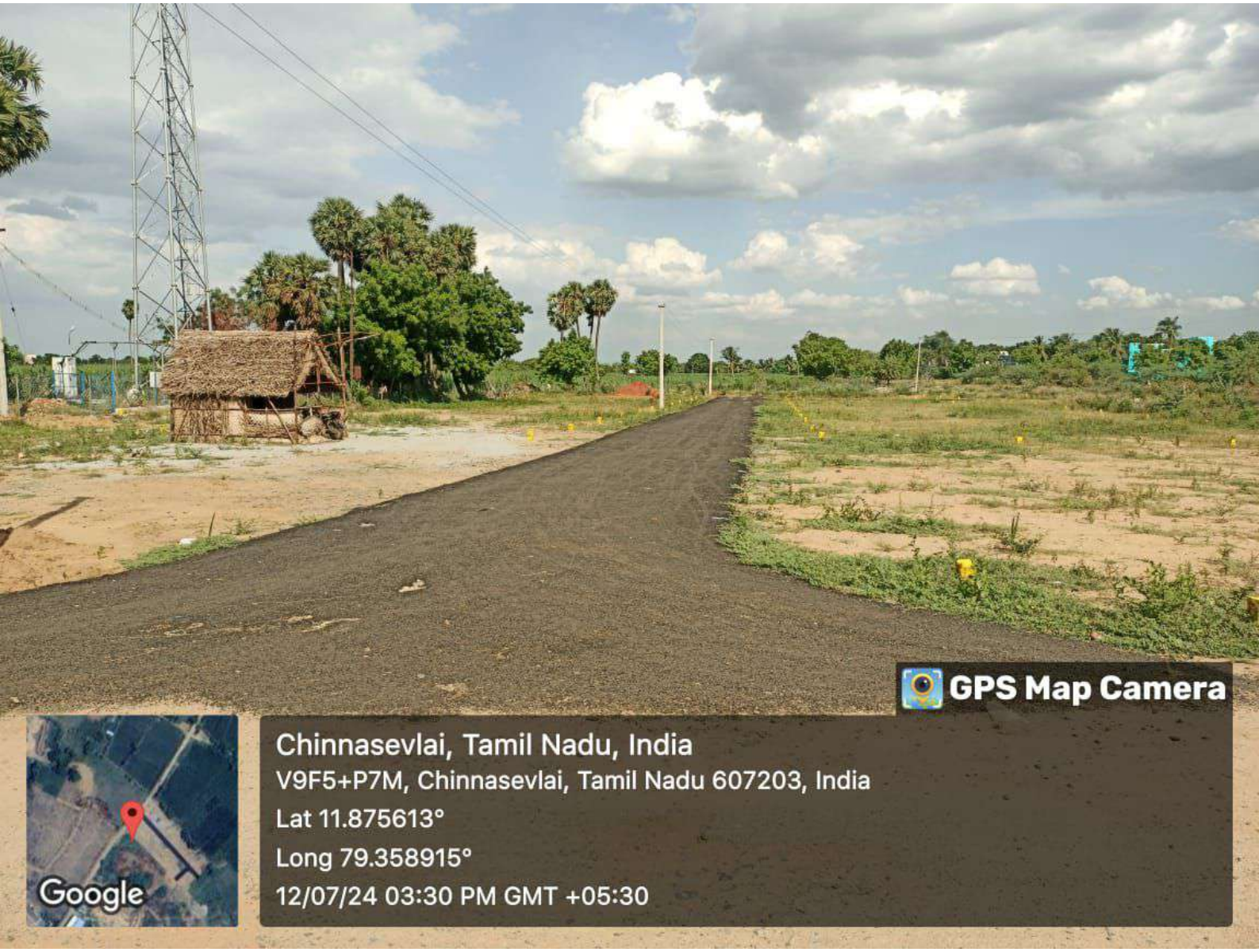

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GPS Map Camera
Chinnasevlai, Tamil Nadu, India
V9F5+P7M, Chinnasevlai, Tamil Nadu 607203, India
Lat 11.875683°
Long 79.358964°
12/07/24 03:26 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
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Lat 11.875698°
Long 79.358944°
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