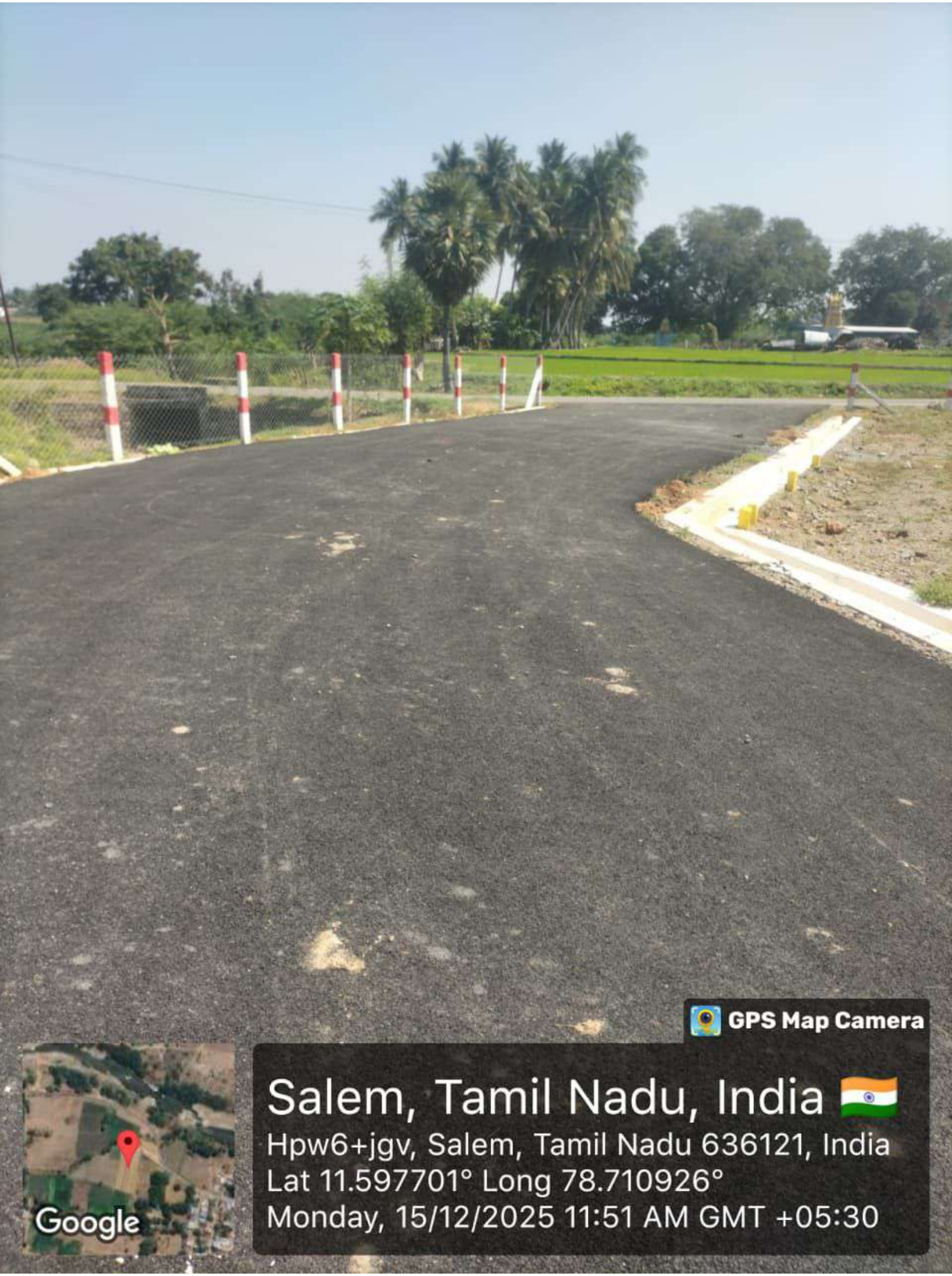

GPS Map Camera
Salem, Tamil Nadu, India
Hpw6+jgv, Salem, Tamil Nadu 636121, India
Lat 11.597701° Long 78.710924°
Monday, 15/12/2025 11:51 AM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Salem, Tamil Nadu, India
Hpw6+jgv, Salem, Tamil Nadu 636121, India
Lat 11.5977° Long 78.710923°
Monday, 15/12/2025 11:51 AM GMT +05:30
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GPS Map Camera
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Hpw6+jgv, Salem, Tamil Nadu 636121, India
Lat 11.597701° Long 78.710926°
Monday, 15/12/2025 11:51 AM GMT +05:30
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GPS Map Camera
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Lat 11.59769° Long 78.710942°
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Google


GPS Map Camera
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Hpw6+jgv, Salem, Tamil Nadu 636121, India
Lat 11.597704° Long 78.710928°
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