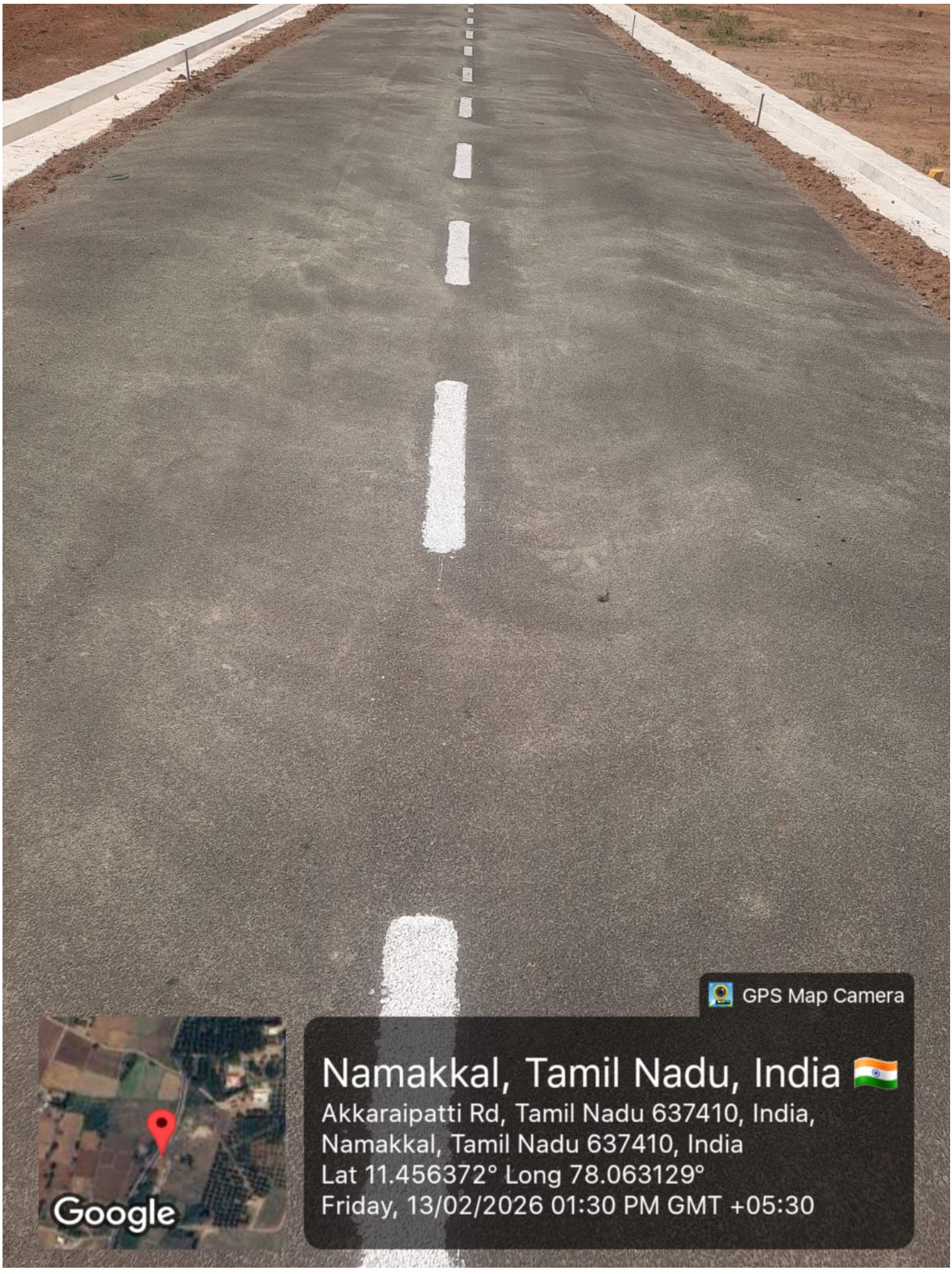
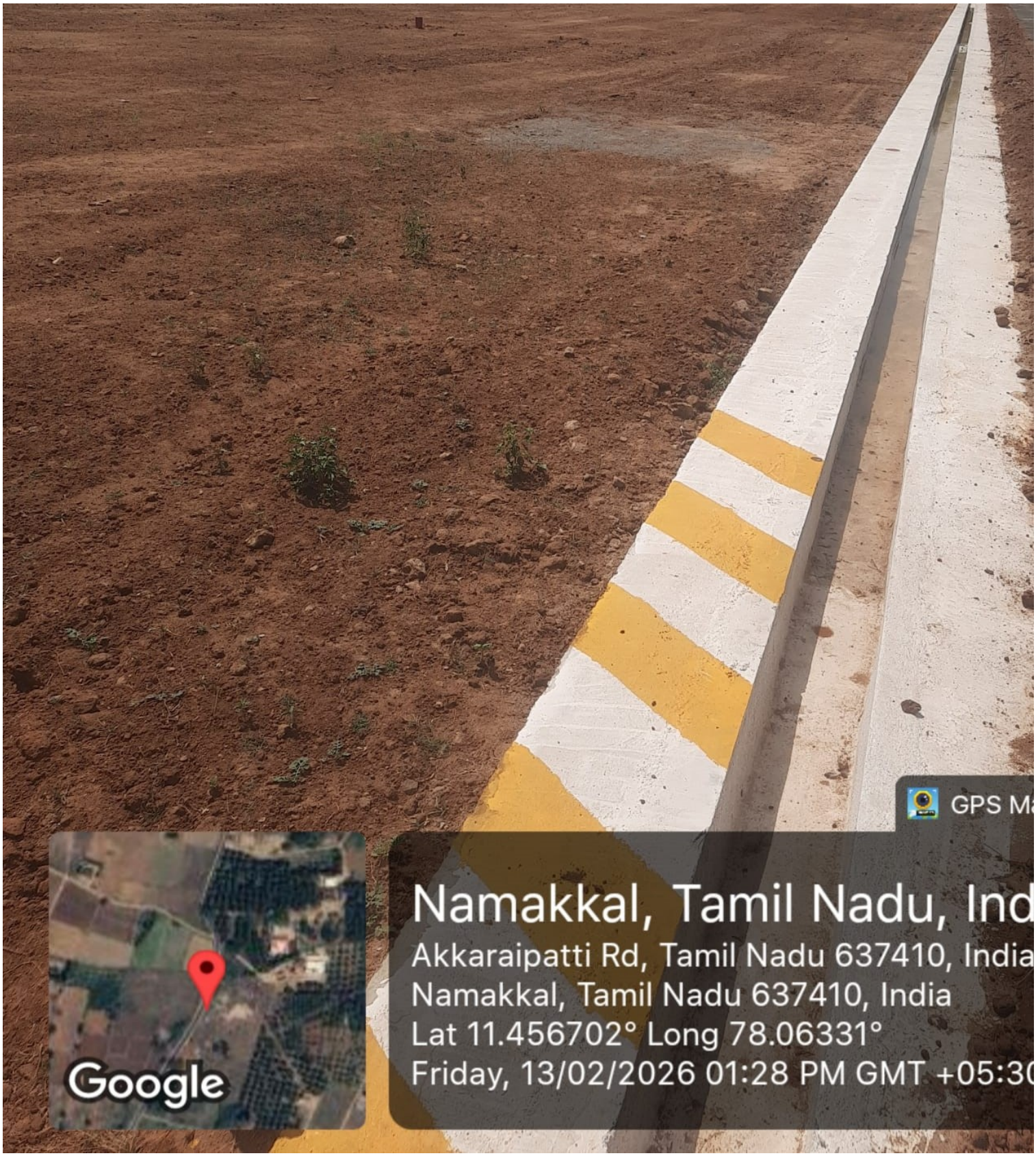




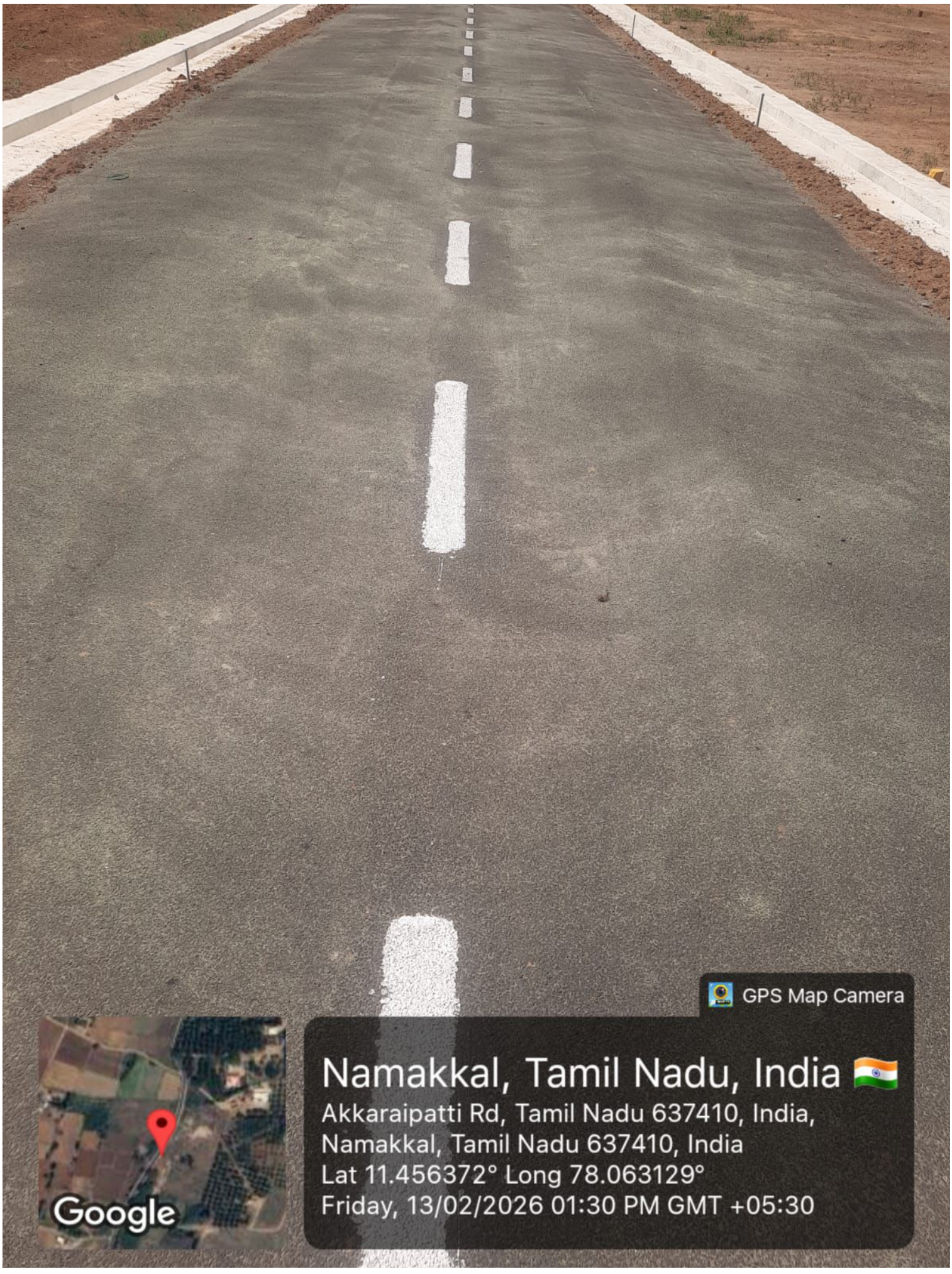





GPS Map Camera
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Akkaraipatti Rd, Tamil Nadu 637410, India,
Namakkal, Tamil Nadu 637410, India
Lat 11.456372° Long 78.063129°
Friday, 13/02/2026 01:30 PM GMT +05:30
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Lat 11.456702° Long 78.06331°
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